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中国人文社会科学论坛

China Forum on the Humanities and Social Sciences



未来之路： 全球经济与金融体系中的中国

*China in the World Economy and Financial System:
Challenges and Opportunities*

主编/纪宝成

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未来之路

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China in the World Economy and Financial System: Challenges and Opportunities

中国人民大学 主办





引言

理智与激情的对话 学术与思想的交锋

2004年5月,在世界的东方,在古老而现代的北京,中国人文社会科学论坛2004吸引了一大批来自海内外的学者,展开了理智与激情的对话,学术与思想的交锋。

中国人文社会科学论坛于2001年由中国人民大学发起,其主旨就是为中国人文社会科学界提供交流思想、研讨学术、关注社会、求解难题的机会,与各方专家学者共商人文社会科学的发展大计,探索人文社会科学发展的未来走向。过去的三年里,中国人民大学成功举办了三届论坛,主题分别为“高扬人文社会科学旗帜”、“与时俱进的中国人文社会科学”、“重要战略机遇期的中国”,三届论坛在社会上引起了巨大反响,引发了全社会对于人文社会科学事业的关注,中国人文社会科学论坛被公认为是中国人文社会科学领域最高水平的论坛。

中国人文社会科学论坛2004与前几届论坛的不同之处有三点:

一是主题更集中。如果说前三次论坛的主题综合性色彩比较突出和明显的话，那么 2004 年的论坛则更显集中，专题性更强。中国改革发展进入新的重要战略机遇期，许多领域的重大改革正在实施之中，社会经济运行中各种深层次矛盾全面显现，财政金融安全面临诸多挑战，中国大国地位的日益提升与和平发展战略的提出，中国在全球经济发展中的作用与责任的重新定位等，是这次论坛的宏观背景。正是基于这一背景，本次论坛将主题确定为“未来之路：全球经济与金融体系中的中国”，并分解出六大分论题，直击了中国未来发展之路可能出现的重大经济问题。

二是层次更高。出席此次论坛的不仅有来自海外的诺贝尔经济学奖得主罗伯特·蒙代尔、米切尔·斯宾思以及罗纳德·麦金农、埃德蒙德·菲尔普斯、帕德玛·德赛、贾格迪什·巴格沃蒂等享誉全球的学术大师，有来自国内的黄达、吴敬琏、厉以宁、王传纶等德高望重的学术泰斗，以及龙永图、韦钰等学者型前政府高官，还有两位中、日名校的校长，即中国人民大学的纪宝成校长与日本一桥大学的石弘光校长，可谓群贤毕至，名家云集。

三是规模更大。前几年我们论坛的会场都是 400 多人的规模，本届论坛的会场则设在我校世纪馆，上、下午两场共有 7 000 多人参加，堪称史无前例的学术盛会。参加论坛的既有国务院研究室、中央政策研究室、教育部、中国证券监督管理委员会、中国经济体制改革研究会等政府部门负责人、又有国家开发银行、中国农业银行、中国民生银行、中信实业银行等金融机构的负责人和中国海洋石油总公司、联想控股有限公司、北京中关村科技发展股份有限公司、中国联合通信股份有限公司、泰康人寿保险股份有限公司等著



名企业的负责人，还有中国人民大学、北京大学、清华大学、北京师范大学、中央财经大学等首都 12 所高校的师生代表。

《礼记·大学》云：“致知在格物，物格而后知至。”科学的目的在于探求事物的规律，学者的使命在于推进科学的发展。本书摘编了中国人文社会科学论坛 2004 上学术大师精彩的对话和发言，展示了学者的睿智与思想的魅力。我们相信，中国人文社会科学论坛 2004 必将在中国人文科学发展史上留下浓浓的一笔，记下厚重的一章。

2004 年 9 月

Dialogue Between Intellect and Passion, Impact of Academy and Thought

In May of the year 2004, in the east of the world and the age-old but modern city Beijing, China Forum on the Humanities and Social Sciences 2004 attracted many scholars domestic and abroad, where they launched the dialogue between intellect and passion, and confronted the impact of academy and thought.

China Forum on the Humanities and Social Sciences was initiated by Renmin University of China in 2001, with the purpose to provide opportunities of idea exchanging, academic discussion, social attention and problems solving for China humanities and social sciences, and discuss the development scheme and explore the future road for the development of humanities and social sciences with experts and scholars from all quarters. During the past three years, Renmin University of China has successfully held three



forums, namely “Uplifting the Banner of Humanities and Social Sciences”, “Humanities and Social Sciences in China Advancing with Time” and “China in the Period of Important Strategic Opportunities”. The three forums have aroused enormous response and caused great concern with the humanities and social sciences of the whole society. China Forum on the Humanities and Social Sciences is recognized as the most high-level forum in the domain of humanities and social sciences in China.

There are three differences between China Forum on the Humanities and Social Sciences 2004 and the former three ones:

Firstly, the topic is more centralized. If the comprehensibility of topics of the former forums is considered to be more obvious and outstanding, the forum of 2004 is even more centralized and specialized. China's reform development has entered a new period of important strategic opportunities, and great reforms in many fields are brought into effect; Various kinds of profound contradictions emerge entirely, and financial safety is facing a great deal of challenges in an all-round way; Moreover, the increasing promotion of China's world status, the proposition of peaceful development strategic, and the reorientation of the effect and responsibility of China in global economic development, etc. are also the reality of today's China. All these above are the macro-background of the forum, and based on the background, this forum chose “China in the World Economy and Financial System: Challenges and Opportuni-

ties" as its topic, which was divided into six important issues, directly concerning with the important economic problems of the challenges and opportunities China would probably face in future.

Secondly, the participants' level is higher. We have guests from overseas like the Nobel laureate winners in economics, Professor Robert A. Mundell, and Professor Michael Spence as well as Professor Ronald I. McKinnon, Professor Edmund S. Phelps, Professor Padma Desai, Professor Jagdish Bhagwati and other world well-known academic masters; we have domestic renown academic authorities; Professor Huang Da, Professor Wu Jinglian, Professor Li Yining, Professor Wang Chuanlun, etc.; we have the former scholarly government high-ranking officials, Professor Long Yongtu, and Dr. Wei Yu; moreover, we also have two presidents from two famous universities; Professor Ji Baocheng from Renmin University of China and Professor Ishi Hiromitsu from Hitotsubashi University. One may well say that it's the banquet that wisdom and masters all come together.

Thirdly, the scale of the forum is larger. In the past few years, the auditorium of our forums could only accommodate a little more than 400 people, but the one of forum 2004 was held in the Century Hall of Renmin University of China, and was able to admit more than 7,000 people in total for the morning and afternoon lectures. The China Forum on the Humanities and Social Sciences 2004 was really an unprecedented academic pageant. Other



attendees included officials of government departments like the research office of the State Council, Central Policy Research Center, Ministry of Education, China Securities Regulatory Commission, and China Society of Economic Reform, etc.; functionaries of financial institutions like China Development Bank, Agricultural Bank of China, China Minsheng Banking Corporation, CITIC Industrial Bank, etc., as well as managers of some well-known enterprises, such as China National Offshore Oil Corporation, Leno-vo Holding Corporation, Beijing Centergate Technologies (holding) Corporation Ltd., China United Telecommunications Corporation Ltd., and Taikang Life Insurance Corporation Ltd. There are also teacher/student representatives of 12 universities in Beijing, such as Renmin University of China, Peking University, Tsinghua University, Beijing Normal University and the Central University of Finance and Economics.

There is an old saying in *The Great Learning*, *Book of Rites*: to know is to understand, and knowing comes only after understanding. The purpose of science is to explore the laws of existence, while the mission of scholars is to promote the development of science. This book collected and compiled the excellent dialogues and lectures of the academic masters, which have fully shown the scholar's sagacity and glamour of thought. We believe that the China Forum on the Humanities and Social Sciences 2004 has certainly left a bright and profound impression in the history of the develop-

ment of China humanities and social sciences, and written down a brilliant and significant chapter.

September, 2004

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中国人文社会科学论坛 2004

Incline thine ear



主论坛

大型学者对话

地点：中国人民大学世纪馆
时间：2004年5月30日

Apply thy heart to understanding

