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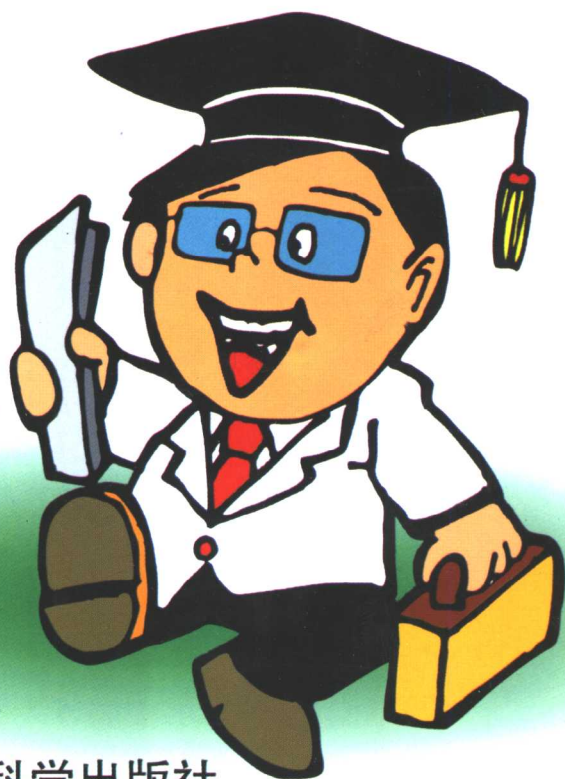
医学博士英语

入学考试习题集

RUXUE KAOSHI XITIMI

常锦平 ◎主编

- ◎美籍教师全真录音
- ◎丰富的医学词汇及短文
- ◎博士入学的通行证



军事医学科学出版社

医学博士英语入学考试习题集

主 编 常锦平
副主编 张武萍 朱宪春

军事医学科学出版社
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内容提要

根据研究生英语教学大纲的要求,针对“医学博士研究生入学外语考试”的大纲要求,编写此书。本书特点有:1. 听力题目达 300 道,且附有美籍专家录音的光盘。2. 材料新颖、涉及面广,结合医学专业。3. 注释简明扼要。适于准备攻读博士的研究生,也可作为医务人员晋升、出国考试、研究生复试所用。

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序

要想考取博士研究生,就必须通过博士研究生外语入学考试;要想通过考试,就必须认真复习、准备;要认真准备,就必须有一套适用的好教材。目前,有几套教材可供参加博士研究生英语入学考试的考生使用,但可供医学方面的考生使用的教材少之又少。

有幸先读了常锦平教授等人编写的《医学博士英语入学考试习题集》,感觉到本书有以下特点:

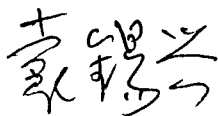
1. 针对性强,难易程度适中。
2. 材料新颖,涉及面广,结合专业。
3. 重点突出,练习量大。
4. 注释简明扼要,击中要害。

对本书的编者,本人颇为熟悉。他们都是从事硕士研究生、博士研究生英语教学多年的教授、副教授,有丰富的教学经验,所选材料与入学考试题材切近,难度相当。针对考生的薄弱环节概要写作,编者作了详细阐述,并配备了大量针对性练习,肯定会有助于考生提高这一部分的得分。

纵观全书,我认为这是一本适合于考医学博士考生使用的好教材,用好这套教材能在相对短的时间内取得较好效果。

北京市研究生英语教学研究会

前副理事长



2004年8月

编者的话

根据研究生英语教学大纲的要求,针对“医学博士研究生入学外语考试(Foreign Language Admission Test for Medical Doctoral Students,简称 FATMD)”的大纲要求,我们编写了《医学博士英语入学考试习题集》。在编写过程中编写者参考了大量国内外同等水平的各种教学材料,根据多年来教学过程中对研究生英语学习的状况的了解,本着使学生在应考的同时使自己在听、说、读、写、译等诸能力都有突破性的飞跃的原则,设计了听力理解、词汇练习、完形、阅读理解和概要(Summary)写作等专项实用练习,以使考生在听、说、读、写四个方面加强训练。而且专门针对考试设计了模拟试题并提供了有关专家撰写的英文概要范文。

鉴于现有的考博教材中很少给考生提供有关概要(Summary)写作的具体指导,《医学博士英语入学考试习题集》的第五章就如何写作英文概要专门作了详尽阐述,而且提供了足够的范文供学习者参考。

本书材料新颖,涉及面广,非常有利于医学博士研究生考生扩大英语背景知识、提高英语水平,从而取得理想的入学考试成绩。针对医学英语考试这一特点,编者在编写时,材料主要来源于最新的医学方面的报道、反映现代医学热点的评论性文章和耐人寻味的医学文学文章。

编写者均为中国人民解放军军医进修学院从事医学硕士、博士研究生英语教学多年的英语教授、副教授,他们具有很高的英语专业造诣,教学经验丰富,了解医学研究生的特点,有的放矢,使《医学博士英语入学考试习题集》具有了很好的针对性。他们为《医学博士英语入学考试习题集》的编写和出版作了大量工作,特此表示感谢。特此鸣谢美国友人 Mr. Kelly Brant 对本书所给予的语言文字方面的指导。特别感谢对编写工作给与大力支持的北京市研究生英语教学研究会前任副理事长袁锡兴教授和中国人民解放军军医进修学院外语教研室曹精华教授。

为了在医学博士研究生外语入学考试中取得理想的入学成绩,实现考取医学博士研究生的理想,《医学博士英语入学考试习题集》一定是医学博士研究生英语考试备考的最佳选择,也会为其他学科硕士研究生、英语自学考博人员学习英语提供有益的帮助。

主编 常锦平
2004年 北京

目 录

第一章 听力理解练习 210 题	(1)
听力理解练习参考答案	(20)
听力理解练习原文	(21)
第二章 词汇练习 360 题	(49)
词汇练习参考答案	(87)
词汇练习注解	(89)
第三章 完形填空 200 题	(115)
完形填空参考答案	(129)
第四章 阅读理解练习 360 题	(131)
阅读理解练习参考答案	(234)
阅读理解练习注解	(235)
第五章 概要 (Summary) 写作指南	(264)
第六章 模拟试题	(269)
模拟试题参考答案	(319)

第一章 听力理解练习 210 题

Exercise 1

Section A

Directions: *In this section you will hear fifteen short conversations between two speakers. At the end of each conversation, you will hear a question about what is said. The question will be read only once. After you hear the question, read the four possible answers marked [A], [B], [C] and [D] and then choose the best answer.*

1. [A] She'll see the doctor if she's not better soon.
[B] She has had worse colds in the past.
[C] She will feel better once she sees the doctor.
[D] Her cold will go away by itself.
2. [A] At home. [B] In the hospital.
[C] At work. [D] At the store.
3. [A] Her coat is similar to the man's.
[C] Her sweater is not warm enough. [B] She needs to buy a new coat.
[D] The man should have worn a sweater.
4. [A] Ask the people in the lounge to be quiet. [B] Try to find another place to study.
[C] Move the party to the dining room. [D] Turn on another light.
5. [A] The committee is discussing it. [B] It received a low grade.
[C] It hasn't been graded. [D] The woman hasn't submitted it.
6. [A] To a druggist. [B] To a dentist.
[C] To her husband. [D] To one of his friends.
7. [A] She is not confident. [B] She having a cold.
[C] She is falling down. [D] Nothing is wrong with her.
8. [A] She doesn't know why she wants to swim.
[B] She thinks the lake is wide, too.
[C] She wants to swim across the lake.
[D] She doesn't think he can see very well, either.
9. [A] Buy some equipment. [B] Finish his work quickly.
[C] Leave the equipment for the woman. [D] Watch the woman doing.
10. [A] There's only one point she doesn't understand.
[B] These problems won't be on the exam.
[C] She would like some help.

- [D] She can't learn the material.
11. [A] Eight students didn't pass the exam. [B] Twenty students passed the exam.
[C] Twelve students didn't pass the exam. [D] Eight students passed the exam.
12. [A] To give a message to the doctor. [B] To wait for the doctor.
[C] To write a note to the doctor. [D] To ask him nothing to do.
13. [A] It is too late for the man to go to the concert.
[B] The man must wait for two hours to buy a ticket.
[C] People have already been standing in line for two hours.
[D] The man can buy a standing-room ticket tomorrow.
14. [A] She has arranged to take the exam next year.
[B] He is pleased, since the man offered to help her.
[C] She has reason to be happy, despite the exam.
[D] She actually did very well on the exam.
15. [A] She'd like to come along. [B] She knows her way around the harbor.
[C] The warm weather is quite pleasant. [D] The ride will take all day.

Section B

Directions: *In this section you will hear three passages. After each passage, you will hear several questions. After each question, read the four possible answers marked [A], [B], [C] and [D] and then choose the best answer.*

Passage 1

16. [A] Hospital employees only. [B] Many City Hall officials.
[C] Many Packer Hall residents. [D] The engineering students only.
17. [A] By collections made at City Hall.
[B] By donations from the participants.
[C] By the allocation of funds from local hospitals.
[D] By contributions based on the number of miles walked.
18. [A] It begins on campus. [B] It's five miles long.
[C] It circles the campus. [D] It takes a few days to cover.
19. [A] Joe will keep it.
[B] It will be used for a new hospital.
[C] It will be divided among the participants.
[D] Joe will share it with those who made pledges.
20. [A] Eleven dollars for the event. [B] Five dollars for the event.
[C] One dollar per mile. [D] Twenty-five cents or less per mile.

Passage 2

21. [A] During the war. [B] After the Civil War.
[C] After 1945. [D] After 1918.
22. [A] In the museum. [B] In the curiosity shops.
[C] In the department store. [D] In the hospital.
23. [A] Because the general's name was known by most of the people in Washington.
[B] Because the shopkeeper wanted to have more customers buy the teeth.
[C] Because the shopkeeper tried to make the general more popular.
[D] Because the general was famous in the United States.
24. [A] To look for his teeth and buy all of them.
[B] To arrest the dentist at once.
[C] To make all the shops stop selling the teeth.
[D] To buy all the teeth in all the shops.
25. [A] \$ 785. [B] \$ 1025.
[C] \$ 175. [D] \$ 875.

Passage 3

26. [A] A doctor. [B] A sailor.
[C] A writer. [D] A dispensaor.
27. [A] Because he liked to wrap up medicine bottles.
[B] Because he wanted to listen to the conversation with the patients in the next room.
[C] Because he wanted to find the secret of the patients.
[D] Because he liked to learn more about dentists.
28. [A] Surgeons had the rich life.
[B] Surgeons on ships could be very successful.
[C] It was his happiest time of his life.
[D] He was successful at making people suffer.
29. [A] He learned to take decisions.
[B] He taught life-saving to his patients.
[C] He made those people dependent on him.
[D] He taught the countrymen the simple facts about medicine.
30. [A] He joined in an old country doctor who was much liked.
[B] He chose a senior partner who was popular.
[C] He married a practioner working in the countryside.
[D] He was deep in the countryside.

Exercise 2

Section A

Directions: *In this section you will hear fifteen short conversations between two speakers. At the end of each conversation, you will hear a question about what is said. The question will be read only once. After you hear the question, read the four possible answers marked [A], [B], [C] and [D] and then choose the best answer.*

1. [A] Vegetables. [B] Fruits.
[C] Meat. [D] Cookies.
2. [A] Ray will have a class at 1:00.
[B] Ray will go to the library at 2:00.
[C] Ray will go home immediately after his class.
[D] Ray will go home around 3:00.
3. [A] Joe and Nancy couldn't afford a honeymoon.
[B] Joe and Nancy went to Puerto Rico.
[C] Joe and Nancy went to St. Augustine.
[D] Joe and Nancy are still planning on going to Puerto Rico.
4. [A] From a gas station. [B] From the police station.
[C] From the lost and found department. [D] From a bar.
5. [A] Jason isn't home right now. [B] The caller dialed the wrong number.
[C] Jason can't come to the phone right now. [D] Jason doesn't want to speak to the caller.
6. [A] He fixes bicycles. [B] He raises sheep.
[C] He sells chairs. [D] He's a gardener.
7. [A] It doesn't matter which color the man chooses.
[B] It's a difficult decision.
[C] She doesn't like either color.
[D] The man should choose a different room.
8. [A] Tom is unable to hear well. [B] Tom didn't say anything at the meeting.
[C] Tom doesn't listen to her. [D] Tom went out before the meeting was over.
9. [A] She wants the others to follow her. [B] She must study the animals she caught.
[C] She will catch up with them later. [D] She is behind in her schoolwork.
10. [A] You should believe everything you read. [B] She thinks the book is excellent.
[C] She wonders which newspaper he reads. [D] Reaction to the book has been varied.
11. [A] To the beach. [B] To the play.
[C] To a movie theatre. [D] To a restaurant.
12. [A] He is dying. [B] He doesn't hear well.
[C] He was at a party. [D] He was reading something important.

13. [A] The Kehoes got a bargain.
 [B] Jane bought a new house.
 [C] The Kehoes bought a house out of the country.
 [D] Mr. Kehoe is a real estate agent.
14. [A] The food spoiled.
 [B] The group was shameful.
 [C] The weather was bad.
 [D] The program director wanted to have it on another day.
15. [A] Monday, Wednesday, and Friday. [B] Saturday and Sunday.
 [C] Tuesday, Thursday and Sunday. [D] Monday, Friday and Saturday.

Section B

Directions: *In this section you will hear three passages. After each passage, you will hear several questions. After each question, read the four possible answers marked [A], [B], [C] and [D] and then choose the best answer.*

Passage 1

16. [A] Reasons for people's sleep. [B] Four stages of sleep.
 [C] Reasons for sleepwalk. [D] A sleep experiment.
17. [A] At stage one. [B] At stage two.
 [C] At stage three. [D] At stage four.
18. [A] You can still be awakened without difficulty.
 [B] Your body becomes very relaxed.
 [C] People can't sleepwalk.
 [D] If you are awakened, you might feel very perplexed.

Passage 2

19. [A] A doctor. [B] A nurse.
 [C] Dr. Brown. [D] The girl herself.
20. [A] Because she was a French girl.
 [B] Because the hospitals in New York were full at that time.
 [C] Because the doctors in New York were not sure to cure her.
 [D] Because she was the daughter of a doctor there.
21. [A] A pair of infected glasses.
 [B] An adult who carried thallium virus.
 [C] A harmful substance used in a pesticide.
 [D] Machinery used in manufacturing optical glass.
22. [A] she was an urgent case. [B] She was a simple case.

[C] She was a case of routine.

[D] She was a general case.

Passage 3

23. [A] 3 tablets each time.

[B] 12 tablets per day.

[C] Less than 6 tablets per day.

[D] Not even one tablet.

24. [A] The person who has a cough.

[B] The person with a bad cold.

[C] The person who is under 16 years old.

[D] The person under 7 years of age.

25. [A] Stomachache and heart disease.

[B] Headache and drowsiness.

[C] Chronic cough.

[D] High blood pressure.

26. [A] Stop taking it and visit his physician.

[B] Continue using it.

[C] Double the usual dosage.

[D] Take half the usual dosage.

Passage 4

27. [A] A nutritionist.

[B] A professor.

[C] A dining hall manager.

[D] A doctor.

28. [A] He's an athlete.

[B] He has high blood pressure.

[C] He has a high cholesterol level.

[D] He's overweight.

29. [A] In the hospital cafeteria.

[B] In his room.

[C] In restaurants.

[D] In the dining hall.

30. [A] Angry.

[B] Hungry.

[C] Relieved.

[D] Tired.

Exercise 3

Section A

Directions: *In this section you will hear fifteen short conversations between two speakers. At the end of each conversation, you will hear a question about what is said. The question will be read only once. After you hear the question, read the four possible answers marked [A], [B], [C] and [D] and then choose the best answer.*

1. [A] In a doctor's office.

[B] In an operating room.

[C] In a professor's office.

[D] In a gymnasium.

2. [A] She wanted to exhibit her crafts.

[B] She'd rather go somewhere else.

[C] She saw the exhibition months ago.

[D] She's sorry to have missed the exhibit.

3. [A] Watch television.

[B] Go for a swim.

[C] Make better use of time.

[D] Follow the official procedure.

4. [A] She agrees with the man.

[B] She doesn't know the book.

[C] She likes the book very much.

[D] She does know what to do.

5. [A] The man should buy a different meal ticket each month.
[B] Individuals eat different amounts.
[C] Buying the meal ticket won't save the man money.
[D] The price of a meal varies from month to month.
6. [A] The infirmary was open. [B] The man wasn't really ill.
[C] Yesterday wasn't a holiday. [D] The hospital was closed.
7. [A] In a garden. [B] In the woods.
[C] At a florist's. [D] At a post office.
8. [A] It was enjoyable to read. [B] It was about lightning.
[C] It was ready at two. [D] It was too humorous.
9. [A] She's in charge of the cafeteria.
[B] She's going to the cafeteria very soon.
[C] She will be in the cafeteria only a little while.
[D] She left the cafeteria a few minutes ago.
10. [A] She prefers the artists she has studied.
[B] She hopes they will take some of the paintings away.
[C] She hasn't gone to see the exhibit yet.
[D] She doesn't want to describe the exhibit.
11. [A] He was sick. [B] His wife was sick.
[C] His wife just had a baby. [D] He was visiting his daughter.
12. [A] She's been upstairs in the business office.
[B] She's been catching up on her projects.
[C] She's doing the least amount of work possible.
[D] She's setting up a date to present her results.
13. [A] She has no desire to teach.
[B] She will graduate after the man does.
[C] She likes all her teachers equally.
[D] She has no idea where graduation will be held.
14. [A] Where Sally lost her money last week.
[B] What Sally had done to break her arm.
[C] How Sally is feeling.
[D] What Sally's job is.
15. [A] He should ask Tom to call the secretary.
[B] He can't use the secretary's phone.
[C] There's not enough time to phone Tom.
[D] The secretary will leave before he does.

Section B

Directions: *In this section you will hear three passages . After each passage , you will hear several questions . After each question , read the four possible answers marked [A] , [B] , [C] and [D] and then choose the best answer .*

Passage 1

16. [A] Helpful. [B] Ineffective.
[C] Available. [D] Useful.
17. [A] Failure to focus on something [B] Exposure to bright light.
[C] A temporary loss of vision. [D] Focusing on dark colored objects.
18. [A] To remedy snowblindness. [B] To clear the vision.
[C] To loosen the muscle. [D] To ease the irritation.
19. [A] By Focusing on the solid white area. [B] By covering eyeballs with tears.
[C] By providing eyes with objects to look at. [D] By shaking snow from evergreen bushes.
20. [A] To provide the men behind with objects to see.
[B] To make the landscape beautiful.
[C] To warm themselves in snow-covered area.
[D] To stop the men from losing their way.

Passage 2

21. [A] He can't speak, breathe and move. [B] He can't think.
[C] He can't sit. [D] He can't sleep.
22. [A] At Christmas time one year.
[B] At the age of 20.
[C] At the time when his mother urged him to see a doctor.
[D] At the time when he went to the hospital.
23. [A] A not terrible illness. [B] To make muscle stronger.
[C] An incurable disease. [D] To cause people to live over 23 years.
24. [A] He works at Cambridge University.
[B] He works at Oxford University.
[C] He does the important research on motor neurone.
[D] He stays at home.
25. [A] Life is fair.
[B] Everbody can lose hope.
[C] Nobody's situation is as bad as his.
[D] You should do your best however bad your situation is.

Passage 3

26. [A] An announcement. [B] A theater show.
 [C] A television program. [D] A biology class.
27. [A] The reproductive cycle of barnacles. [B] A new source of protein.
 [C] Types of sea animals. [D] The adhesive quality of barnacles.
28. [A] They eat protein. [B] They never move from one location.
 [C] They cause emotion of rocks. [D] They will never be useful to people.
29. [A] The location of certain ocean rocks.
 [B] The effect of water pollution on barnacles.
 [C] The medical value of some synthetic products.
 [D] The composition of the barnacle's glue.
30. [A] Nutrition. [B] Ecology.
 [C] Medicine. [D] Geology.

Exercise 4

Section A

Directions: *In this section you will hear fifteen short conversations between two speakers. At the end of each conversation, you will hear a question about what is said. The question will be read only once. After you hear the question, read the four possible answers marked [A], [B], [C] and [D] and then choose the best answer.*

1. [A] She thought it was very serious.
 [B] She didn't think it was that serious.
 [C] She thinks it is worth getting a second opinion.
 [D] She is not surprised, since he thought it was quite bad.
2. [A] She wants him to be more patient.
 [B] She wants him to try harder.
 [C] She wants him to concentrate on the beginning of his computer programs.
 [D] She wants him to just forget about it.
3. [A] Samantha may be up by now. [B] Samantha is definitely not up.
 [C] Samantha is very likely up now. [D] Samantha is not likely to be up now.
4. [A] She has been taking too long to complete the assignment.
 [B] She hasn't started it yet.
 [C] She has only three nights to finish it off.
 [D] She can work faster than the man.
5. [A] It is broken. [B] It is being restored.
 [C] It has many items on top of it. [D] It is very dirty and needs to be wiped.

6. [A] Ride more safety in the future.
[B] Go to see a doctor.
[C] Not to panic since they are not serious injuries.
[D] Buy a new bike.
7. [A] The cup is already full.
[B] She is full.
[C] She would be impolite to accept another.
[D] She thinks she would be foolish not to refuse since it is delicious.
8. [A] Keep the heat low. [B] Keep the heat high.
[C] Not try to cook the soup so quickly. [D] Pay more attention to his cooking.
9. [A] She praises the man for doing a good job.
[B] She enjoys the steak.
[C] She prefers the steak to be cooked for quite a while.
[D] She wants the man to bring the steak to him first.
10. [A] The man's sinus will heal soon.
[B] The man should take more than the three tablets listed on the box.
[C] The man shouldn't worry about the instructions on the box.
[D] The man should read the instructions more carefully.
11. [A] Monday is an unlucky day.
[B] Monday is a depressing day for the woman.
[C] Monday's weather is bad.
[D] She drank too much booze on Monday.
12. [A] Check to see if no one lazes out. [B] Ask the group members to work.
[C] Check to see if it's done correctly. [D] Check to see if everyone is there.
13. [A] The man should apologize. [B] The man doesn't need to apologize.
[C] The man should pay for the accident. [D] The man should step back.
14. [A] The professor is old. [B] The professor is lazy.
[C] The professor is sick. [D] The professor is only tired.
15. [A] She can only make it on Sunday. [B] She doesn't like volleyball.
[C] She can't make it on Sunday. [D] She will try to make it on Sunday.

Section B

Directions: *In this section you will hear three passages. After each passage, you will hear several questions. After each question, read the four possible answers marked [A], [B], [C] and [D] and then choose the best answer.*

Passage 1

16. [A] She became very sick. [B] She was normal and healthy.

- [C] She was already blind. [D] She was weak.
 17. [A] The illness by birth. [B] A very high fever.
 [C] A horse kicked her. [D] Swimming.
 18. [A] She was bright and shy. [B] She was loving and friendly.
 [C] She was uncontrollable. [D] She was dying.
 19. [A] To draw and paint. [B] To think and write.
 [C] To sing and dance. [D] To read, listen and speak.
 20. [A] Through shouting. [B] Through speaking.
 [C] Through writing. [D] Through touching.
 21. [A] About her teacher Anne Sullivan. [B] About her life.
 [C] About the blind. [D] About her traveling.

Passage 2

22. [A] Color affects sales by experience over a long period of time.
 [B] Color affects sales by experimenting with different colors.
 [C] Color affects sales by trying out colors on blind people.
 [D] Color affects sales by developing the discipline of color psychology.
 23. [A] Associated with the time of day. [B] Partly due to psychological factors.
 [C] Dependent on our character. [D] Linked with the blind people.
 24. [A] They breath faster. [B] Their blood pressure rises.
 [C] They fell afraid. [D] Their heart beat faster.
 25. [A] Red. [B] Green.
 [C] Blue. [D] Bright yellow.
 26. [A] Red. [B] Yellow.
 [C] Blue. [D] Green.

Passage 3

27. [A] They don't get rid of flabby arms. [B] They can damage arm muscle.
 [C] They aren't acceptable to most people. [D] They can raise one's blood pressure.
 28. [A] By talking to an expert. [B] By reading an article.
 [C] By attending an exercise class. [D] By listening to the radio.
 29. [A] Exercising the entire body. [B] Having your blood pressure taken daily.
 [C] Losing weight prior to exercising. [D] Weighing in before each exercise session.
 30. [A] Wearing arm weights while you are swimming.
 [B] Jogging vigorously in one place for a long time.
 [C] Using bicycles that require you to use both of your arms and legs.
 [D] Walking slowly while swinging your arms back and forth.