

总策划 何舟



海淀
黄冈
启东

尖子生题

全析全解  优化设计

高一英语(上)

做题 80%
你就是尖子生

做题 100%
你就上名牌大学

吉林教育出版社



海 淀
黄 冈
启 东

尖子生题

全析全解与优化设计

高一英语(上)

总主编
主 编
撰 稿

李新黔
卢克虎
许春琳
龚治权

南秀全
尤浩然
许文顺

王 生
胡红玲

封面设计:周建明

责任编辑:王世斌

责任校对:凌 箫

本丛书经辽宁教育出版社

许可使用“尖子生”商标

海淀·黄冈·启东

尖子生题

全析全解与优化设计

高一英语(上)

总策划 何 舟

主 编 卢克虎



吉林教育出版社 出版 发行

南京大众新科技印刷有限公司印刷 新华书店经销



开本:880×1230 毫米 1/32 印张:5.625 字数:118 千字

2004 年 5 月第 4 版第 7 次印刷 本次印数:15000 册

ISBN 7 - 5383 - 3696 - 6/G · 3334

定价:7.80 元

凡有印装问题,可向承印厂调换

海淀·黄冈·启东
尖子生题全析全解与优化设计

编委会

总策划: 何 舟(著名文教图书策划人)

总主编:

李新黔 北京人大附中特级教师、海淀区兼职教研员

南秀全 湖北省黄冈市教研室特级教师

王 生 江苏省启东中学校长、博士、特级教师

主编团:

特级教师

王仁元	凤良仪	孙汉洲	孙学文	卢克虎	许 允
朱建廉	肖江汉	肖家芸	张香菊	张继光	张福俭
陈光立	陈进前	何志奇	吴先声	吴庆芳	吴金根
胡 全	徐学根	袁玲君	袁联珠	贾广善	贾忠慈
夏清明	董为凯	虞晔如	蔡肇基	潘娉姣	潘慰高
薛大庆	俞晶晶	祝传武	石世权		

教研员与名师

万庆炎	邓海祖	尹荣年	叶 兵	孙友红	朱 茵
朱立鸿	乔腮福	陈 俊	陈宗杰	陆 静	肖 雨
邱祖辉	张鸿亮	杨盛楠	林为炎	郭庆申	卓和平
晋 晔	姚日余	章美珍	龚颖潮	董维良	蒋尚华
蒋桂林	谢 平	谢 娟	蔡廷林	臧继宝	



海 淀

北京市海淀区是我国闻名海内外的教育文化中心，清华、北大等著名高等学府云集，历来是国家培养人才的摇篮。海淀区中学的教科研工作在全国有着重要影响，其教科研成果对各地中学的教科研工作具有导向和示范作用。近年来，海淀的清华附中、北大附中、人大附中与北京四中、一中、五中等学校老师在高考教学研究与实践中，以先进的教学理念和骄人的业绩，进一步提升了海淀区中学教育在全国的地位。



黄 冈

位于长江之滨的湖北黄冈，历来人才辈出，这片曾孕育出毕升、李时珍、李先念、董必武、闻一多、李四光等历史名人的红土地，更以其深厚的文化底蕴在今天的教育改革中结出累累硕果：历年来高考成绩一直名列湖北省前茅，湖北省文、理、综合等各科状元屡出黄冈，近年有十多位学生在国际数、理、化奥林匹克竞赛中勇夺金牌。黄冈名师打造的助学助考读物风行全国文教图书市场。



启 东

江苏省启东中学素有“清华、北大的摇篮”之称。10多年来，高考成绩一直雄居江苏省前茅，每年都有上百人考取清华、北大、南大、复旦、交大等名牌大学。1995年以来，启东中学学生在国际奥林匹克学科竞赛中夺得七金二银，在国内多项大赛中一展雄姿，获奖学生不计其数：仅2001年下半年就有39人获省学科竞赛一等奖，两位学生分别获国际数学、物理奥赛金牌；2002年又有3名学生获国际奥赛金牌；1999~2001年连续三年囊括江苏省中学生数、理、化、生各学科竞赛团体总分第一名。



敬告读者



本丛书面向中等或中等以上学生,以基础题、能力题、综合题的循序渐进的梯度,帮助广大学生掌握考场制胜奥秘,全面提升必胜信心。

1. 成立“《尖子生题》名师助学、助考团”,开通 24 小时专家助学、助考免费咨询热线。每一位学生、家长、老师的疑问,均可在 24 小时内得到解答;在“春雨教育网”开通“名师坐堂”“在线答疑”,启动作者与读者、名师与学生的互动课堂,关注复习进程,使服务细节与图书的细部设计一样,充分体现名师关怀意味。本书的坐堂专家为本书主编。

2. 欢迎全国读者为《尖子生题》纠错或作改写。虽然文字出版物允许的差错率为不超过全书总字数的万分之一,而本丛书各册的差错率可能在万分之一以下,但精益求精、追求完美是我们始终恪守的出版理念。如果您在使用过程中发现本书中的差错,请来信或发 E-mail 告诉我们,我们将给第一位指出该差错的读者一份小小的奖品。如果您对某一章节或段落不太满意并能改写得更好,请将稿件寄给我们。如果修订时采用了,您就是本书的作者之一,将为您署名并按《出版文字作品报酬规定》支付稿酬。

3. 如果您有有用的信息、好的选题或书稿,欢迎与我们联系。

4. 如果您愿意订购或宣传推广本丛书,优惠的办法在下页。

请选择您认为合适的方式与我们联系

✉ 通讯地址:南京市鼓楼邮局 172 信箱 (210008)

☎ 专家热线:025-83312338/83319728

@ 网址:www.cjyy.com

邮购特快车

海淀·黄冈·启东尖子生题全解与优化设计

高一语文(上)	7.80	高中语文	18.00
高一数学(上)	7.80	高中数学	18.00
高一英语(上)	7.80	高中英语	18.00
高一物理(上)	9.00	高中物理	18.00
高一化学(上)	9.00	高中化学	18.00
高二语文	16.80	高中政治	13.80
高二数学	16.80	高中历史	13.80
高二英语	16.80	高中地理	13.80
高二物理	16.80	高中生物	13.80
高二化学	16.80	高中文科综合	13.80
		高中理科综合	13.80

冲刺金牌奥林匹克丛书

冲刺金牌奥林匹克竞赛辅导·高中数学	17.80	冲刺金牌奥林匹克解题指导·高中数学	18.00
冲刺金牌奥林匹克竞赛辅导·高中物理	17.80	冲刺金牌奥林匹克解题指导·高中物理	14.80
冲刺金牌奥林匹克竞赛辅导·高中化学	17.80	冲刺金牌奥林匹克解题指导·高中化学	14.80
冲刺金牌奥林匹克竞赛辅导·高中英语	16.80	冲刺金牌奥林匹克解题指导·高中英语	14.80
冲刺金牌奥林匹克竞赛辅导·高中生物	16.80	冲刺金牌奥林匹克解题指导·高中生物	14.80
冲刺金牌奥林匹克竞赛辅导·高中计算机	16.80	冲刺金牌奥林匹克解题指导·高中计算机	14.80
冲刺金牌奥林匹克竞赛辅导·高中作文	14.80		

邮购办法:

1. 优惠标准: 单册加收 10% 邮资; 按年级全套购买免邮资; 集体购买总量 50 册以上(品种不限)可优惠。诚征各地区发行代理, 在职教师即可, 请函索相关资料。(电话: 025—83326223)
2. 汇款地址: 南京市鼓楼邮局 172 信箱财务组(P. C. 210008)。请在附言中写清邮购书名, 工整填写姓名、地址、邮编、电话等。请勿在信封内夹放现金。
3. 款汇出 20 日内未收到书, 请速来函查询。

尖子
生题

目 录

Unit 1	Good friends	(1)
	单元训练优化设计题库(一)	(11)
Unit 2	English around the world	(18)
	单元训练优化设计题库(二)	(29)
Unit 3	Going places	(35)
	单元训练优化设计题库(三)	(42)
Unit 4	Unforgettable experience	(48)
	单元训练优化设计题库(四)	(56)
Unit 5	The silver screen	(60)
	单元训练优化设计题库(五)	(70)
Unit 6	Good manners	(74)
	单元训练优化设计题库(六)	(84)
Unit 7	Cultural relics	(89)
	单元训练优化设计题库(七)	(97)
Unit 8	Sports	(103)
	单元训练优化设计题库(八)	(111)
Unit 9	Technology	(116)





单元训练优化设计题库(九) (123)

Unit 10 The world around us (127)

单元训练优化设计题库(十) (133)

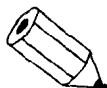
Unit 11 The sounds of the world (138)

单元训练优化设计题库(十一) (145)

Unit 12 Art and literature (150)

单元训练优化设计题库(十二) (157)

参考答案 (163)



尖子
生题

Unit 1

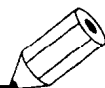
Good friends

基础题

题 1 单项填空

1. —I believe we've met somewhere before.
—No, _____.
A. it isn't the same B. it can't be true
C. I'd rather not D. I don't suppose so
2. —Did you go to the exhibition last night?
—Unfortunately, I couldn't _____ it. But I'm going to see it tonight.
A. do B. make C. manage D. realize
3. I'd like to _____.
A. introduce you to my teacher Mr Black
B. introduce you of my teacher Ms Green
C. introduce my teacher Mr Black of you
D. introducing myself to Ms Green
4. _____ to meet you.
A. It's happy B. It's pleased
C. It's good D. I am nice
5. —Where have you been?
—I _____ in the heavy traffic, or I would have been here earlier.
A. stuck B. had stuck
C. got stuck D. have been stuck
6. Linda and her sister are in _____ school, but in _____.
A. a same; different classes
B. the same; a different class
C. the same; the different class
D. the same; different classes
7. My home is _____ from my company.
A. away from B. away far
C. far away D. faraway





8. —Joe is an excellent student.

—_____.

A. So is he

B. So he is

C. Is he so

D. So his brother is

9. Brian told you that there wasn't anyone in the room at that time, _____?

A. was there

B. wasn't there

C. did he

D. didn't he

10. Rainforests _____ and burned at such a speed that they will disappear from the earth in the near future.

A. cut

B. are cut

C. are being cut

D. had been cut

答案

1~5 D B A C C 6~10 D C B D C

思路点拨

1. 把握语境是做好日常交际用语题的关键。可以把“I believe we've met somewhere before.”理解为“Do you believe we've met somewhere before?”答语应该表明自己的态度。

2. “make it”是固定短语,意思是“成功;设法安排”。

3. introduce A to B 把 A 介绍给 B 认识;

introduce oneself 自我介绍;

would like to do sth. 想做某事

4. 表示“见到你很高兴”可以用以下句型:①I'm happy/glad/pleased to meet you. ②It's nice/good to see/meet you.

5. “get + 过去分词”是被动语态的另一种表达方式。本题中“got stuck”表示“因车辆太多而交通受阻”。

8. 本题中的 Joe 和 he 是同一个人。前一句话说“Joe 是个出色的学生”,而后一句则是同意前面的话,意为“他的确如此”。

9. 由于主句是“Brian did...”,所以用“didn't he”来表示反意疑问。

10. 根据句意暗示,现在的砍伐速度有正在进行并且继续的含义,所以选 C 更确切。

题 2 听力

1. What is the woman going to do this afternoon? _____

A. Meet her old friend.

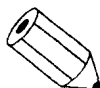
B. See a film.

C. Attend a meeting.

2. How old is Jim? _____

A. Eighteen years old.

B. Nineteen years old.



- C. Twenty-one years old.
3. What's the relationship between the two speakers? _____
A. They are good friends.
B. They are waitress and customer.
C. They are brother and sister.
4. For what did the girl borrow money? _____
A. Getting tickets for a rock concert.
B. Helping her friend Jenny.
C. Helping the friend she's taking care of.
5. Where are they going? _____
A. To the airport.
B. To Paris and London.
C. To England.
6. Why was the woman so sorry? _____
A. She couldn't come.
B. She was not on time.
C. She lost the address.
7. What can we learn from the conversation? _____
A. The woman was given the wrong address.
B. The woman was lost at first.
C. The man was very careless.
8. How long did the speaker's holiday last? _____
A. Two weeks. B. A whole day. C. Not mentioned.
9. Why did the speaker say he didn't enjoy his holiday? _____
A. Because it was raining most of the time.
B. Because the beach was too noisy.
C. Because he didn't like the smell of fish at the beach.
10. Where did the speaker spend his holiday? _____
A. In England. B. In the market. C. On a beach.

听力内容

1. M: Would you go to the theatre with me this afternoon?
W: Well, I'm meeting an old friend of mine at 6 p. m. .
2. M: What's Jim's age?
W: He's eleven years younger than Tom.
M: How old is Tom then?
W: He's thirty.





3. W: Good afternoon.

M: Good afternoon. I have a table for two under the name of Black.

W: Yes, Sir. Would you come this way? Will this table do for you?

M: That'll be fine.

4. W: Dad, would you lend me and Jenny thirty dollars?

M: What for?

W: We went to get tickets for a rock concert. We'll pay you back out of the baby-sitting money.

M: All right. Here is the money.

5. W: Excuse me. Can I sit here?

M: Yes, of course. Are you also taking this train to London?

W: Yes. It's my first visit to Britain.

6 ~ 7

M: Come in, Lucy. It's good to see you.

W: I'm so sorry to be late.

M: Oh, it's no problem. We're glad you could come.

W: I couldn't find your house. I went to the wrong address.

M: Maybe I gave you the wrong number.

W: No, it was my fault.

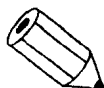
M: Well, it's all over. Oh, come on. Get in and take off your things.

W: Thanks.

8 ~ 10

I have just come back from a fortnight at Vista Beach. What a terrible holiday! The weather was bad, the town was small, the hotel was dirty and I spent all my money. It rained almost every day and there was a strong wind which blew from the sea, so that even when it didn't rain it was impossible to sit on the beach. There wasn't much to do in the town—not many interesting places to visit. So I stayed in the hotel most days and read a lot of books and watched a lot of rain. In the evenings I went out and drank a lot of wine. The night life was good, but I didn't talk to many people because I didn't feel well. The hotel was small. Most of the meals were badly cooked and the waiters were slow and rather rude. My room faced a fish market. What a smell! And what a noise! At five o'clock every morning the sound of trucks, fishermen and people at the market always woke me up. I am in England now and I need a holiday.

1 ~ 5 A B B A C 6 ~ 10 B B A A C

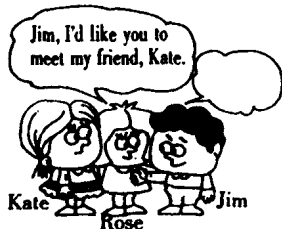


拓展题

题 3 情景对话

根据所给情景,选择正确答案。

1.



- A. Hello, how old are you?
- B. Hello, how are you getting on?
- C. Hi, where are you going?
- D. How do you do? Nice to meet you.

2.



- A. Thank you, sir.
- B. That's good.
- C. OK. Here we are.
- D. Thanks to you.

3.



- A. Thanks for having me.
- B. OK. See you soon.
- C. It's not for me.
- D. Please give me a hand.



4. —Does Rebecca like milk?

—_____.

- A. No, she doesn't like it at all
- B. Yes, she likes it very much
- C. She doesn't like milk
- D. She likes it a little

5. —Tom, could you help me?

—Certainly! _____?

—I think it's broken. Can you mend it?

—Let me see.

- | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| A. What colour is your kite | B. What are you mending |
| C. What's on your kite | D. What's wrong with your kite |

6. —Can you ride a bike?

—No, I can't. It's too hard.

—_____?

—Yes, that's very kind of you.

- | | |
|---------------------|------------------------------|
| A. Do it like this | B. Can I teach you |
| C. Here's your bike | D. Can you ride the bike now |



1 ~ 6 D A B A D B

4 完形填空

A strange thing happened to me last Sunday. It was such a beautiful day 1 I drove to 2 a look in 3 country.

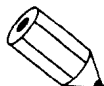
On the way back home, my 4 stopped. It was out of gas on a 5 road far from a town. I decided to walk 6 I found someone who could see some gas.

I had walked almost a mile 7 I finally found a house near the 8. I was glad to see it because it was getting dark.

I knocked at the door and a little old lady with long white 9 answered. She said, "I've been 10 for you here for a long time. Come in. 11 is almost ready." "But I only came for some gas." I answered. I couldn't 12 what she was talking about.

"Oh, Alfred! Gas? You 13 tea."

I quickly 14 that my car was out of gas, but she didn't 15 me. She just kept calling me Alfred and talking about how long it had been since she had seen me. She was acting very strangely and I was 16 to leave. As soon as she went to get tea, I went out of the house as fast as I could.



17, there was another house down the road and I was able to buy the gas I needed. When I told the man about my 18, he said, "Oh, that's Miss Emily. She lives by herself in that big house. She's 19, but she wouldn't 20 anybody. She is still waiting for the man she was going to marry thirty years ago. The day before their wedding he left home and never came back because of the war."

- | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| 1. A. that | B. which | C. who | D. this |
| 2. A. go out | B. go for | C. go in | D. went for |
| 3. A. a | B. one | C. that | D. the |
| 4. A. car | B. bus | C. truck | D. bike |
| 5. A. narrow | B. lonely | C. crowded | D. busy |
| 6. A. until | B. when | C. so that | D. because |
| 7. A. before | B. after | C. while | D. as |
| 8. A. street | B. route | C. way | D. road |
| 9. A. dress | B. skirt | C. hair | D. skin |
| 10. A. asking | B. looking | C. calling | D. waiting |
| 11. A. Gas | B. Coffee | C. Tea | D. Lunch |
| 12. A. consider | B. understand | C. accept | D. think |
| 13. A. like | B. liked | C. used to like | D. were used to liking |
| 14. A. answered | B. explained | C. refused | D. promised |
| 15. A. seem to hear | B. seem to listen to | C. want to hear | D. want to listen to |
| 16. A. anxious | B. eager | C. glad | D. ready |
| 17. A. Finally | B. Fortunately | C. Surprisingly | D. Unexpectedly |
| 18. A. accident | B. incident | C. experience | D. surprise |
| 19. A. old | B. kind | C. funny | D. strange |
| 20. A. harm | B. hurt | C. frighten | D. wound |

1 ~ 5 A B D A B 6 ~ 10 A A D C D 11 ~ 15 C B C B A
16 ~ 20 A B C D B

1. such...that 如此……以致于。 2. go for a look, 类似的还有 go for a ride; go for a walk 等。 3. “在农村”是固定表达法 in the country。 4. 根据 14 空后的 my car。 5. lonely 形容词“偏僻的”。 6. “一直走到……为止”。 7. before “才”, 它的用法很广, “还没来得及”“然后”“趁……还没……”。 8. 根据 5 空后的 road。 10. wait for sb. “等某人”。 11. 根据 13 空后的 tea。 14. 解释说明情况。 16. 急于离开 be anxious to leave。 17. 根据下文, 能买到汽油来判断。



综合创新题

题 5 阅读理解

A

In the state of Song there lived a man who was very fond of monkeys, understood their language, and kept a number of them in his house. There came a time when he got short of(缺乏) money, and could no longer feed them as well as before. So he called them together and told them he was going to give them only three chestnuts(栗子) in the morning and four in the evening.

The monkeys were very disappointed and began to shout angrily. So the man had an idea and changed his proposal(建议). "What about four in the morning and three in the evening?" he suggested. "Would that be better?"

The monkeys immediately became quiet and accepted his proposal in satisfaction(满意).

1. In the state of Song there lived a man who _____.
 - A. hated monkeys very much
 - B. was not very fond of monkeys
 - C. liked monkeys very much
 - D. needed monkeys very much
2. The man changed his mind because _____.
 - A. he thought it was too many giving them four in the morning
 - B. it was not enough to give them three in the afternoon
 - C. the monkeys were clever
 - D. he understood the monkeys well
3. The man used to _____ chestnuts for the monkeys.
 - A. plant
 - B. buy
 - C. pick
 - D. borrow
4. The man used to _____.
 - A. let the monkeys go hungry
 - B. give them less food
 - C. feed them very well
 - D. wait till they asked for food
5. The monkeys at once became quiet and _____.
 - A. took the nuts
 - B. went to bed
 - C. agreed happily
 - D. left the man