

陈明瑶 卢彩虹 编著

大学英语

四级考试词汇与



短语习题集萃

1000 题精解

考试词汇与短语练习 1000 题

注释句译 简明扼要

近义辨析 一目了然

四级考试词汇与短语的制胜良方

六级考试词汇与短语的必要基础

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前 言

学习英语最常遇到的问题，便是词汇量不足。词汇量不足会使人们在英语的听、说、读、写等各方面发生困难。所以，词汇量的多少在英语学习中占有重要地位。背单词是扩大词汇量的途径之一，但比较枯燥，效果也不一定很好。实际上，若能结合句子理解和辨析练习，可以缩短扩大词汇量所需的时间，并且提高记忆单词的质量。

本书结合近十多年来的大学英语四级考试和部分大学英语六级考试，系统地选编了高校英语教学大纲中规定的词汇短语相关练习。全书包括十个单元的词汇百题练习、答案注释与句译和国家大学英语四级考试词组等部分。练习的目的是通过语境、归类或构词法掌握单词，考试词组汇总表是让学生对所有的单词短语有个系统印象。练习中包含了最新的 CET-4 及部分 CET-6 中与词汇相关的试题。所有练习均配有答案和详细解释。

本书有以下几个特点：

一、**本书根据四级规定词汇编写句子练习。**读者可以结合句意来记忆单词。在考试中遇到此单词时，若词义忘记，则可通过回忆所在句子的意思在考试中做出判断。

二、**本书将同类词汇或易混淆词汇收集在一起。**注意，同类词汇与同义词不同：同义词是指意思相同，而同类词是指基本属性相同，具体意义的层次、级别或范围不同的词汇。如 headmaster 和 principal 是同义词，都表示“中小学校长”；president 和 chancellor 是同义词，都表示大专院校“校长”。这两组词是同类词汇，都表示“校长”，但具体级别不同，所以两组词不是同义词。

又如 presume（推测），resume（继续），assume（认为）三个词意义完全不同，但是拼写相仿，又都是动词，学生容易混淆，

所以也归入同类辨析，方便记忆。记忆的过程是一组组，一对对单词同时记忆。这种记忆方法可以在记住单词拼写的同时，掌握词与词的区别及各自特殊的用法，将平时极易混淆的单词清楚地区别开来。

三、本书词汇收集丰富，注释详尽。学生通过练习，举一反三，触类旁通，从而学会将具有同一基本意义或相反意义的不同词性的一系列单词同时记忆，使不同单词的词义、词性不易混淆。本书练习不仅可以提高学生的认知词汇量及测试成绩，还能真正使之学会运用词汇造句翻译。

四、本书的单元编排由浅入深，科学合理。学习者在做题的时候会更有信心，更有进步感，征服感。书中精选了大量语言规范且富有哲理和文采的例句，又精选具有高度代表性的练习帮助读者通过不断实践巩固所学知识。本书练习的安排科学合理，由浅入深，由易至难，步步跟进，天天向上。

五、本书便于自学。可供大学生和广大英语学习者使用，尤其对于即将参加 CET-4 和 CET-6 考试的考生来说，更是实用的词汇强化教材。

本书由杭州商学院外国语学院陈明瑶教授负责设计编著，浙江大学卢彩虹编写了部分注释与句译，约计 5 万字。

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第一单元

三级基础词汇 100 题

- 1 Part of her article is _____ straight from my book on the subject.
A) taken B) held C) caught D) gained
- 2 I can't _____ the book on the top shelf. Would you please do me the favor?
A) get at B) get down C) get on D) get along
- 3 If these shoes are too big, ask the clerk to bring you a smaller _____.
A) suit B) set C) one D) pair
- 4 Many new _____ will be opened up in the future for those with a university education.
A) opportunities B) necessities
C) realities D) probabilities
- 5 He was very angry when he found that he had been _____ by his friend.
A) taken away B) taken on C) taken in D) taken down
- 6 The engine _____ smoke and steam.
A) gives up B) gives in C) gives away D) gives off
- 7 His new collection of poems is expected to _____ this May.
A) come round B) come through
C) come true D) come out
- 8 What you have done is _____ the doctor's orders.
A) attached to B) responsible to
C) resistant to D) contrary to
- 9 They _____ in spite of the extremely difficult conditions.
A) carried out B) carried of

- C) carried on D) carried forward
- 10 My camera can be _____ to take pictures in cloudy or sunny conditions.
A) treated B) adjusted C) adopted D) remedied
- 11 Children who are over-protected by their parents may become _____.
A) hurt B) damaged C) spoiled D) harmed
- 12 When Mr. Jones gets old, he will _____ over his business to his son.
A) take B) hand C) think D) get
- 13 It was difficult to guess what her _____ to the news would be.
A) impression B) reaction C) comment D) opinion
- 14 There were some _____ flowers on the table
A) artificial B) unnatural C) false D) unreal
- 15 We are interested in the weather because it _____ us directly—what we wear, what we do, and even how we feel.
A) benefits B) affects C) guides D) effects
- 16 Will all those _____ the proposal raise their hands?
A) in relation to B) in contrast to
C) in excess of D) in favor of
- 17 Children are very curious _____.
A) at heart B) in person C) on purpose D) by nature
- 18 I hope my teacher will take my recent illness into _____ when judging my examination.
A) regard B) counting C) account D) observation
- 19 Important people don't often have much free time as their work _____ all their time.
A) takes away B) takes over C) takes up D) takes in
- 20 When I was very young, I was terribly frightened of school, but I soon _____ it.
A) got off B) got across C) got away D) got over

- 21 Many people complain of the rapid _____ of modern life.
A) rate B) speed C) pace D) growth
- 22 American women were _____ the right to vote until 1920 after many years of hard struggle.
A) ignored B) neglected C) refused D) denied
- 23 I always _____ what I have said.
A) get to B) hold to C) lead to D) see to
- 24 He was _____ of having asked such a silly question.
A) sorry B) guilty C) ashamed D) miserable
- 25 I cannot give you _____ for the type of car you sell because there is no demand for it in the market.
A) an expense B) a charge C) a purchase D) an order
- 26 Mr. Wilson said that he did not want to _____ any further responsibilities.
A) take on B) get on C) put up D) look up
- 27 Not _____, the process of choosing names varies widely from culture to culture.
A) obviously B) surprisingly C) particularly D) normally
- 28 There's little chance that mankind would _____ a nuclear war.
A) retain B) endure C) maintain D) survive
- 29 The French pianist who had been praised very highly _____ to be a great disappointment.
A) turned up B) turned in C) turned out D) turned down
- 30 Many difficulties have _____ as a result of the change over to a new type of fuel.
A) risen B) arisen C) raised D) arrived
- 31 When department stores have an oversupply of goods, they often _____ prices to promote sales.
A) cut off B) cut down C) cut in D) cut short
- 32 In the advanced course students must take performance tests at monthly _____.

- A) gaps B) intervals C) length D) distance
- 33 We regret to inform you that the materials you ordered are _____.
- A) out of work B) out of stock
C) out of reach D) out of practice
- 34 Our company decided to _____ the contract because a number of the conditions in it had not been met.
- A) destroy B) resist C) assume D) cancel
- 35 Having been found guilty, the man was given a severe _____ by the judge.
- A) service B) sentence C) crime D) crisis
- 36 You can't afford to let the situation get worse. You must take _____ to put it right.
- A) decisions B) directions C) sides D) steps
- 37 When a fire _____ at a National Exhibition in London, at least ten priceless paintings were completely destroyed.
- A) broke off B) broke out C) broke down D) broke up
- 38 The destruction of these treasures was a loss for mankind that no amount of money could _____.
- A) stand up to B) make up for
C) come up with D) put up with
- 39 Then the speaker _____ the various factors leading to the present economic crisis.
- A) went after B) went for C) went into D) went on
- 40 The student was just about to _____ the question, when suddenly he found the answer.
- A) arrive at B) submit to C) work out D) give up
- 41 When there are small children around, it is necessary to put bottles of pills out of _____.
- A) reach B) hand C) hold D) place
- 42 The _____ of blood ~~always~~ makes him feel sick.

- A) sight B) view C) look D) form
- 43 In Britain, the best season of the year is probably _____ spring.
A) later B) last C) latter D) late
- 44 Free medical treatment in this country covers sickness of mind as well as _____ sicknesses.
A) normal B) regular C) average D) ordinary
- 45 This hotel _____ \$60 for a single room with bath.
A) claims B) demands C) prices D) charges
- 46 Although he had looked through all the reference material on the subject, he still found it hard to understand this point and her explanation only _____ to his confusion.
A) extended B) amounted C) added D) turned
- 47 A completely new situation will _____ when the examination system comes into existence.
A) arise B) rise C) raise D) arouse
- 48 It took him several months to _____ the wild horse.
A) tend B) cultivate C) breed D) tame
- 49 This ticket _____ you to a free meal in our new restaurant.
A) gives B) grants C) entitles D) credits
- 50 The coming crisis calls _____ great efforts on the part of all members.
A) up B) out C) for D) on
- 51 He promised to put _____ a word for me.
A) out B) forward C) down D) in
- 52 Although I like the appearance of the house, what really made me decide to buy it was the beautiful _____ though the window.
A) vision B) look C) picture D) view
- 53 The manager needs an assistant that he can _____ to take care of problems in his absence.
A) count on B) count in C) count up D) count out

- 54 They took _____ measures to prevent poisonous gases from escaping.
A) fruitful B) beneficial C) valid D) effective
- 55 In developing countries people are _____ into overcrowded cities in great numbers.
A) breaking B) filling C) pouring D) hurrying
- 56 There are other problems which I don't propose to _____ at the moment.
A) go into B) go around C) go for D) go up
- 57 It is quite necessary for a qualified teacher to have good manners and _____ knowledge.
A) extensive B) expansive C) intensive D) expensive
- 58 A love marriage, however, does not necessarily _____ much sharing of interests and responsibilities.
A) take over B) result in C) hold on D) keep to
- 59 I'm not sure whether I can gain any profit from the investment, so I can't make a(n) _____ promise to help you.
A) exact B) defined C) definite D) sure
- 60 The sports meet, originally due to be held last Friday, was finally _____ because of the bad weather.
A) set off B) broken off C) worn off D) called off
- 61 Students or teachers can participate in excursions to lovely beaches around the island at regular _____.
A) gaps B) rate C) length D) intervals
- 62 Physics is _____ to the science which was called natural philosophy in history.
A) alike B) equivalent C) likely D) uniform
- 63 The new appointment of our president _____ from the very beginning of next semester.
A) takes effect B) takes part
C) takes place D) takes turns

- 64 It is not easy to learn English well, but if you _____, you will succeed in the end.
A) hang up B) hang about C) hang on D) hang onto
- 65 Last year the advertising rate _____ by 20 percent.
A) raised B) aroused C) arose D) rose
- 66 The strong storm did a lot of damage to the coastal villages: several fishing boats were _____ and many houses collapsed.
A) wrecked B) spoiled C) torn D) injured
- 67 You see the lightning _____ it happens, but you hear the thunder later.
A) the instant B) for an instant
C) on the instant D) in an instant
- 68 The manager lost his _____ just because his secretary was ten minutes late.
A) mood B) temper C) mind D) passion
- 69 Please be careful when you are drinking coffee in case you _____ the new carpet.
A) crash B) pollute C) spot D) stain
- 70 Convenience foods which are already prepared for cooking are _____ in grocery stores.
A) ready B) approachable C) probable D) available
- 71 Some old people don't like pop songs because they can't _____ so much noise.
A) resist B) sustain C) tolerate D) undergo
- 72 Mr. Morgan can be very sad _____, though in public he is extremely cheerful.
A) by himself B) in person C) in private D) as individual
- 73 Although cats cannot see in complete darkness, their eyes are much more _____ to light than are human eyes.
A) glowing B) brilliant C) sensitive D) sensible
- 74 Every man in this country has the right to live where he wants to

- _____ the color of his skin.
 A) with the exception of B) in the light of
 C) by virtue of D) regardless of
- 75 She cast a _____ at me and flashed a smile that radiated intelligence.
 A) glance B) stare C) contemplate D) look
- 76 The twin sisters are so much alike that we often _____ one for the other.
 A) look B) regard C) view D) mistake
- 77 He's watching TV? He's _____ to be cleaning his room.
 A) known B) supposed C) regarded D) considered
- 78 The old couple decided to _____ a boy and a girl though they had three of their own.
 A) adapt B) bring C) receive D) adopt
- 79 The government is trying to do something to _____ better understanding between the two countries.
 A) raise B) promote C) heighten D) increase
- 80 The newspaper did not mention the _____ of the damage caused by the fire.
 A) range B) level C) extent D) quantity
- 81 The soldier was _____ of running away when the enemy attacked.
 A) scolded B) charged C) accused D) punished
- 82 Because Edgar was convinced of the accuracy of this fact, he _____ his opinion.
 A) struck at B) strove for C) stuck to D) stood for
- 83 The presence of armed guards _____ us from doing anything disruptive.
 A) excited B) irritated C) prevented D) encourage
- 84 -- Do you know the girl with long hair?
 -- I don't think so, although she _____ me of someone I know.

- A) remembers B) reminds C) recalls D) recollects
- 85 I used to _____ the room with my elder brother.
A) hold B) share C) divide D) separate
- 86 The students jumped with joy when they _____ the good news.
A) heard for B) heard of
C) heard from D) heard over
- 87 My carelessness _____ the failure in the experiment.
A) resulted in B) resulted from
C) brought in D) brought from
- 88 The music would stop at intervals, then _____ after a while.
A) restore B) recover C) resume D) assume
- 89 The new laws threaten to _____ many people of the most elementary freedoms.
A) deprive B) deceive C) snatch D) depress
- 90 Machinery _____ rapidly if it is not taken care of .
A) devastates B) destroys C) dedicates D) deteriorates
- 91 Knowledge then is the _____ condition of expansion of mind.
A) indigestible B) indispensable
C) indissoluble D) indisputable
- 92 We must try to _____ the best of our moral values for our children and grandchildren.
A) predict B) prescribe C) purchase D) preserve
- 93 Some very important issues were _____ all his attention.
A) taking up B) taking off C) taking out D) taking in
- 94 She has bought a pair of glasses, which she can never _____ when reading books.
A) do with B) do without C) do up D) do away
- 95 Now the problem of energy is becoming critical. It _____ an immediate solution.
A) calls on B) calls up C) calls at D) calls for
- 96 What happened in that class probably reflects what is happening

in society _____.

A) at first B) at random C) at large D) at length

97 _____ the gas shortage, I'm going to buy a compact car this year.

A) In front of B) In place of
C) In terms of D) In view of

98 His mother always keeps a candle in the house _____ there is a power cut.

A) in case B) in the case C) in the event D) in event of

99 Air _____ of a combination of nitrogen and oxygen.

A) composes B) comprises C) forms D) consists

100 You are right, _____ opinions may be held by others.

A) whatever B) whichever C) wherever D) whenever

第二单元

三级高级词汇 100 题

- 1 Do you know what _____ her strange behavior?
A) brought in B) brought about
C) brought to D) brought up
- 2 Julia was jealous _____ her younger brother when she was young.
A) at B) on C) to D) of
- 3 He asked me if I was _____ on reading.
A) keen B) eager C) interested D) happy
- 4 As she was ill, she had to _____ the meeting.
A) regret B) fail C) lack D) miss
- 5 His mother was mending clothes under the _____ light of an oil lamp.
A) black B) ambiguous C) dim D) indefinite
- 6 They put the summer home at the _____ of the bridal couple.
A) use B) function C) disposal D) deprivation
- 7 The _____ travelers spent the night in a tent.
A) weary B) wary C) wearing D) worn
- 8 They helped me to _____ those miserable days.
A) get through B) get back
C) go ahead D) get up
- 9 It's difficult to _____ the implication between the lines.
A) get at B) get to C) get into D) get over
- 10 She was _____ with the idea that she was going to die.
A) revised B) obsessed C) reversed D) revealed
- 11 It's difficult for my father to _____ without a cane.
A) talk back B) sit in C) get round D) double up