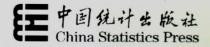
#### 国家统计局人口和社会科技统计司 编

Compiled by Department of Population, Social, Science and Technology Statistics National Bureau of Statistics of China



CHINA POPULATION STATISTICS YEARBOOK 2004



## 中国人口统计年鉴

# CHINA POPULATION STATISTICS YEARBOOK

2004

国家统计局人口和社会科技统计司 编

### **COMPILED BY**

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## 《中国人口统计年鉴—2004》

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## 编辑说明

- 一、《中国人口统计年鉴—2004》是一部全面反映中华人民共和国各种人口状况的资料性年刊。本书收集了全国和省、自治区、直辖市大量的人口数据,以及世界部分国家的主要人口数据。
- 二、全书内容分为七部分,(一)2003 年全国人口变动情况抽样调查数据;(二)2000 年第五次全国人口普查数据;(三)全国历年人口统计数据;(四)2003 年度全国户籍统计人口数据;(五)2003 年度全国计划生育统计人口数据;(六)世界部分国家主要人口数据;(七)简明分析文章。
- 三、2003年人口变动情况抽样调查是以全国为总体,各省、自治区、直辖市为次总体,采用分层等距、多级整群概率比例抽样方法,在全国 31 个省、自治区、直辖市抽取了 990 个县(市、区)、3734 个乡(镇、街道)、6544 个调查小区的 126 万人。经加权后汇总,2003 年全国人口出生率 12.41‰,死亡率为6.40‰,自然增长率为6.01‰。按此推算,2003 年末全国总人口为 129227 万人,出生人口为 1599 万人,死亡人口为 825 万人,净增人口为 774 万人。本部分各表的绝对数为样本数(表 1—1 除外),全国抽样比为 0.982‰。

四、2000年人口普查的对象是具有中华人民共和国国籍,并在中华人民共和国境内常住的人。普查登记的标准时间是 2000年 11月1日零时,2000年人口普查数据均为这个时点的常住人口数据。

第五次全国人口普查采用了长短表两种普查表。普查表短表为反映人口基本状况的项目,普查表长表包括所有短表内容和有关迁移、受教育、经济活动、婚姻家庭、生育和住房等情况的项目。根据普查办法和普查表长表抽样细则,长表由随机抽取的户填报,短表由其余的户填报。

本资料第二部分是普查表长表部分数据。长表数据的抽样比=长表总人口/计算机汇总总人口=9.5%。长表是以户为单位,因此长表人口各种结构

数据的抽样比不可能一致。

五、为了满足社会各部门的需要,年鉴收录了人口变动情况抽样调查、第 五次全国人口普查和户籍统计等多方面的人口资料。由于统计方法和口径的 不同,这些调查之间的数据不可能完全一致,请读者在使用时加以注意。

六、2000年全国人口普查取得了十分丰富的人口资料,由于受年鉴篇幅限制,每年只能刊登一部分。

七、除注明含中国人民解放军现役军人和台湾省、香港和澳门特别行政区人数的表外,其他表均为各省、自治区、直辖市的人口数。

八、本年鉴的编辑得到公安部三局、国家人口和计划生育委员会计划财务司等单位的大力支持和协助,谨此致谢。

九、本年鉴表中的符号说明:

"一"表示该项统计指标数据不详或无该项数据;

### **Preface**

I. China Population Statistical Yearbook 2004 is an annual statistical publication, which covers very comprehensive data series on the population at national level and local levels of province, autonomous region, and municipalities directly under the central government as well as main population indicators of other country in the world.

II. The book contain the following seven parts, 1. Figures of the national population change survey in 2003; 2. Figures of the population census in 2000; 3. Figures of population statistics over the past years; 4. Figures of the household registration in 2003; 5. Figures of the family planning statistics in 2003; 6. Demographic data for some countries of the world; 7. Papers on population statistics.

III. In 2003 sample survey on population change, whole country is regarded as population and every province, autonomous region and municipality is regarded as sub-population. The sample technique of stratified, multi-stage and cluster sampling, with probability proportionate to size is applied. There are 1. 26 million persons in sample size, 990 counties (or resident groups), 3734 township (towns or streets), 6544 village groups (or resident groups) are included in the sample of 31 provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities of whole country. From weighting tabulation, population in China in the end of 2003 is 1292, 27 million. In 2003, the crude birth rate is 12, 41%, and the number of births is 15, 99 million; the crude death rate is 6, 40%, and the number of deaths is 8, 25 million; the crude of natural increase is 6, 01%, and the number of natural increase is 7, 74 million. The most of tabulation in the part of yearbook is sample data (except table 1—1). The sampling fraction in the whole country is 0, 982%.

IV. The 2000 population census covered all persons who hold the nationality of, and have permanent residing place in the People's Republic of China. The census took the de jure approach by which each person should be enumerated at his/her permanent residence and should be enumerated at only one-place. The reference time for the cen-

sus was zero hour on November 1, 2000. Data for the 2000 population census referred to the permanent population at the reference time.

Two types of questionnaires (long form and short form) were used for the 2000 population census. The short form contains that reflect the basic situation of the population, while the long form include all short form items plus other items such as migration, education, economic activities, marriage and family, fertility, housing, etc. According to the Statute for the Fifth National Population Census and the Procedures for the Selection of Samples for the Long Form, households selected by a random sampling programme completed the long form, and the rest of the households completed the short forms.

The second part contains data from the long forms. The sampling ratio for the long forms=total population in the long forms/total population calculate by computer processing=9.5%. The sampling ratio for various composition of the population may not be the same, as household is used as ultimate sampling unit.

V. In order to meet the needs of different departments and institution, the book contain the data from various sources, such as the national population change survey in 2003, 2000 population census, household registration, as the definition and method of data collection are not same as well as some other reason, the data under the same or similar heading may be different. When using the data, readers should pay attention to this.

VI. Plenty of data were collected in the 2000 population census, but only a part of the data were published every year due to the limited space of the yearbook.

VII. Unless specified, all the data refer to the total population of the 31 provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities of China excluding the military personnel, the population of Hong Kang /Macao Special Administrative Region and Taiwan province.

VIII. We would express our thanks to the Department of Planning and Financing of the State Population and Family Planning Commission, the Third Bureau of the Public Security Ministry and other departments for providing the data for this yearbook.

IX.. The explanation of the symbols in the tables of this yearbook:

<sup>&</sup>quot;-"refer to data unknown or not available.

CONTENTS

第一部分 2003 年全国人口变动情况抽样调查数据

Part one.	Figures of the Population Change Survey in 2003
1-1	各地区总人口及人口自然变动情况
	Total population and natural change by region
1-2	全国分年龄、性别的人口数(4)
	Population by age and sex
1-3	全国城市分年龄、性别的人口数(7)
	City population by age and sex
1-4	全国镇分年龄、性别的人口数(10)
	Town population by age and sex
1-5	全国乡村分年龄、性别的人口数(13)
	Rural population by age and sex
1-6	各地区人口年龄构成和抚养比(16)
	Age composition and dependency ratio of population by region
1-7	各地区城市人口年龄构成和抚养比 (17)
	Age composition and dependency ratio of city population by region
1-8	各地区镇人口年龄构成和抚养比(18)
	Age composition and dependency ratio of town population by region
1-9	各地区乡村人口年龄构成和抚养比(19
	Age composition and dependency ratio of rural population by region
1-1	3 各地区户数、人口数和平均家庭户规模······(20)
	Household, population, average family size by region
1-1	1 各地区城市户数、人口数、平均家庭户规模(22
	Households, population, average family size of cities by region
1-1	2 各地区镇的户数、人口数、平均家庭户规模(24
	Households, population, average family size of towns by region
1-1	3 各地区乡村户数、人口数、平均家庭户规模(26
	Households, population, average family size of rural areas by region
1-1	4 各地区按家庭户规模分的户数
	Household by size of family household and region
1-1	5 各地区城市按家庭户规模分的户数 (30
	Households of cities by size of family household and region
1-1	6 各地区镇按家庭户规模分的户数
	Households of towns by size of family household and region
1-	.7 各地区乡村按家庭户规模分的户数 ····································

	Households of rural areas by size of family household and region
1-18	全国家庭户人数和户主的年龄、性别构成(36)
	Population of family household, age and sex composition of the household head
1-19	各地区分性别、受教育程度的人口(38)
	Population by sex, educational attainment and region
1-20	各地区城市分性别、受教育程度的人口(40)
	City population by sex, educational attainment and region
1-21	各地区镇分性别、受教育程度的人口(42)
	Town population by sex, educational attainment and region
1-22	各地区乡村分性别、受教育程度的人口(44)
	Rural population by sex, educational attainment and region
1-23	各地区分性别的 15 岁及 15 岁以上文盲、半文盲人口(46)
	Illiterate and semi-literate population aged 15 and over by sex and region
1-24	各地区城市分性别的 15 岁及 15 岁以上文盲、半文盲人口(47)
	City illiterate and semi-literate population aged 15 and over by sex and region
1-25	各地区镇分性别的 15 岁及 15 岁以上文盲、半文盲人口 (48)
	Town illiterate and semi-literate population aged 15 and over by sex and region
1-26	各地区乡村分性别的 15 岁及 15 岁以上文盲、半文盲人口(49)
	Rural illiterate and semi-literate population aged 15 and over by sex and region
1-27	全国 15 岁及 15 岁以上人口分年龄、性别的婚姻状况 (50)
	Marital status of population aged 15 and over by age and sex
1-28	各地区分性别、婚姻状况的人口(54)
	Marital status of population aged by sex and region
1-29	各地区城市分性别、婚姻状况的人口(56)
	Marital status of city population aged by sex and region
1-30	各地区镇分性别、婚姻状况的人口(58)
	Marital status of town population aged by sex and region
1-31	各地区乡村分性别、婚姻状况的人口(60)
	Marital status of rural population aged by sex and region
1-32	
	Age-specific fertility rate of childbearing women by age of mother and birth
	order (2002, 11, 1-2003, 10, 31)
1 - 33	
	Age-specific fertility rate of city childbearing women by age of mother and
	birth order(2002, 11, 1-2003, 10, 31)
1-34	全国镇育龄妇女分年龄、孩次的生育状况(2002.11.1-2003.10.31)(64)
	Age-specific fertility rate of town childbearing women by age of mother and
	birth order (2002. 11. 1-2003. 10. 31)
1 - 35	全国乡村育龄妇女分年龄、孩次的生育状况(2002.11.1-2003.10.31) (65)
	Age-specific fertility rate of rural childbearing women by age of mother and
	birth order (2002, 11, 1-2003, 10, 31)
1-36	5 全国分年龄、性别的死亡人口状况(2002.11.1-2003.10.31)(66)

	Status of deaths by age and sex(2002. 11. 1-2003. 10. 31)
1 - 37	全国城市分年龄、性别的死亡人口状况(2002.11.1-2003.10.31)(69)
	Status of city deaths by age and sex(2002. 11. 1-2003. 10. 31)
1 - 38	全国镇分年龄、性别的死亡人口状况(2002.11.1-2003.10.31)(72)
	Status of town deaths by age and sex(2002. 11. 1-2003. 10. 31)
1-39	全国乡村分年龄、性别的死亡人口状况(2002.11.1-2003.10.31)(75)
	Status of rural deaths by age and sex(2002. 11. 1-2003. 10. 31)
1-40	各地区分性别的各种户口状况人口
	Residence status of population by region and sex
1-41	各地区城市分性别的各种户口状况人口 (80)
	Residence status of city population by region and sex
1-42	各地区镇分性别的各种户口状况人口 (82)
	Residence status of town population by region and sex
1-43	各地区乡村分性别的各种户口状况人口
	Residence status of rural population by region and sex
1-44	各地区 15-49 岁妇女活产和存活子女状况(86)
	Live births and surviving children of women aged 15-49 by region
1-45	各地区城市 15-49 岁妇女活产和存活子女状况 (87)
	Live births and surviving children of women aged 15-49 in cities by region
1-46	各地区镇 15-49 岁妇女活产和存活子女状况 (88)
	Live births and surviving children of women aged 15-49 in towns by region
1-47	各地区乡村 15-49 岁妇女活产和存活子女状况(89)
	Live births and surviving children of women aged 15-49 in rural areas
	by region
第二部分	2000 年第五次全国人口普查数据
	Figures of the Population Census in 2000
rait iwo.	
2-1	全国按现住地、出生地分的人口
	Population by current residence and place of birth
2-2	全国按现住地、何时来本乡、镇、街道分的人口 (100)
	Population by current residence and by time of migrating to current
	township, town and street committee
2-3	全国按现住地、迁出地类型分的人口 (102)
	Population by current residence and type of emigration place
2-4	全国按现住地、五年前常住地分的人口
	Population by current residence and usual residence 5 years ago
2-5	全国分年龄、性别、迁移原因的人口
	Population by sex, age and reason of migration
2-6	全国按现住地、迁出地类型、受教育程度分的人口(省内)(151)
	Population by current residence, type of emigration place and education
	attainment(intraprovince)
2-7	
	_ 3 —

	Population by current residence, type of emigration place and education
	attainment(interprovince)
2-8	全国按现住地、迁出地、职业分人口(省内)
	Population by current residence, emigration place and occupation(intraprovince)
2-9	全国按现住地、迁出地、职业分人口(省外)(175)
	Population by current residence, emigration place and occupation(interprovince)
2-10	全国按现住地、户口登记地、孩次分的 1999. 11. 1-2000. 10. 31
	有过生育的妇女人数(179)
	Women having birth during 1999. 11. 1-2000. 10. 31 by current residence,
	place of household registration and birth order
2-11	各地区家庭户按住房用途、是否合住户、建筑层数、外墙墙体材料分的
	户数(182)
	Family household by use of houses, whether living with other families,
	single or multi-floors, outer wall materials and region
2-12	各地区家庭户按住房建成时间分的住房状况 (184)
	Status of family house by time of construction and region
2-13	(100)
	Housing facilities by region
2-14	(100)
2-15	(100)
	Housing facilities in towns by region
2-16	(200)
	Housing facilities in rural areas by region
2-17	(201)
	Family households by source of houses and region
2-18	(206)
	Family households of cities by sources of houses and region
2-19	(208)
	Family households of towns by sources of houses and region
2-20	(210)
	Family households of rural areas by sources of houses and region
2-2	(212)
	Family households by expenditure on purchasing or building houses
	and region
2-2	(214)
	Family households of cities by expenditure on purchasing or building
	houses and region
2-2	
	Family households of towns by expenditure on purchasing or building
	houses and region
2	24 各地区乡村家庭户按购建住房费用分的户数(218)

	Family households of rural areas by expenditure on purchasing or building	
	houses and region	
2-25	各地区家庭户按月租房费用分的户数 (220)	
	Family households by monthly housing rent and region	
2-26	各地区城市家庭户按月租房费用分的户数(222)	
	Family households of cities by monthly housing rent and region	
2-27	各地区镇家庭户按月租房费用分的户数(224)	
	Family households of towns by monthly housing rent and region	
2-28	各地区乡村家庭户按月租房费用分的户数(226)	
	Family households of rural areas by monthly housing rent and region	
2-29	全国按户主的受教育程度、住房来源分的家庭户户数(228)	
	Family households by education attainment of household heads and	
	source of house	
2-30	全国按户主的受教育程度、购建住房费用的家庭户户数(228)	
	Family households of by education attainment of household heads and	
	expenditure on purchasing or building houses	
2-31	全国按户主的受教育程度、月租房费用分的家庭户户数 (230)	ŀ
	Family households by education attainment of household heads and monthly	
	housing rent	
2-32	全国按户主的职业、住房来源分的家庭户户数(230)	)
	Family households by occupation of household heads and sources of houses	
2-33	全国按户主的职业、购建住房费用分的家庭户户数(232)	)
	Family households by occupation of household heads and expenditure on	
	purchasing or building houses	
2-34	全国按户主的职业、月租房费用分的家庭户户数(232)	)
	Family households by occupation of household heads and monthly housing rent	
2-35	全国按户主的职业分的家庭户住房状况(234	)
	Status of houses by occupation of household heads	
2-36	全国按职业分家庭户人口人均住房面积(234	)
	Dwelling space per person by occupation of household members	
<b>始一如</b> 人	全国历年人口统计数据	
• •	Figures of Population Statistics Over the Past Year	
3-1	各地区年底总人口	"
	Total population by region(year-end)	
3-2	人口数及构成 (240	))
	Population and its composition	
3-3		L)
	Birth rate, death rate and natural growth rate of population	•
3-4	五次全国人口普查人口基本情况	۷)
	Basic statistics on national population census in 1953, 1964, 1982,	
	1990 and 2000	

3-5	各地区人口平均预期寿命	(243)
	Life expectancy by region	
3-6	全国历年人口密度	(244)
	Population density over the past years	
第四部分	2003 年度全国户籍统计人口数据	
Part Four.	Figures of the Household Registration in 2003	
4-1	各地区总户数、总人口	(247)
	Household and population by region	
4-2	各地区市总户数、总人口	(248)
	Household and population in cities by region	
4-3	各地区县总户数、总人口	(249)
	Household and population in counties by region	
4-4	各地区县辖镇总户数、总人口	(250)
	Household and population in towns directly under county's jurisdiction by region	
4-5	各地区非农业、农业人口	(251)
	Agricultural and non-agricultural population by region	
4-6	各地区市非农业、农业人口	(252)
	Agricultural and non-agricultural population in cities by region	
4-7	各地区县非农业、农业人口	(253)
	Agricultural and non-agricultural population in counties by region	
4-8	各地区县辖镇非农业、农业人口	(254)
	Agricultural and non-agricultural population by region in towns directly	
	under county's jurisdiction by region	
4-9	按总人口排序的市及人口数	(255)
	Cities and population by size of total population	
4-10	按非农业人口排序的市及人口数	(263)
	Cities and population by size of non-agricultural population	
第五部分	2003 年度全国计划生育统计人口数据	
Part Five.	Figures of the Family Planning Statistic in 2003	
5-1	各地区已婚育龄妇女及独生子女领证情况	(273)
	Married women at childbearing age and proportion signed one-child	
	certification by region	
5-2	各地区采取各种节育措施人数	(274)
	Contraception user by method and region	
5-3		(276)
	Contraception user compared with that of last year by method and region	
5-4		• (278)
	Contraception rate of each method by region	
5-5	各地区采取各种节育措施分布与上年同期对比	• (279)
	Contraception rate of each method compared with that of last year by regi	on

5-6	各地区实施各种节育手术的例数	(280)
	Number of birth control operation by region	
5-7	各地区实施各种节育手术的例数与上年同期对比	(281)
	Number of birth control operation compared with that of last year by regio	n
第六部分	世界部分国家主要人口数据	
Part Six.	Demographic Data for some Countries of the World	
6-1	年中人口数	(285)
	Population (mid-year)	
6-2	人口、社会和经济指标	(288)
	Demographic, social and economic indicators	
6-3	人口出生率、死亡率、自然增长率	(290)
	Crude birth rate, crude death rate and natural growth rate of population	
6-4	人口年龄构成	(291)
	Age structure	
第七部分	简明分析文章	
Part sever	. Papers on Population Statistics	
1. 20	03 年中国人口状况 ······	(295)
Tł	ne population status of China, 2003	
2. 20	03 年中国就业及劳动报酬情况	(305)
TI	ne status of employment and salary in 2003	
3. 我	国出生婴儿性别比仍然较高,但上升势头趋缓	(309)
Se	ex ratio at birth is still high, but tendency of climbing is slowing	
4. 我	国劳动力迁移流动的情况和特征	• (310)
St	atus and characteristic of migration and floating of labor force	
5. 20	20 年前我国面临的人口问题	• (316)
т	he population issues of China before 2020	
6. 20	003 年的群众安全感继续提高	· (319)
	eople sense of security keep on increase in 2003	
		(321)
	指标解释	- (341)
Exn	lanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

## 第一部分

## 2003 年全国人口变动情况抽样调查数据

Part one

Figures of the Population Change

Survey in 2003

### 各地区总人口及人口自然变动情况

### Total Population and Natural Change by Region

地	区	Region	出生率 Birth Rate (‰)	死亡率 Death Rate (‰)	自然增长率 Natural Growth Rate (‰)	年底总人口(万人 Total Population (year-end) (10000 person)
<u>全</u>	国	National Total	12. 41	6. 40	6. 01	129227
北	京	Beijing	5. 10	5. 20	-0.10	1456
天	津	Tianjin	7. 14	6.04	1.10	1011
河	北	Hebei	11. 43	6. 27	5. 16	6769
Щ	西	Shanxi	12, 26	6, 04	6, 22	3314
	古	Inner Mongolia	9. 24	6. 17	3. 07	2380
ĭ	宁	Liaoning	6. 90	5. 83	1. 07	4210
吉	林	Jilin	7. 25	5.64	1.61	2704
	<b>定江</b>	Heilongjiang	7. 48	<b>5. 45</b>	2, 03	3815
上	海	Shanghai	4. 85	6. 20	<b>—1.</b> 35	1711
江	苏	Jiangsu	9.04	7.03	2.01	7406
浙	江	Zhejiang	9. 66	6. 38	3. 28	4680
安	徽	Anhui	<b>11.</b> 1 <b>5</b>	5. 20	5, 95	6410
福	建	Fujian	11. 43	5. 58	5. 85	3488
江	西	Jiangxi	14.07	5. 98	8.09	4254
Щ	东	Shandong	11. 42	6.64	4. 78	9125
河	南	Henan	12. 10	6. 46	5. 64	9667
湖	北	Hubei	8, 26	5.94	2. 32	6002
湖	南	Hunan	11. 82	6.87	4. 95	6663
ŗ	东	Guangdong	13, 66	5. 31	8, 35	7954
<u>,</u>	西	Guangxi	13.86	6.57	7. 29	4857
海		Hainan	14.68	5 <b>. 52</b>	9, 16	811
重	庆	Chongqing	9.89	7. 20	2, 69	3130
四四		Sichuan	9. 18	6.06	3. 12	8700
贵		Guizhou	15. 91	6. 87	9.04	3870
Z		Yunnan	17.00	7. 20	9. 80	4376
西		Tibet	17. 40	6. 30	11.10	270
陕	: 西	Shaanxi	10. 67	6. 38	4. 29	3690
甘		Gansu	12.58	6. 46	6. 12	2603
青		Qinghai	16. 94	6.09	10.85	534
宁		Ningxia	15. 68	4. 73	10. 95	580
親		1	16.01	5. 23	10.78	1934

注:1. 全国数据根据抽样误差和调查误差进行了修正。

Note: 1. National figures are adjusted based on sampling errors and survey errors.

The figures by region exclude military personnel.

<sup>2.</sup> 全国数据为31个省、自治区、直辖市和中国人民解放军现役军人数据,不含台湾省、香港和澳门特别行政区的数据。 分省数据中未含中国人民解放军现役军人的数据。

<sup>2.</sup> National figures include the Chinese of 31 provinces, autonomous regions, municipalites and military personnel and exclude that, of Taiwan province, Hongkong SAR and Macao SAR.