

最新 年中考 试题分类解析



◆ 全国中考命题研究组 编 北京天利考试信息网 编

- ●常考易错典型名题
- 天利 38 套中考专题训练
- 搜狐教育推荐用书

听力步步高

(吳配磁带3系

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编写使用说明

北京天利考试信息网中考试题课题组在分析历年全国各地中考试题时发现,各地、各年度中考试题尽管题型结构、难度、分值、考试时间各不相同,甚至差异特别大,但有两样是一致或基本一致的。

第一是中考命题的指导思想和走向基本一致。譬如,早些年中考试题客观题(如选择题)较多,近几年则逐步减少。近几年,各地相同科目试题在考查学生基础知识和技能上,着重转向考查学生利用所学知识分析问题和解决问题的能力,命题方向是一致的。在试题更多地和社会实际与学生生活相联系上,各地也是一致的。总体看,由于教育部统一布署改革方案,提出统一的命题指导意见,各地试题规范了,可比性强了。

第二是相同科目考核的内容和要求基本一致,考核范围都是统一的课程标准(或教学大纲)。 譬如语文试题,基本上考语言积累与应用、阅读(现代文与文言文)、写作三大板块;英语绝大多数考阅读理解、听力、书面表达、词汇与语法应用等;其他科目也大致如此。

这就为各地的中考考生提供了一个共同的复习平台,虽然各地考试科目、题型结构不一样,但 考生为备考所要掌握的知识内容、考点却是一致的,这也是全国各地中考试题、中考总复习类图书 都能为考生所接受的原因。

本书正是基于这样的考虑推出的,当然本书得以出版的另一个原因是,"天利 38 套"《全国中考试题精选》畅销全国后引起了许多人的关注。《中国图书商报》将"天利 38 套"列为著名教辅品牌,开卷全国教辅书排行榜中"天利 38 套"位于前 3 名乃至第 1 名,《中国青年报》等众多媒体也向社会大力推荐"天利 38 套",大家的偏爱导致了许多读者,尤其是教师建议我们将近几年各地的中考试题按知识点或考点进行分类和解析,这些读者反映"天利 38 套"中考试题固然好,但各地试题差别大,很难分别出其中的异同,中考专题专项复习和总复习时,单纯的中考试题就不能满足大家的需要了。

根据读者的建议,来自各地的专家在认真研究了近几年全国中考政策改革及命题趋势,分析和 预测了 2005 年全国各地中考命题走向的基础上,按中考考点、专题编写了本书。本书适用于全国 各地中考考生和教师。

本套丛书包括语文、数学、英语、物理、化学、政治、听力等科目。选用的试题多标有出处,专题 复习要诀和解题提示可以帮助考生更好地了解和掌握中考考核内容与要求。

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本书的编写得到了北师大、中央教科所、各地教研室的很多专家的指导和帮助,在此深表谢意。 本书如有不妥和错误,敬请读者批评指正。

> 编 者 2004年8月

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天利 专题一 听句子,选择句中所听到的单词或短语

【考点提示】

- 1. 这部分题目的解题方法是:(1)先阅读题目,再听录音;(2)果断选择,争取时间。
- 2. 具体做法:先阅读选项,将题目所提供的 A、B、C、D 四个选项都浏览一遍,注意这些选项哪 些部分的读音是相同或相似的,哪些部分的读音是需要辨别的。
 - 3. 听到句子中读到的单词或句子时,要果断选择,然后争取时间阅读下一题选项。

【专题测试】

1. ('03 安徽)A.park	B. bike	C. bread	()
2. ('03 安徽)A.hobby	B. hot	C. happy	()
3. (103 安徽) A. shoot	B. shot	C. shut	()
4. ('03 安徽)A.bowl	B. fork	C. spoon	()
5. ('03 安徽) A. dictionary	B. difficult	C. different	()
6. ('03 安徽)A.eleven	B. enough	C. even	()
7. ('03 安徽)A.match	B. matter	C. minute	()
8. ('03 安徽)A.nurse	B. south	C. north	()
9. ('03 安徽)A. women doctors	B.men doctors	C. women visitors	()
10. ('03 安徽)A.new play	B. old idea	C. new way	()
ll. (' 02 安徽)A.shirt	B. skirt	C. short	()
12. ('02 安徽)A.hat	B had	C. head	()
13. ('02 安徽)A. meet	B. meat	C. meal	()
14. ('02 安徽)A.simple	B. small	C. smile	()
15. ('02 安徽) A. weather	B. whether	C. feather	()
16. ('02 安徽) A. daughter	B. doctor	C. dollar	()
17. ('02 安徽)A.thirsty	B. thirty	C. Thursday	()
18. ('02 安徽) A. ride a bike	B. make a cake	C. make a kite	()
19. ('02 安徽)A.sent out	B. sold out	C.so hot	()
20. ('02 安徽) A. four friends	B. filled with food	C. full of fruit	()
21. ('03 甘肃)A. thirteen	B. fourteen	C. fifteen	()
22. ('03 甘肃)A. clear	B. clean	C.care	()
23. ('03 甘肃)A. white	B. yellow	C. black	()
24. ('03 甘肃)A. quite	B. quiet	C. guick	()
25. ('03 甘肃)A.4531926	B.5349216	C.3549162	()
26. ('03 扬州) A. happily	B. luckily	C. quickly	()
27. ('03 扬州)A.fall	B. fell	C. feel	()
28. ('03 扬州) A. litter	B. little	C. letter	()
29. ('03 扬州)A.in trouble	B. in danger	C. in surprise	()
30. ('03 扬州)A.come on	B. come out	C. come over	()
31. ('03 新疆)A.meet	B. eat	C. need	()
32. ('03 新疆) A. leg	B. neck	C. lake	. ()
33. ('03 新疆)A.some	B. Sam	C. summer	()
34. ('03 新疆)A.hot	B. soft	C. not	()

35. ('03新疆)A. September to	December	B. September to November		
C. November to December			()
36. (' 02 长 沙)A.park	B. paper	C. peneil	()
37. ('02 长沙)A. gave	B. took	C. caught	()
38. (' 02 长 沙)A. easy	B. busy	C. noisy	()
39. (' 02 长 沙)A.Row 3	B. Row 2	C.Row 5	()
40. (' 02 长 沙)A. looking	B. living	C. taking	()
41. ('02 常德)A. January	.B. February	C. March	()
42. ('02 常德)A.4:30	B.5:20	C.7:20	()
43. (' 02 常德)A.fine	B. rainy	C. sunny	. ()
44、('02 常德)A. understand	B. catch	C. see	()
45、('02 常德)A. have a look	B. have a swim	C. have a rest	()
46. ('02长沙)A.bad	B. good	C. nice	(.)
47. ('02 长沙) A. fewer	B. more	C. many	•()
48、(' 02 长沙)A. went	B. came	C. got	(')
49. ('02长沙)A.shopping	B. cleaning	C. cooking	(.)
50. ('02长沙)A.lend	B. borrow	C. buy	()
51. ('03 河南) A. relay	B. really	C. ready	()
52. ('03 河南) A. places	B, please	C. plates	()
53. ('03 河南)A. little	B. letter	C. later	()
54. ('03 河南) A. thirty	B. thirsty	C. thirteen	()
55、('03 河南)A.sweater	B. daughter	C. doetor	()
56、('03 南通)A.close	B. clean	C. clothes	()
57. ('03 南通)A.blackboard	B. basketball	C. breakfast	()
58. ('03 南通) A. picture	B, pienie	C. police	(,
59. (' 03 南通)A. wash	B. walk	C. watch	()
60. ('03 南通)A.small	B. smell	C. smile	()
61. ('03 长沙) A. apples	B. bananas	C. meat	(,
62. ('03 长沙)A. stand	B. sit	C. run	()
63. ('03 长沙)A.two	B. three	C. five	()
64. ('03 长沙) A. light	B. heavy	C.big	(,
65. ('03 长沙) A. exercise	B. football	C. game	(
66. ('04南通)A.hair	B. hear	C. high	(<u> </u>
67. ('04 南通)A. field	B. food	C. fruit	(,
68. (' 04 南通)A.term	B. team	C. them	(,
69. (' 04 南通)A.drink	B. draw	C. drive	()
70. ('04 南通)A. mountain	B. morning	C. monkey	()

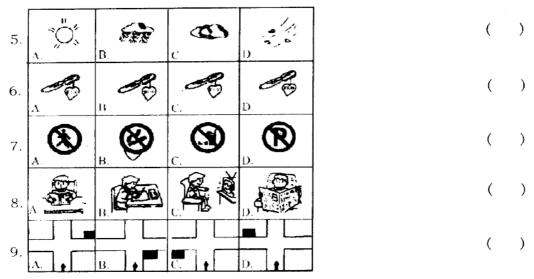
专题二 看图听句子,选择与图画 内容意思相符的选项(一)

【考点提示】

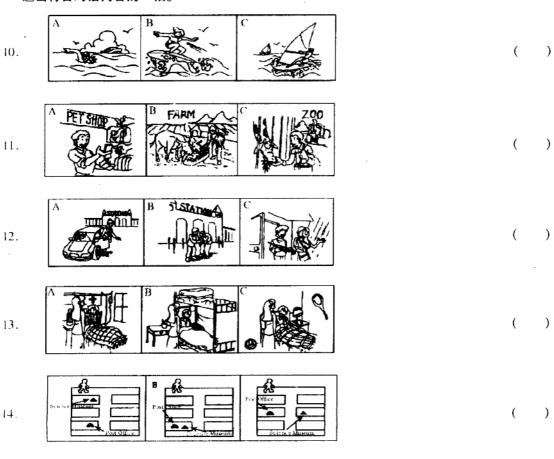
- 1. 解答这类题时,要先阅读图画,确定每道题的三或四个选项的主要表达内容,如: 时间,物品,工具,天气,职业等等,然后带着问题听句子,听到关键词语时,果断选择。
- 2. 看图听句子的另一种形式,是根据所听到的句子对图画进行排序,这类题目所提供的图画中没有必然联系,需要在阅读图画时,分别理解图画内容。

【专题测试】

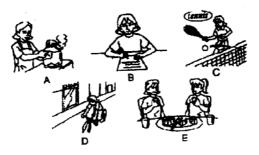
二、('03 吉林)看图听描述,选择与你所听到的描述内容相符合的选项。



三、('03 北京西城)听对话,选图画。根据每段对话内容和对话后提出的问题,从 A、B、C 三幅图画中选出符合对话内容的一幅。



'四、('02 吉林)听材料,选择图片正确的顺序。



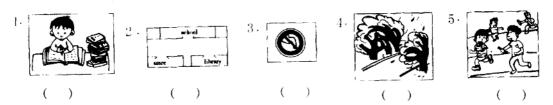
顺序为:		



专题三 看图听句子,选择与图画 内容意思相符的选项(二)

【专题测试】

一、('03广西)听对话,选择与图画内容意思相符的选项。



二、('03 南京)每小题你将听到一段对话,从A,B,C,D四幅图中找出与你所听内容相符的选项。

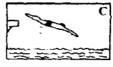


三、('03 广东)根据句子的内容和所提的问题,选择符合题意的图画回答问题。每小题听一遍。







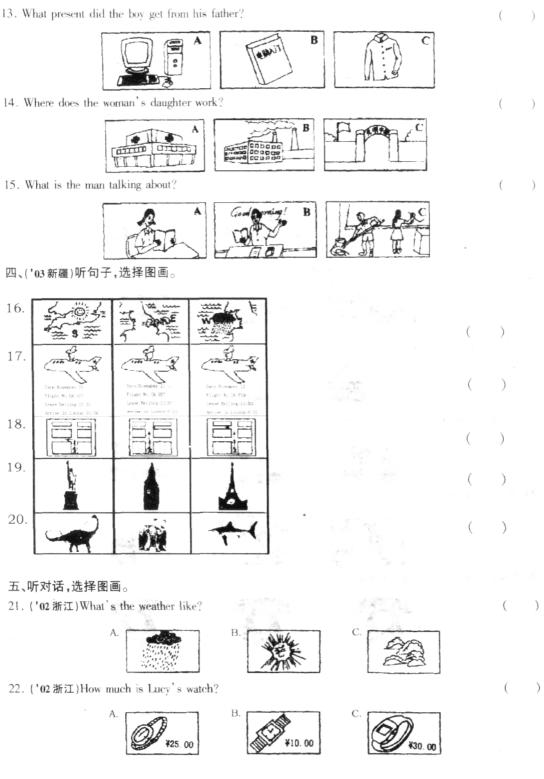


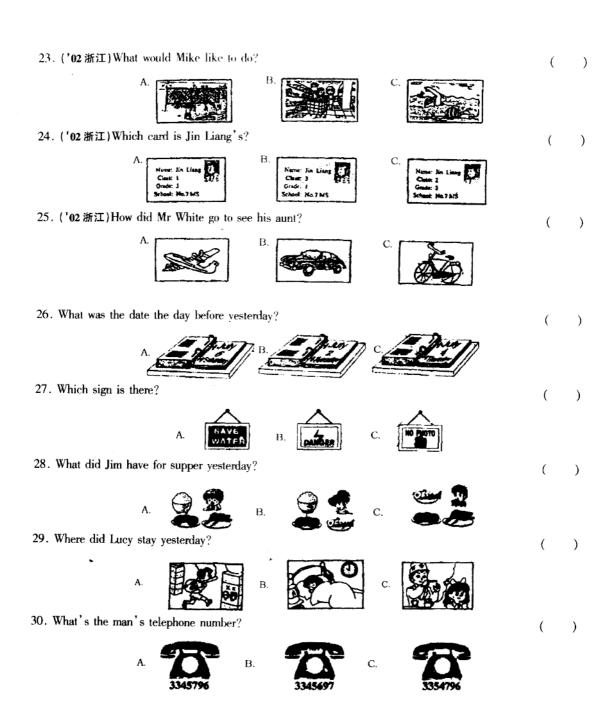
12. Which country is Ling Ling from?





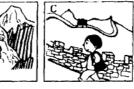






六、根据所听句子内容,选择正确图画。







31.() 32.(

) 33.(

) 34.()



)

35.() 36.(

) 37.(

) 38.(

天知

专题四 听句子,选择适当的答语

【考点提示】

- 1. 交际用语的回答,主要考查学生用英语交际的能力,给出一些交际英语的上句,学生根据上句,选择恰当的应答句。
- · 2. 考查对句子的理解,理解听到的句子,这些句子通常为疑问句,通过对询问内容的判断,选择恰当的回答。

【专题测试】

22. ('02长沙) A. Here vou are.

1. ('02 内蒙) A. How do you do? B. Fine, thanks. And you? C. Good-bye! 2. ('02 内蒙) A. lt's June 20th. B. It's Tuesday. C. It's 6:45. 3. ('02 内蒙) A. Certainly, Here you are, B. How are you? C. Yes, that's right. 4. ('02 内蒙) A. lt's a pleasure. B. Thank you. C. Not at all. 5. ('02 内蒙) A. Nice to meet vou. B.1've got a bad cold. C. Go down this street and turn right. 6. ('02 内蒙) A. Thank you very much, B. CK, See you tomorrow, C. All right. See you then. 7. ('02 常德) A. Yes. Here you are. B. Sorry . She isn't at home. C.I'm afraid not. D. Yes, please. Thank you very much. 8. ('92 常德) A. I hope not. B. Oh dear! What's wrong? C. Are you sure? D. Don't worry. 9. ('02 常德) A. Can [help you? B. Oh. good! C. Hello, Dick. Pleased to meet voir. D. Sure! You're welcome. 10. ('02 常德)A. No hurry! Please take your time. B.1'd like two sweaters for my daughter. C. I don't know. D. That's great. 11. ('02 常德) A. Thank you very much. B.Oh, please don't say so. C. It was a pleasure. D.Ok. It doesn't matter. See you! 12. ('03 郴州)A.OK! B. You're right. C. That's all right. D. Not at all. 13. ('03 郴州) A. Two metres. B. Two kilos. C. Two o'clock. D. Two Yuan. B. Good luck! C. Thank you. 14. ('03 郴州)A, All right. D.I'm sorry. B.I'm full. 15. ('03 郴州) A. Is that so? C. That's true. D. No. thanks. 16. ('03 郴州) A. Lam John. B. This is John. C. Are you John? D. Who are you? 17. ('03 南通) A. Here we are. B.OK, let's go. C. Not at all. 18. ('03 南通) A. Good idea. B. You're welcome. C. Yes, I think so. 19. ('03 南通)A. It's my pleasure. B. I'd like to. C. Never mind. I'll go alone. 20. ('03 南通)A. What a shame! B. Good Tuck! C. That's nothing. 21. ('03 南通) A. Yes, here you are. B. Certainly. C. No way!

B.1 m sorry to hear that.

- C. That's OK.
- 23. ('02 长沙) A. Three years ago.

C. For four years.

24. ('02长沙) A. It's a pen.

C. He is a doctor.

25. ('02 长沙) A. Yes, I like eggs.

C. Yes, I do.

26. ('02长沙)A. Speaking, please.

C. Not at all.

- 27. ('02 河北) A. He is good. B. Very well.
- 28. ('02 河北) A. Yes, please. B. Tea, please.
- 29. ('02 河北)A.I feel great today. C. You too, mum.
- 30. ('02 河北) A. Phone me at 5 o'clock.

C. Sorry, wrong number.

31. ('02 河北) A. Last night.

C. Sometimes.

32. ('02 河北)A. Will you open the window?

C. Do you open the window?

33. ('02 宁夏) A. She's interested in her work.

C. She works in a factory.

34. ('02 宁夏) A. Certainly. Here you are.

C. Sure, I'll get it.

35. ('02 宁夏) A. Not at all. It was a pleasure.

C. Never mind.

36. ('02 宁夏) A. It's right.

B. All right.

37. ('02 宁夏) A. Not at all. I'd rather not.

C. Not at all. I'd be happy to.

38. ('03 湘潭) A. My teacher is waiting for me.

C.I hope so.

39. ('03 湘潭) A. Fine, thank you. B. My name is Mary.

40. ('04 南通) A. Yor are too bad. B. Sorry to hear that.

- 41. ('04 南通) A. Of course I will. B. Be careful.
- 42. ('03 湘潭) A. It's Monday. B. It's June 20th.
- 43. ('03 烟台) A. Look, I've bought a new watch.

C. It's a quarter to nine.

B. Tomorrow.

D. Yesterday.

B. It's red.

D. He is young.

B. No. I'm not.

D. No, I'm full. Thanks.

D.I'm glad to hear that.

B. No, you aren't.

D. How old are you?

C. Next year.

D. Twenty.

C. Here you are.

D. Sorry.

- B. It's OK, mum.
- D. Yes, it's a nice day today.

B. Yes, of course.

- D. Yes, it's my phone.
- B. At lunch time.
- D. Two days ago.
- B. Shall I open the window?
- D. A nice day, isn't it?

B. She works very hard.

- B. That's all right.
- B. Don't say that.

C. You're right.

B. Not at all. I've no idea.

B. Are you OK?

- C. Yes, you do.
- C. All right.

C. Thanks. I won't.

C. It's 9 o'clock.

B.Oh, it's still early.

44. ('03 烟台) A. That's a good idea. Let's make a plan for the journey.

B. What do you think of it? C. The Great Wall is the longest wall in the world. C. It was dark. 45. ('03 烟台) A. It was all right. B. It was cloudy. 46. ('03 烟台) A. It doesn't matter. B. Don't be so serious. C.I'm sorry. I got up late again. 47. ('03 烟台) A. Last week. B. In the library. C. Very interesting. C. How are you? 48. ('02 朝阳) A. That's all right. B. Fine, thank you. C. You're welcome. 49. ('02 朝阳) A. I'd love to. B. No. thanks. C. Not at all. B. Sure. 50. ('02 朝阳) A. Thank you. C.I'm very well. B. Certainly. Here you are. 51. ('02 朝阳)A. Yes, I do. 52. ('02 朝阳)A. No, I don't. B. Good idea. C. Yes, please. B. It's a pleasure. C. It doesn't matter this time. 53. ('02 朝阳) A. Of course. 54. ('03 长沙) A. Yes, I do. B. Yes, I am. C. No. I can't. D. No. I mustn't. C.I'm very happy. D. No, I am not. 55. ('03 长沙) A. Thank you. B. Happy birthday. 56. ('03 长沙) A.I like the sun. B. It's Sunday. C. It's the sun. D. It's sunny. B. Good idea. 57. ('03 长沙)A. Yes, it is. C. No, we can't. D. See you later. 58. ('03 长沙) A. I'd like a pair of shoes. B. Do it, please. C. No, I don't need your help. D. That's all right. C.OK. See you then. 59. ('03 海淀) A. Thank you. B. It doesn't matter. 60. ('03 海淀) A. It's Friday B. It's half past three. C. It's July. 61. ('03 海淀) A. Sunny. B. Lucky. C. Heavy. 62. ('03 北京) A. Good morning, Miss Black. B. Nice to meet vou, too. C. Fine, thanks. And you? 63. ('03 北京)A. Thanks for asking me. B. Certainly. Here you are. C. Yes, I'm all right. C. You're welcome. 64. ('03 北京)A.I'm sure. B. The same to you. C. It's June 10th. B. It's 9 o'clock. 65. ('03 北京) A. It's Thursday. C. He isn't in. 66. ('03 北京)A.I think so. Why? B. I like it very much. B. It's not very easy. C. It's still early. 67. ('03 北京) A. It's cloudy. B. What's the matter? C. Good idea! Let's go. 68. ('03 北京) A. This way, please. C. Yes, of course. 69. ('03 北京) A. Yes, go on, please. B. See you. C. I think so. B. Enjoy yourself. 70. ('03 山东) A. Good idea. B. Have a good time. C. Good luck. 71. ('03 山东) A. Take care.

B. Better wait until spring.

B. That's all right.

B. She is my sister.

C. You need more exercise.

C. Sure.

C. She is English.

72. ('03 山东) A. You are too young.

73. ('03 山东)A. My pleasure. 74. ('03 山东)A. She is a teacher.

大利 专题五 听句子,选择意思与其相同或相近的句子

【考点提示】

- 1. 考查对句子的理解,从题目给出的选项中选出与所听到的句子意思相同或相近的句子。
- 2. 解题时要先迅速浏览选项,通过对备选项迅速比较、分析后,抓住辨别的关键词语,再认真 听录音,在理解句子整体意思的基础上,注意听清和把握关键的词语,并依此进行最后的比较、判 定。

【专题测试】

- 1. ('03 南京) A. Tom and Jack have already seen the film.
 - B. Tom hasn't seen the film, but Jack has seen it.
 - C. Jack hasn't seen the film, but Tom has seen it.
 - D. Neither Tom nor Jack has seen the film.
- 2. ('03 南京) A. There is nothing in the box.
- B. There are a few books in the box.

C. There is a box in the house.

- D. There is little water in the bottle.
- 3. ('03 南京) A. The girl isn't ill and she can go to school.
 - B. The girl will go to work in a week.
 - C. The girl is too weak to go to school.
 - D. The girl is strong enough to go to school.
- 4. ('03 南京) A. Jim could eat up all the fruits.
- B. Jim could eat only some of the fruits.
- C. Jim didn't like the fruits at all.
- D. Jim didn't feel like eating the fruits.
- 5. ('03 南京)A. It took him thirty minutes to buy this pair of shoes.
 - B. He paid thirty yuan for the trousers.
 - C. This pair of shoes cost him thirty yuan.
 - D. He wanted to but this pair of shoes, but he had only thirty yuan.
- 6. ('03 宜昌) A. Tom got a letter from Mike this morning. B. Tom met Mike this morning.

- C. Tom heard of Mike this morning.
- 7. ('03 宜昌) A. The flowers are very beautiful.
- B. The flowers have a sweet smell.

- C. The flowers have sweet in them.
- 8. ('03 宜昌) A. The bus broke down on the way.
- B. The bus didn't stop to pick me up.
- C. There were many people on the bus.
- 9. ('03 宜昌) A. The boy lost his way in the forest.
 - B. The boy changed his mind in the forest.
- C. The boy went to the forest alone.

- 10. ('03 宜昌) A. The road is dangerous.
 - B. It's dangerous at the crossing of the road.
 - C. You'd better not cross the road now.

11. ('02 内蒙古) A. What a bright boy he is! B. How lovely the boy is! C. What a lovely day it is! 12. ('02 内蒙古) A. My mother and I like teachers. B. My mother herself is a teacher. C. Both my mother and I are teachers. 13. ('02 内蒙古) A. Mr Green is going to ring the headmaster up. B. Mr Green is going to talk to the headmaster. C. Mr Green is not going to give the headmaster a call. 14. ('02 内蒙古) A. The library is open at 5 o'clock. B. The library doesn't open until 9 o'clock. C. The library is closed at 9 o'clock. 15. ('02 内蒙古) A. Li Ming joined the army 30 years ago. B. Li Ming has been in the army for about 13 years. C. Li Ming has been in the army for about 30 years. 16. ('03 常德) A. This pair of shoes is cheap, so I'll take them. B. This pair of shoes is a bit expensive, but I'll take them. C. This pair of shoes is too expensive, so I won't take them. 17. ('03 常德) A. Both my father and mother are doctors. B. Neither of my parents is a doctor. C. My father is a doctor but my mother isn't. 18. A. Mark Twain was good at writing. B. Mark Twain, an American writer, was known to many people. C. Mark Twain liked to play jokes on his friends. 19. ('03 常德) A. We enjoyed ourselves at the party last night. B. We studied hard for the exam last night. C. We didn't go to the party on time last night. 20. A. Bill is on the watch. B. The books are on the watch. C. The watch is on the books. 21. ('04 天津) A. She needs one more dollars. B. She needs six more dollars. C. She needs five more dollars. 22. ('04 天津) A. Paul left home at 8:00. B. Peter left home at 7:00. C. Peter left home earlier than Paul did. 23. ('04 天津) A. They came here at 9:00. B. They left here at 10:00. C. They stayed here for one hour. 24. ('04 天津) A. Sue wanted a book. B. Bob wanted a book. C. Sue and Bob wanted a book. 25. ('04 天津) A. Mary's bag is blue and white. B. Jack's bag is red and white. C. Jack's bag is blue and white. 26. ('04 天津) A. Peter left first. B. Bob left school at 12:00. 14 —