

中学英语



常用词语辨析

孟繁煜 左小玉 李立云/编著

 among, between

 compare to, compare with

 receive, accept

 alone, lonely

 used to, be used to



HOW TO

Use Common English

Words and **Expressions**
Properly

南海出版公司

中 学 英 语

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前 言

如果说学习英语是盖房子,那么语法就是骨架,而词汇则是砖瓦。光有骨架不叫房子;只是胡乱堆砌词汇,墙壁随时都有倒塌的可能。要想砌出的墙壁平整美观,就一定要给每一块砖瓦找对位置,用准、用好。这就是英语学习中常常提到的用词精到,表达地道。用词的准确、地道是衡量一个人的英语运用能力的重要标志之一。历年来的中考、高考试题中都有专门考词语辨析的题,如单项填空;渗透在其他题型如完形填空、阅读理解、写作等题型中的考察更是不计其数。

由于中英文是产生于不同文化背景的两种不同的语言系统,它们在词汇运用方面的差异是相当大的。有时在英文中的两个意义相近的但并不相同的词在字典中的中文释意几近相同,因为是两种不同的语言系统,有时很难用一两个中文词表达出它们的意义和用法之间的细微差异。譬如,alone 和 lonely 都有"孤独的"意思,有同学就这样翻译这个句子:他虽孤身一人,但他并不孤独。He is lonely, but he is not alone. 这是典型的近义词错用。这种细微的差异进入到具体的语言环境中就造成了意义上的天壤之别,甚至是完全的错句。

那么怎样避免这种错误的出现呢?就是要把包含有中文释义相同或相近、或貌似相同的英文词的英语句子放在一起,并对

该英文词在句中的用法进行细致的对比、分析,给它们的意义和用法进行准确定位。本书的作者是经验丰富的中学英语高级教师,多年的教学一线的经历使他们收集到了大量同学易误用、混用的词及词组,并结合现行中学英语教学大纲中所列词汇,中、高考试题中常见的辨析词汇,糅以丰富的例证,给予了精辟实用的点拨,有很强的针对性。

书后附有5套选择练习题。精心设计的典型练习会使读者读后自测时,极具成就感,并进一步加深印象。练习题选自历年高考试题和各地高考模拟题,均有一定难度和启发性,练习题紧扣本书内容。A套练习题以名词、冠词、代词、形容词、副词为主;B套练习题以主从复合句为主;C套练习题以动词、介词为主;D、E两套练习题可以作为综合性测试题使用。

本书双色排版,版式活泼,颜色明朗,重点突出,一目了然,便于记忆,是中学英语教师、学生和广大英语爱好者案头不可或缺的好助手。

愿本书为广大英语学习者和爱好者打开一扇明亮的窗!

编者

2003年7月



A

a/an	(1)	among	(11)
about	(2)	amount	(11)
absent	(2)	and	(12)
accept	(3)	angry	(12)
according	(3)	announce	(13)
across	(3)	another	(13)
address	(4)	answer	(14)
admit	(4)	anxious	(14)
advice	(5)	any	(15)
advise	(5)	anyone	(15)
afraid	(6)	anything	(16)
after	(6)	appear	(16)
against	(7)	area	(16)
age	(7)	argue	(17)
agree	(7)	arrive	(17)
alive	(8)	as	(17)
all	(9)	ask	(18)
allow	(9)	asleep	(19)
almost	(10)	at	(19)
already	(10)	avoid	(20)
		awake	(20)

B

back	(21)
badly	(21)
baggage	(22)
base	(22)
because	(22)
bed	(23)
before	(23)
begin	(24)
believe	(25)
belong	(26)
besides	(27)
blind	(27)
body	(28)
borrow	(28)
both	(29)
burn	(29)
busy	(30)
but	(30)
buy	(31)
by	(31)

C

call	(33)
can	(33)
captain	(35)

care	(35)
careful	(36)
case	(36)
catch	(37)
cattle	(37)
cause	(38)
century	(38)
chance	(39)
change	(39)
charge	(40)
cheap	(40)
cheat	(41)
choose	(41)
Christmas	(42)
church	(42)
class	(42)
clean	(43)
clever	(43)
close	(43)
clothes	(44)
collect	(44)
come	(45)
common	(45)
compare	(46)
complete	(46)
condition	(46)
congratulation	(47)

consider	(47)
contain	(47)
control	(48)
cost	(48)
count	(49)
cover	(49)
cross	(50)
crowded	(50)
cure	(50)

D

date	(51)
day	(51)
deal	(52)
decide	(53)
deep	(53)
delay	(54)
delight	(55)
demand	(55)
devote	(56)
diary	(56)
die	(56)
different	(57)
difficulty	(57)
dinner	(57)
direction	(58)
disappear	(58)

discuss	(58)
disease	(59)
distance	(59)
double	(60)
doubt	(60)
dozen	(60)
dream	(61)
dress	(61)
drive	(62)
drop	(63)
doring	(63)

E

each	(64)
eager	(64)
early	(65)
education	(66)
effect	(66)
effort	(66)
either	(66)
elder	(67)
else	(67)
empty	(68)
end	(68)
enjoy	(69)
enough	(69)
enter	(69)

envy	(70)
equal	(70)
escape	(70)
every	(71)
except	(71)
excuse	(72)
exercise	(73)
expect	(73)
experience	(73)
explain	(74)
express	(74)
eye	(74)

F

face	(75)
fail	(75)
fairly	(76)
fall	(76)
familiar	(77)
family	(77)
famous	(78)
far	(78)
faraway	(78)
farm	(79)
fast	(79)
favor(favour)	(79)
favorite	(80)

fear	(80)
feed	(81)
feel	(81)
fetch	(82)
few	(82)
find	(83)
finish	(84)
first	(84)
fish	(85)
fit	(85)
flow	(86)
follow	(86)
foot	(87)
for	(87)
forget	(88)
form	(88)
friend	(88)
friendly	(89)
from	(89)
front	(90)
fruit	(90)
fun	(91)
furniture	(91)
future	(91)

G

gain	(92)
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game	(92)
gate	(93)
gather	(93)
get	(93)
give	(94)
glad	(94)
glass	(95)
go	(95)
gold	(97)
good	(97)
guest	(98)

H

habit	(98)
hair	(98)
half	(99)
hand	(99)
hang	(100)
happen	(100)
hard	(101)
hardly	(101)
have	(102)
head	(102)
health	(103)
hear	(103)
help	(104)
hero	(104)

high	(104)
history	(104)
hit	(105)
home	(105)
homework	(106)
honour	(106)
hope	(106)
horse	(108)
hospital	(108)
how	(109)
hurry	(110)

I

I	(111)
idea	(111)
if	(112)
ill	(113)
imagine	(113)
impossible	(114)
improve	(114)
in	(114)
include	(115)
income	(116)
increase	(116)
information	(116)
insist	(116)
instead	(118)

interest	(118)
into	(119)
introduce	(119)
it	(120)

J

job	(121)
join	(121)
joke	(122)

K

keep	(122)
key	(123)
kind	(123)
knock	(124)
know	(124)
knowledge	(125)

L

lack	(126)
land	(127)
last	(127)
late	(128)
laugh	(129)
lead	(129)
leave	(129)
let	(130)

lie	(130)
life	(131)
light	(132)
like	(132)
line	(133)
listen	(133)
little	(133)
lonely	(134)
long	(135)
look	(136)
lose	(137)
lot	(137)
luck	(138)

M

mail	(138)
make	(138)
man	(139)
manage	(140)
manner	(140)
many	(141)
marry	(141)
matter	(142)
may	(143)
maybe	(143)
mean	(143)
means	(144)

measure	(144)
meet	(144)
mention	(145)
method	(146)
middle	(146)
mind	(146)
miss	(147)
mistake	(148)
moment	(149)
more	(149)
most	(150)
mostly	(151)
much	(151)
must	(152)

N

name	(153)
narrow	(154)
nation	(154)
nature	(154)
near	(154)
nearly	(155)
necessary	(156)
need	(157)
nervous	(159)
never	(159)
new	(159)

news	(160)
next	(160)
no	(161)
none	(162)
not	(163)
note	(164)
nothing	(164)
notice	(165)
now	(166)
number	(167)

O

object	(167)
occur	(167)
of	(167)
off	(168)
offer	(169)
office	(169)
often	(170)
old	(170)
on	(170)
once	(171)
one	(172)
oneself	(172)
only	(173)
open	(173)
operate	(174)

opinion	(174)
or	(175)
order	(175)
other	(176)
otherwise	(178)
ought	(178)
outdoors	(179)
outside	(179)
owe	(179)

P

pain	(180)	pity	(188)
painful	(181)	place	(188)
paper	(181)	plan	(188)
pardon	(181)	play	(189)
part	(182)	pleasant	(190)
pass	(182)	please	(191)
passerby	(183)	pleasure	(191)
past	(183)	plenty	(193)
pay	(184)	police	(193)
penny	(184)	popular	(193)
people	(185)	population	(194)
percent	(185)	possession	(194)
permit	(185)	possible	(195)
persuade	(186)	practice	(195)
phone	(187)	praise	(196)
photo	(187)	prefer	(196)
		prepare	(197)
		present	(198)
		pretend	(199)
		prevent	(199)
		price	(200)
		prison	(200)
		probable	(201)
		probably	(201)
		progress	(201)
		promise	(201)
		protect	(202)

prove	(202)
purpose	(203)
put	(203)

Q

quality	(205)
quantity	(205)
quarrel	(206)
question	(206)
quite	(207)

R

radio	(208)
rain	(208)
raise	(209)
rather	(209)
reach	(211)
read	(212)
ready	(212)
reason	(212)
recent	(213)
refer	(213)
refuse	(213)
regard	(214)
regret	(214)
remain	(215)
remember	(216)

remind	(216)
repair	(217)
repeat	(218)
reply	(218)
report	(218)
request	(219)
require	(219)
rest	(220)
result	(221)
return	(221)
reward	(222)
rise	(222)
risk	(223)
rob	(223)
room	(223)
run	(224)

S

safe	(224)
sail	(225)
sale	(225)
same	(225)
sand	(226)
satisfy	(226)
save	(227)
say	(227)
score	(228)

sea	(228)	sit	(240)
search	(229)	size	(240)
seat	(229)	sky	(240)
secret	(230)	sleep	(241)
see	(230)	slowly	(241)
seem	(230)	small	(241)
seldom	(231)	smell	(242)
sell	(232)	so	(243)
send	(232)	society	(245)
sentence	(232)	some	(245)
serve	(233)	sometime	(246)
set	(233)	soon	(247)
shall	(233)	sorry	(247)
shame	(234)	sound	(248)
shape	(235)	space	(248)
shine	(235)	spare	(249)
ship	(235)	speak	(249)
shoot	(236)	speed	(249)
short	(236)	spend	(250)
should	(236)	spirit	(250)
shoulder	(237)	stand	(251)
shout	(237)	start	(251)
shut	(237)	station	(252)
sick	(238)	stay	(252)
sight	(238)	steal	(253)
similar	(238)	stick	(253)
since	(238)	still	(254)

stomach	(254)
stop	(254)
straight	(255)
strict	(255)
strike	(255)
strong	(256)
struggle	(256)
study	(256)
succeed	(257)
successful	(257)
such	(257)
suffer	(259)
suggest	(259)
suit	(260)
supply	(260)
suppose	(261)
sure	(261)
surprise	(262)
switch	(263)

T

table	(263)
take	(263)
talk	(265)
taste	(265)
tax	(265)
tea	(266)

teach	(266)
tear	(266)
technology	(266)
telegram	(267)
television	(267)
tell	(267)
than	(268)
thank	(268)
that	(269)
the	(273)
then	(275)
there	(275)
think	(276)
though	(276)
throughout	(277)
thus	(277)
tie	(278)
time	(278)
tired	(279)
to	(279)
too	(281)
top	(281)
touch	(281)
town	(282)
travel	(282)
treat	(282)
trick	(283)

trouble	(283)
trousers	(284)
true	(284)
truth	(284)
try	(285)
turn	(285)

U

uncover	(286)
under	(286)
understood	(287)
universe	(288)
until	(288)
used	(289)
usual	(290)

V

very	(291)
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W

wait	(292)
wake	(293)
want	(293)
warn	(294)
watch	(294)
way	(295)
weak	(295)

wealth	(295)
wear	(295)
weather	(296)
welcome	(296)
well	(296)
what	(298)
whatever	(299)
when	(300)
where	(301)
which	(302)
while	(303)
who	(304)
whole	(305)
whom	(306)
why	(306)
will	(307)
win	(308)
wish	(308)
with	(309)
without	(309)
wonder	(310)
word	(310)
worry	(311)
worth	(312)
worthy	(312)
would	(313)
write	(314)