



全国医学博士

外语统一考试指南

国家医学考试中心 编



中国协和医科大学出版社

全国医学博士外语统一 考 试 指 南

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《全国医学博士外语统一考试指南》

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前 言

根据国务院学位委员会审议通过的《临床医学专业学位试行办法》和《口腔医学专业学位试行办法》，并为医学博士研究生招生单位提供服务，设置全国医学博士外语统一考试。

考试目的在于科学、客观、公正地测试考生掌握和运用外语的实际能力。考试成绩主要用于在职申请医学博士专业学位，也可用于医学博士研究生入学选拔。本考试的合格证书（在职申请医学博士专业学位专用）将作为申请医学博士专业学位的必要条件之一。

该项考试设英语和日语2个语种，测试3个小时。考试从听力、词语用法、综合理解、阅读、书面表达五个方面命题，全面测试考生的英语能力，并突出对考生的外语应用和交际能力测试。

卫生部国家医学考试中心受国务院学位委员会办公室和卫生部科教司委托，具体组织实施此项考试，并成立了命审题委员会，制定了《考试大纲》。

为配合做好该项考试工作，使考生尽快了解、熟悉考试的形式和内容，国家医学考试中心又组织编写了《全国医学博士外语统一考试指南》。全书根据《考试大纲》的要求，突出了实用性和针对性，使读者能够在有限时间内更好地做好应考准备。全书分为考试大纲、考试样题、考试词汇表3大部分。

我们衷心希望读者使用本书后，能对此项考试有一定的了解，并积极做好考试前的复习准备工作，在考试中取得优异成绩。

本书有关内容的编写者，大多是此项考试的命审题委员，对他们付出的辛勤劳动，我们表示诚挚的感谢。

由于时间仓促，难免有疏漏和谬误之处，希望读者提出批评和建议。

国家医学考试中心

目 录

| | |
|-------------------------------|---------|
| 全国医学博士外语统一考试英语考试大纲..... | (1) |
| 样题一..... | (4) |
| 样题一答案..... | (23) |
| 样题一听力录音..... | (24) |
| 样题二..... | (29) |
| 样题二答案..... | (48) |
| 样题二听力录音..... | (49) |
| 全国医学博士英语统一考试词汇表..... | (54) |
| 全国医学博士英语统一考试词组总表..... | (170) |
| 全国医学博士外语统一考试日语考试大纲..... | (191) |
| 问题用纸一..... | (194) |
| 解答用纸一..... | (209) |
| 问题用纸二..... | (216) |
| 解答用纸二..... | (218) |
| 全国医学博士外语统一考试管理办法 (试行) | (220) |

全国医学博士外语统一考试

英语考试大纲

一、考试目的：

为配合我国实施医学专业学位制度，保证医学博士生学位授予质量，举行全国医学博士外语统一考试。考试目的在于科学、公正地测试考生掌握和运用英语的实际能力是否达到申请临床医学博士专业学位或攻读医学博士学位的英语水平。

二、考试设计：

1. 本考试主要是用于博士生入学和申请医学博士专业学位的一种英语水平考试，其命题不以某一种医学英语教材为主要命题依据。

2. 考试内容为医学公共英语，注重突出临床医学特点。

3. 本考试从听力、词语用法、综合理解、阅读、书面表达五个方面命题，全面测试考生的英语能力，并突出对考生的英语应用和交际能力测试，以确定其是否已达到在职申请医学博士专业学位的英语水平或是否已达到医学博士研究生入学英语水平。

4. 考生应在听、说、读、写四个方面加强训练。

三、试卷结构：

| 卷别 | 序号 | 题目内容 | | 题数 | 计分 | 时间（分钟） |
|-------------|-----|------|-----|----|-----|--------|
| 试 卷 一 | I | 听力 | 对 话 | 15 | 15 | 30 |
| | | | 短 文 | 15 | 15 | |
| | II | 词语用法 | 填 空 | 20 | 10 | 10 |
| | | | 多 选 | | | |
| | III | 完形填空 | | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| | IV | 阅读理解 | | 30 | 30 | 65 |
| 试 卷 二 | V | 书面表达 | | 1 | 20 | 50 |
| 总 计 | | | | 91 | 100 | 165 |

试卷分为两大部分：试卷一（Paper One）和试卷二（Paper Two）。试卷一包括听力（30%），词语用法（10%），完形填空（10%）和阅读理解（30%），答卷时间 115 分钟；试卷二包括书面表达（20%），答卷时间 50 分钟。

整个试卷共五大部分，总分 100 分，答卷时间共 165 分钟，加上考场指令与试卷收发时间，总共考试时间 180 分钟。

试卷一（Paper One）

I. 听力（Listening Comprehension）

听力分两部分：Section A 和 Section B。

Section A：对话（Short Conversations）

本部分共 15 小题，由 15 个简短对话组成，旨在测试考生的英语听力能力，要求考生在听完每个对话之后，根据所听内容于 12 秒钟内对每个问题后的四个选择项做出正确选择，每个对话及提问只读一遍。

Section B：短文（Longer Conversations and Talks）

本部分共 15 小题，由一篇对话和二篇短文组成，旨在测试考生对英语篇章的听力理解能力。要求考生能理解所听材料的中心思想和主要内容，并能根据所听到的内容进行逻辑推理、分析概括和归纳总结。每篇材料后附有 5 个问题，每个问题后均有四个选择项。要求考生在听完每个问题后，于 12 秒钟内从中选出一个最佳答案。每篇材料及提问只读一遍。

以上两部分答题时间共计 30 分钟。

II. 词语用法（Vocabulary）

本部分共 20 小题，计 10 分。考试时间 10 分钟。

词语用法旨在测试考生对英语词汇和短语的理解和使用能力，分两部分：Section A 和 Section B。

Section A：填空（Fill the blank）共 10 题，题干为一个或两个句子，句中留有一处空白，题干后附四个选择项，要求考生从中选出一个最佳答案，填入题干后使该句子语法正确，逻辑合理，意思完整。

Section B：多选题（Multiple choice）共 10 题，题干为一个或两个句子，句中有一词或短语下面划有横线，题干后附四个选择项，要求考生从中选出一个和句中划线部分的意义相同或近似的最佳答案。

本题测试的词语，不超出考试大纲所附词汇表的内容范围。

III. 完形填空（Cloze）

本部分共 10 小题，计 10 分。考试时间 10 分钟。

此题着重测试考生在篇章水平上理解和运用语言的综合能力。要求考生阅读一篇约 200 词的英语短文，其中留有 10 处空白。一种测试方式是每一空白附有四个选择项，考生在理解全文大意和上下文意义的基础上，从四个选择项中选出一个最佳答案，使短文在语法、用词、句型结构和上下文逻辑关系等方面都能完善；另一种方式是只留空白，不附选择项，考生根据自己的理解和判断填入一个词或短语，以使文章达到上述各方面的要求。

IV. 阅读理解 (Reading Comprehension)

本部分共 30 小题, 计 30 分。考试时间 65 分钟。

该部分包括 6 篇阅读短文组成。每篇短文约 300 个单词, 后附 5 个问题, 每个问题后均有四个选择项。

此题目的目的是测试考生通过阅读英文书刊获取信息的能力 (包括阅读速度和理解程度)。要求考生在读完一篇文字材料后, 能理解其主题思想、主要内容和主要细节; 能根据所读材料的内容进行推理判断, 理解某些词和短语在具体语境中的意义, 理解句与句之间的内在逻辑关系; 能领会作者的观点和思想感情, 判断其对事物的态度。测试材料主要是涉及医学科普、自然科普和人文各种题材和体裁的文章。要求考生根据所读材料的内容, 从每道题的选择项中选出一个最佳答案。

试卷二 (Paper Two)

V. 书面表达 (Writing)

本部分计 20 分, 考试时间 50 分钟。

此部分旨在测试考生使用英语书面表达自己思想的能力。测试设计两种方式, 每年任选其中一种。

1. 文章摘要

要求考生阅读一篇 800 ~ 1000 字的汉语文章后, 用英语写出一篇约 200 个单词的摘要。

2. 翻译与写作。

本部分包括段落翻译与段落写作。

摘要要求概括内容简洁、全面、准确; 作文要求切题, 意思连贯。摘要和作文均要求文字通顺, 基本符合英语表达方式, 无重大语法错误。

样题一

National English Proficiency Test for Doctoral Candidates of Medicine

试卷一 (Paper One)

Part I Listening Comprehension (30%)

Section A

Directions: In this part you will hear 15 short conversations between two speakers. At the end of each conversation, you will hear a question about what is said. The question will be read only once. After you hear the question, you will have 12 seconds to read the four possible answers marked A, B, C and D. Choose the best answer and mark the letter of your choice on the ANSWER SHEET.

Listen to the following example:

You will hear:

Woman: I feel faint.

Man: No wonder. You haven't had a bite all day.

Question: What's the matter with the woman?

You will read:

- A. She is sick.
- B. She was bitten by an ant.
- C. She is hungry.
- D. She spilled her paint.

Here C is the right answer.

Sample Answer

A B ☒ D

Now let's begin with question number 1.

1. A. How the fish are delivered.
- B. How the fish are affected.

- C. Why fish affect people that way.
D. Why people are affected.
2. A. The infirmary was open.
B. The man wasn't really ill.
C. Yesterday wasn't a holiday.
D. The hospital was closed.
3. A. The poor working conditions in the hospital.
B. The danger of being infected with AIDS.
C. The shortage of well - trained health workers for AIDS patients.
D. The inadequate medical education about AIDS.
4. A. She wants some cosmetics.
B. She wants some medicine to treat her skin trouble.
C. She wants some ointment.
D. She wants some medicine to treat her sty.
5. A. Go to the cinema.
B. Go to the laboratory.
C. Write a report.
D. Join her friends.
6. A. 134 pounds.
B. 170 pounds.
C. 152 pounds.
D. 180 pounds.
7. A. There're not enough chocolates to go around.
B. The man has eaten more than the woman.
C. The woman wants to eat them up.
D. The man shouldn't eat any more.
8. A. It is an optimistic one.
B. It varies according to her mood.
C. It is usually sarcastic.
D. It is determined by what she reads in the newspaper.
9. A. They are pleased with their new car.

- B. They drive a different car today.
C. They don't normally drive on this route.
D. They think it's nice to change their plan.
10. A. It's beautiful and expensive.
B. It's not so beautiful but the price is reasonable.
C. It's not beautiful, though expensive.
D. It's too cheap.
11. A. He built the cabinet himself.
B. Some people else made the cabinet.
C. He thought the cabinet was beautiful.
D. He did not make the cab.
12. A. He is happy to help her.
B. He is not a typist.
C. He can't help her to move the typewriter.
D. He is not allowed to type.
13. A. He's angry with the student.
B. He's crazy.
C. He's late for class.
D. He's sick.
14. A. Robert is very rich.
B. Robert is generous.
C. Robert will help her.
D. Robert is on vacation.
15. A. She doesn't have so much money.
B. She considers the price reasonable.
C. She buys very little chocolate.
D. She agrees with the man.

Section B

Directions: In this part you will hear three passages. After each one, you will hear five questions. After each question, you will have about 12 seconds to choose the correct answer from the four choices given. Mark the letter of your choice on the ANSWER SHEET.

Passage One

Questions 16 – 20 are based on the following passage.

16. A. The patient is calling the doctor's office to make an appointment.
B. The man is calling to book a ticket.
C. The man is calling to make a reservation.
D. The receptionist is making a phone call.
17. A. To cash a check.
B. To check up on the work.
C. To change the appointment.
D. To have a medical checkup.
18. A. Two o'clock, the fourteenth, this month.
B. Four o'clock, Friday, the fifteenth, next month.
C. Two o'clock, the fourteenth, next month.
D. Four o'clock, Friday, the fourth, next month.
19. A. Blue Shield.
B. Blue Field.
C. Blue Glass.
D. Blue Cross.
20. A. He should pay half of the charge.
B. He needn't pay anything.
C. He needs to pay just a little.
D. He should pay three – fourths of the charge.

Passage Two

Questions 21 – 25 are based on the following passage.

21. A. Heart attacks.
B. Strokes.
C. Drug addiction.
D. Cerebral haemorrhage.
22. A. About 860,000.
B. About 1.5 million.
C. About 1/2 of the total population.

- D. About 2/3 of the total population.
23. A. Easy to use.
B. Safe.
C. Economical.
D. Fast acting.
24. A. TPA does not work only on the heart.
B. TPA does not have an effect on the blood.
C. TPA is not a new drug any way.
D. TPA causes bleeding in the heart.
25. A. To test the drug on many more people with heart attacks.
B. To test those who suffer from heart attacks.
C. To test the doctors who use the new drug.
D. To test the new drug in hospitals.

Passage Three

Questions 26 – 30 are based on the following passage.

26. A. Students.
B. Teachers.
C. Social workers.
D. Doctors.
27. A. They took a long – term course of social sciences.
B. They took a one – day course of psychology.
C. They rendered assistance to the disabled.
D. They explored the world of the handicapped.
28. A. To understand the handicapped.
B. To create compassion for the needed.
C. To share difficulties with the poor.
D. To take care of the disabled.
29. A. An insight into the psychology of the disabled.
B. More knowledge about needs and feelings of the handicapped.
C. Respect the disabled for their abilities.
D. All of the above.

30. A. Borrowing a book from a library.
B. Exchanging money at a bank.
C. Buying a ticket at a railway station.
D. Seeing a doctor at a hospital.

Part II Vocabulary (10%)

Section A

Directions: In this section all the sentences are incomplete. Four words or phrases, marked A, B, C and D, are given beneath each of them. You are to choose the word or phrase that best completes the sentence. Then, mark your answer on the ANSWER SHEET.

31. This environment can also affect a person's mental and _____ health.
A. conventional B. personal
☒ C. physical D. impersonal
32. If the cells cannot use sugar, the body begins to _____ its own tissues for food.
A. break through ☒ B. break down
C. break out D. break over
33. He had always had a good opinion of himself, but after the publication of his best - selling novel he became unbearably _____.
☒ A. cordial B. proud
☒ C. conceited D. exaggerated
34. The brain centres that process numbers seem to be different for exact and _____ calculations.
☒ A. adequate B. apparent
☒ C. approximate D. objective
35. He felt the pain again when the effect of the drug _____.
A. wore on B. wore down
C. wore out ☒ D. wore off
36. If you are a member of the League you must _____ to its rules.
A. approach ☒ B. conform
C. respond D. abide

37. He may give the impression of being severe, but he is quite a kind person _____.
A. from heart B. at heart
C. of heart D. by heart
38. An immediate search over 1,000 square miles of sea failed to _____ single piece of wreckage.
A. turn up B. turn down
C. turn over D. turn round
39. Should they be included in our list of problems requiring special techniques and _____?
A. character B. therapies
C. expertise D. specification
40. They abolish or closely control the legislature, and quickly _____ freedom of speech, assembly, and the press.
A. suspend B. supervise
C. sustain D. suppress

Section B

Directions: Each of the following sentences has a word or phrase underlined. There are four words or phrases beneath each sentence. Choose the one word or phrase which can best keep the meaning of the original sentence if it is substituted for the underlined part. Mark your answer on the ANSWER SHEET.

41. The pain was severe at the beginning, but it soon ended.
A. passed away ~~B.~~ died off
C. took away D. died down
42. You can not burden your memory with too much information.
A. retain ~~B.~~ load
C. retrieve D. associate
43. The insurance company estimates his assets at over three million dollars.
A. accessories ~~B.~~ finances
C. accommodations D. returns
44. Experts caution that no matter which method patients choose, they may need to wear eye glasses again one day – at least for reading.
A. advise B. conclude
~~C.~~ warn D. claim

45. We also have courage and determination to build paradise or at least try.
~~A.~~ guts ~~guts~~ B. desire
 C. confidence D. zeal
46. The queer woman kept over one hundred cats in her house.
~~A.~~ odd B. energetic
 C. generous D. subtle
47. Peering into the crowd, Luanno saw Robin walking slowly toward his father, his head tilted to one side.
 A. Looking casually ~~B.~~ Looking closely
 C. Looking unintentionally D. Looking cautiously
48. The arbitrary decision of the factory owners caused anger among the workers.
 A. orbital B. optional
~~C.~~ assertive D. disappointed
49. If a client insists upon being stubborn, lawyers have to settle claims in court.
~~A.~~ obstinate B. indignant
 C. obsessive D. furious
50. Babies need to be held and soothed when they are disturbed or hurt.
 A. smoothed ~~B.~~ calmed
 C. touched D. cared

Part III Cloze (10%)

Directions: For each numbered blank in the following passage there are four choices marked A, B, C, and D listed on the right side. Choose the correct answer and mark your answer on the ANSWER SHEET.

Despite growing numbers of joggers, Canada Fitness Surveys across the country demonstrate that Canadians are less physically fit than their U.S. or Swedish counterparts. Many people ____ 51 ____ that they are active do not exercise often or vigorously enough for optimal benefits. Only about 25 per cent of Canadian adults paddle at the recommended level that increases the heart beat to a target level ____ 52 ____ there for at least 15 minutes thrice weekly. Men are more likely to be either "sedentary" or "very active", while women are ____ 53 ____ to be "moderately active".

Common reasons ____ 54 ____ are no willpower, poor facilities, boredom, fatigue, no partner,