

大连外院图书音像中心策划



大学英语四级考试大纲
规定技能命题剖析

词汇语法·完形

Vocabulary and Structure

Cloze

(1995.1~2001.6)

Daxueyingyusijikaoshi
dagangguiding
jineng
mingtipouxu

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长春出版社

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内 容 提 要

本书配合新的《大学英语教学大纲》的实行,以历年大学英语四级考试词汇语法、完形填空部分试题为素材,剖析命题如何体现考试大纲及教学大纲规定的语言知识。本书有利于备考四级考试的学生灵活运用语言知识。



本书编写说明

全国大学英语四、六级考试委员会将《全国大学英语考试大纲》中规定的语言知识细分为具有可操作性的若干项,形成了词汇语法部分的考试内容规范,用以规范命题员的命题操作。具体内容如下:

词汇部分考试的操作

- 01 运用上下文选择正确的词、词组或习惯用语
- 02 判断正确的用法和合适的搭配

语法结构部分考试的操作

- 01 动词(时态、语态、用法、省略、一致性等)
- 02 非谓语动词
- 03 情态动词
- 04 虚拟语气
- 05 主语、宾语的补足语
- 06 名词(数、格;冠词)
- 07 形容词和形容词的补足语
- 08 代词
- 09 介词
- 10 连词
- 11 名词性从句
- 12 定语从句
- 13 状语从句
- 14 比较级和最高级
- 15 否定
- 16 倒装
- 17 强调



18 词序

大学英语四、六级考试词汇语法部分的每一道试题所考核的语言知识正是依照以上考试内容规范来设计的。

本书是《大学英语四级考试大纲规定技能命题剖析》丛书的词汇语法分册,以1995年1月至2001年6月全国大学英语四级考试 Vocabulary and Structure 部分、Cloze 部分试题为素材,详细讲解每道试题考核的语言知识以及如何考核这些语言知识。本书体例如下:

真题部分:首先给出各次考试的试题供同学们自练自测,之后给出**构卷分析**来说明本次命题中各项语言知识的分布情况,并以**点评**形式给出难易度、分值比例分析;在接下来的**试题分析**中详细解答每题的编制功能和编制角度,最先给出该题的**正确答案**,之后以**命题项目**来说明本题的考核功能,也即出题所依据的考试内容规范项目,如:◇01 运用上下文选择正确的词、词组或习惯用语,最后以**出题形式**来说明本题的设计形式及答题思路。

讲座部分:总结分析各种题型、出题形式的出题规律、解题所需的技能与步骤等,明晰强化读者在真题部分得到的语言能力培养。

本书最后部分提供了附录,收录了1989年1月至2001年6月大学英语四级考试词汇语法部分以试题答案形式出现的词汇短语。

相信本书对考生备考四级词汇语法及完形填空会提供极大的帮助。

由于本书是本着促进教学、有利备考的愿望所做的一种尝试,书中难免有不足之处,欢迎广大教师、同学指正。

从书主编

2001年8月



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真题

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考点聚焦







1995 年 1 月四级词汇语法试题剖析



Vocabulary and Structure (20 minutes)

Directions: There are 30 incomplete sentences in this part. For each sentence there are four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Choose the ONE answer that best completes the sentence. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre (Directions are omitted for the rest of the tests).

- B
A 41. The grey building is where the workers live, and the white one is where the spare parts _____.
A) are producing B) are produced
C) produced D) being produced
- D
B 42. I could not persuade him to accept it, _____ make him see the importance of it.
A) if only I could not B) no more than I could
C) or I could not D) nor could I
- B
C 43. Because of the _____ emphasis placed on classroom work, the instructor will report your absences to the adviser.
A) large B) strong C) hard D) high
- A 44. Homework _____ on time will lead to better grades.
A) done B) be done
C) having done D) to have been done
- D 45. The speech _____ a lively discussion started.
A) being delivered B) was delivered



- C) be delivered D) having been delivered
46. I have had great deal of trouble _____ the rest of the class.
A) coming up against B) making up for
C) keeping up with D) living up to
47. _____ for my illness I would have lent him a helping hand.
A) Not being B) Had it not been
C) Without being D) Not having been
48. _____ a teacher in a university, it is necessary to have at least a master's degree.
A) To become B) Become C) One becomes D) On becoming
49. The little man was _____ more than one metre fifty tall.
A) nearly B) quite C) hardly D) almost
50. Certain programs work better for some _____ for others.
A) and B) than C) as D) but
51. Some plants are so sensitive _____ pollution that they can only survive in a perfectly clean environment.
A) form B) against C) to D) with
52. It does not alter the fact that he was the man _____ for the death of the little girl.
A) accounting B) guilty C) responsible D) obliged
53. Medical care reform has become this country's most important public health _____.
A) question B) stuff C) matter D) issue
54. Not that John doesn't want to help you, _____ it's beyond his power.
A) but that B) for that C) and that D) in that
55. It is not unusual for workers in that region _____.
A) to be paid more than a month late



B) to be paid later than more a month

C) to pay later than a month more

D) to pay later more than a month

56. I used to smoke _____ but I gave it up three years ago.

A) seriously B) heavily C) badly D) severely

57. The doctor told Penny that too much _____ to the sun is bad for the skin.

A) exposure B) extension C) exhibition D) expansion

58. Michael used to look hurt and surprised when _____.

A) scolding B) to scold

C) having scolded D) scolded

59. He decided to make further improvements on the computer's design _____ the light of the requirements of customers.

A) on B) for C) in D) with

60. If you don't like to swim, you _____ stay at home.

A) should as well B) may as well

C) can as well D) would as well

61. To be frank, I'd rather you _____ in the case.

A) will not be involved B) not involved

C) not to be involved D) were not involved

62. If you suspect that the illness might be serious you should not _____ going to the doctor.

A) put off B) hold back C) put aside D) hold up

63. If you want to know the train schedule, please _____ at the booking office.

A) acquire B) inquire C) request D) require

64. He thought that _____.

A) the effort doing the job was not worth



B) the effort was not worth in doing the job

C) it was not worth the effort doing the job

D) it was not worth the effort by doing the job

BA
B 65. The coming of the railways in the 1830s _____ our society and economic life.

B
A) transformed B) transported C) transferred D) transmitted

BA
66. I have no objection _____ the evening with them.

C
A) to spend B) to spending C) of spending D) spending

C
67. Realizing that he hadn't enough money and _____ to borrow from his father, he decided to sell his watch.

A) not wanted

B) not to want

C) not wanting

D) wanting not

PD
68. In preparing scientific reports of laboratory experiments, a student should _____ his findings in logical order and clear language.

A) furnish

B) propose

C) raise

D) present

B
D 69. _____ they reached the center of the city, they stopped the car at a bar.

A) Before a mile or so when

B) For a mile or so after

C) Further than a mile or so

D) A mile or so before

A 70. They are teachers and don't realize _____ to start and run a company.

A) what it takes

B) what takes it

C) what they take

D) what takes them