

**COLLEGE**

**ENGLISH**

**导读精编 4**

总策划 秦世福 主编 吴蕾



**New**

**全新版**

**大学  
英语**

**综合教程**

**4**

◎ 东华大学出版社

全新版

# 大学英语综合教程

导 读 精 编

(4)

词组 造句 翻译 辨析 同义 反义 自测 答案

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# 前 言

本书为大学英语全新版词语多功能精讲系列的第四册。其编写目的是作为大学英语全新版综合教程第四册的辅导用书，供大学英语四级的学生使用。

针对学生普遍反映的词汇难学、难记的困惑，本书秉着重点突出和简洁明了的编写宗旨，从课前听力热身训练、正课文（课文 A）、语言点（language focus）、副课文（课文 B）中抽取重点词汇和常用短语，按照造句、翻译、同义、近义、反义、形似、音似、解释、注意等形式提供一定的语言环境，帮助学生掌握这些语言知识和语言现象，以求达到强化、实用的效果，并体现引导和自学相统一的编写特点。另外，为了体现学练结合，就每一课正课文中出现的重点词汇编写了配套补充练习（additional exercise），可供广大学生做自测练习之用。

本书由东华大学外语学院教师吴蕾主编，秦世福副教授策划并担任主审，并与盛宁明老师一起作了审校，同时得到了好友臧燕华、孟庆亮、戴锦君等和出版社编辑同志的大力支持，谨此表示衷心的感谢。由于编者水平有限，难免有不足或疏漏乃至失误之处，希望广大读者批评指正。

编 者

2004 年 4 月

# 使用说明

本书与大学英语全新版综合教程第四册配套使用。其中包括：目录、正文、索引、参考文献等几部分。下面将书中出现的符号做个说明：

- Part I.** 表示该词出现在课前听力热身训练（pre-reading task）中。
- Title** 表示该词出现在标题中。
- Introduction \ Intro.**表示该词出现在引言中。
- L 65** 表示该词出现在第 65 行。
- [词组]** 列出文中固定词组或常用搭配。
- [造句]** 提供具体语境下的例句。
- [翻译]** 针对多义的词语在不同的上下文中的理解。
- [补充]** 一是补充不同词性的同根词；二是运用发散思维补充有内在关联的表达。
- [同义]、[近义]** 提供含义相似的表达。
- [反义]** 提供含义相反的表达。
- [辨析]** 就用法上容易混淆的不同表达进行区分。
- [形似]** 着眼于拼写形式相近的词汇。
- [音似]** 着眼于发音相似的词汇。
- [解释]** 就相关的使用作额外的说明。
- [注意]** 提供需要注意的一些语法细节。

建议学生在认真上课听老师讲解后再翻阅本书，以抓住重点，突破词汇难关。

编者

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## Unit 1 Fighting with the Forces of Nature

### Part I / L6

[造句]

**crew** *n.* (飞机、船上的) 全体工作人员

The Captain ordered his crew to prepare for action.

舰长命令全体船员做好战斗准备。

The TV crews couldn't film at night.

电视摄制组在夜间无法拍摄影片。

There were fifteen of us in all, ten members of the production crew and five of the cast.

我们一共有 15 人, 10 名摄制组人员和 5 名演员。

[翻译]

I was watching some crew members who had just come on to the deck.

我注视着几名刚走上甲板的船员。

### Text A The Icy Defender

### Intro / L1

[补充]

**in the case of** 至于; 就...来说

**in any case**

I couldn't shelter behind him all the time, and in any case he wasn't always with me.

我不能永远躲在他背后, 况且他也不是一直都跟我在一起。

**in case**

I ran away down the hill in case she tried to follow.

我往山坡下跑去, 以防她设法跟来。

**a case in point**

Let me give you a case in point.

让我给你一个适当的例子。

**in case of**

In case of fire, ring the alarm bell.

万一失火的话, 请按警铃。

### L2

[词组]

**fierce** *adj.* 凶猛的; 好斗的; 强烈的; 狂热的; 激烈的

fierce dogs 猛犬

a fierce warrior 凶猛的武士

fierce heat 酷热

a fierce storm 狂风暴雨

[造句]

After a fierce battle the enemy had been forced back.

经过一场激战, 敌军被迫后撤。

There will be fierce resistance if this is attempted.

如果试图这样做, 将会遇到强烈的抵制。

[补充]

**fiercely** *adv.* 强烈地, 狂热地, 激烈地

This plan was fiercely resisted by the farmers.

该项计划遭到农民们的激烈抵制。



The fire was blazing fiercely.

大火在熊熊燃烧。

**L3**

**march n.** 行军; 前进; 行进; 游行

[造句]

We were woken in the middle of the night for a long march.

我们在半夜里被叫醒作长途行军。

A million people took part in last year's march.

有 100 万人参加了去年的示威游行。

**march v.** 行军; 前进; 行进; 游行

[造句]

They marched through Norway.

他们行军穿越挪威。

The crowds of demonstrators marched down the main street.

一群群的示威者走过了这条大道。

[翻译]

Nobody can march thirty miles a day.

没人能一天行军 30 英里。

**L5**

**devastating adj.** 毁灭性的; 破坏性的; 令人震惊的; 令人悲伤的

[造句]

Modern intensive farming has had devastating effects on our wild animals and plants.

现代集约农业对野生动植物有毁灭性的影响。

He thought of the devastating witticisms with which he would destroy his opponents.

他想到一些尖刻的妙语,用以痛斥对手。

It was a devastating announcement.

那是一次令人震惊的宣布。

[补充]

**devastate v.** 毁坏; 破坏; 使荒废; 使垮掉

Their offices were devastated by fire.

他们的办公处被火烧掉了。

The country's agriculture has been devastated by lack of investment.

这个国家的农业由于缺乏投资而垮掉。

**devastated adj.** 十分震惊的, 十分悲伤的

I was devastated when she had to leave.

她不得不离去时我感到很难过。

**devastatingly adv.** 犀利地, 尖刻地

The author demolished these arguments briefly and devastatingly.

作者简短而犀利地驳倒了那些论点。

**L6**

**launch v.** 发射(火箭导弹或卫星); 开始, 开展(重大活动)

[词组]

**launch into** 开始从事, 着手进行, 积极开展

He launched into a long speech about the dangers of taking drugs.

他开始发表有关吸毒危险的长篇演说。

[造句]

The first missiles have been launched.

现在已经发射了第一批导弹。

The government has launched a massive literacy campaign.

政府开展了一场大规模的扫盲运动。

- A Union official said that strikes should be launched on a limited scale only.  
一位工会工作人员说，罢工只应在有限的规模内进行。
- The new range of products launched last autumn is already selling well.  
去年秋天推出的一系列新产品已经畅销。
- L8**  
[词组] **might** *n.* 权力；力量；能力  
with all one's might 全力以赴  
I tied the rope around the tree and heaved with all my might.  
我把绳子缚在树上，然后用足力气拼命拉。
- [造句] The government prepared to face the full might of union opposition to the plan.  
政府已准备面对工会反对这项计划的正面交锋。  
They would have little chance to survive against our might.  
要是和我们的力量对抗，他们就没有什么存活的可能。  
She flew into a rage and screamed out with all her might.  
她勃然大怒，拉开了嗓门使劲尖叫。
- L10**  
[词组] **campaign** *n.* 活动  
a political campaign 竞选活动  
an advertising campaign 广告活动  
a campaign to raise funds 募捐活动
- [造句] She was asked to help plan Labor's election campaign.  
她应邀帮忙筹划工党的竞选活动。  
The black response to these laws was a campaign of violence.  
黑人对这些法律地反应是开展一场暴力运动。
- L13**  
[造句] **assemble** *v.* 聚集  
The four leaders assembled in Paris for a summit meeting.  
四国领导人聚集在巴黎举行首脑会议。  
She announced to the assembled relatives that she intended to sell the house and move abroad.  
她向聚集的亲戚宣布，她打算卖掉房子，移居国外。
- [翻译] I won't attempt to assemble the evidence here.  
我不想在这里收集证据。
- [补充] **assembly** *n.* 聚会；集会  
They are demanding rights of assembly and expression.  
他们要求集会和发表意见的权利。  
**assembly line** 装配线
- L20**  
[造句] **retreat** *v. n.* 后退；躲避；撤退；隐居  
I nearly tripped and fell as I retreated from a gentleman who rushed up to me.  
我在躲避一位突然向我冲来的先生时差一点绊倒。  
Some people retreat into positions of hard irony and cynicism.  
有些人退而采取刻薄的冷嘲热讽。  
Every year, he goes into retreat for three weeks.  
每年他都要出去静住三周。

- [翻译] I retreated to the edge of the field.  
我一直退到了地头。  
I retreated to the country for a long weekend.  
我躲到乡间去过一个长长的周末。
- [同义] **withdraw** *v.* 退避; 收回  
to withdraw a remark 收回说过的话
- L24**  
[造句] **engage** *v.* 从事; 参与, 吸引  
The new toy engaged the child's attention.  
新玩具吸引了孩子的注意力。  
It was considered inappropriate for a former President to engage in commerce.  
卸任总统去从商被认为是不恰当的。
- [补充] **engaged** *adj.* 订婚的; 占线的 **engagement** *n.* 婚约; 约定  
My daughter is engaged to a doctor.  
我女儿同一名医生订了婚。  
The line is engaged. 电话占线。  
I can't come, because I have an engagement.  
我因为有个约会所以不能来。
- L27**  
[词组] **crucial** *adj.* 头等重要的  
at a crucial moment 紧要关头  
a crucial issue 至关重要的问题
- [造句] Speed is crucial to our success. 速度是我们成功的关键。  
He believes this work is crucial for the welfare of the family.  
他相信这一工作对全家的幸福至关重要。
- [同义] **essential** *adj.* 必要的; 基本的  
Food and drink are essential to life.  
食物和水是生命所必不可少的。
- L30**  
[词组] **gamble** *v. n.* 投机; 冒险; 赌博  
to spend the night gambling 以赌博消磨了一夜  
take a gamble 冒次险
- [造句] He has gambled away all his money.  
他将钱都赌光了。  
The operation may not succeed; it's a gamble.  
手术可能不成功, 这是次冒险。
- [补充] **gambler** *n.* 赌徒  
He has the face of a professional gambler.  
他有着一副职业赌徒的脸。
- L36**  
[词组] **occupation** *n.* 工作; 职业; 占用; 使用  
a poorly-paid occupation 工资很低的工作  
the French occupation of North Africa 法国对北非的占领  
Nixon's occupation of the White House 尼克松之入住白宫

- [补充] **occupational** *adj.* 职业的  
new educational, occupational and recreational options  
教育、职业及娱乐方面的新选择
- L51** **flee** *v.* **逃走; 逃避; 消失, 消散**  
[造句] The cat fled from the dog. 猫从狗那里逃走了。  
He was forced to flee his native village to join the rebel army.  
他被迫逃离家乡参加了叛军。  
Citizens were forced to flee the besieged city.  
居民被迫逃离这座被围困的城市。
- [翻译] The enemy fled in disorder. 敌人溃逃了。  
Color fled from her cheeks. 红晕从她的双颊上消失了。
- L53** **trap** *vt. n.* **设陷阱捕捉; 诱捕; 挡住, 陷阱; 捕捉机; 圈套; 诡计; 埋伏**  
[造句] The police set a trap for the thieves.  
警察设下了圈套捉小偷。  
The police trapped the thieves. 警察诱捕小偷。  
She was trapped in the burning house. 她被困在燃烧着的房子里了。
- L56** **tatter** *n.* [常用复] **破布条; 破衣服; 碎纸片**  
[词组] in (rags and) tatters 破烂, 褴褛  
tear sb.'s reputation to tatters 破坏某人名誉
- [补充] tattered *adj.* (衣服等) 破碎的, 破烂的; 衣服褴褛的
- L60** **alliance** *n.* **同盟; 联盟, 同盟国; 同盟条约; 联姻, 结亲**  
[词组] economic alliance 经济同盟  
International Co-operative Alliance 国际合作社联盟  
National Alliance of Businessmen 全国工商业主联盟  
enter into (an) alliance with 与...结成联盟, 与...联合  
Holy Alliance 神圣同盟  
make an alliance 结成联盟
- [造句] There is an alliance between logic and metaphysics. 逻辑与形而上学之间有类似之处。  
The two countries made an alliance. 两国结盟。
- L61** **capture** *vt.* **俘获, 捕获; 占领, 夺得(锦标奖品等); 赢得, 引起(注意等)**  
[词组] captured river 被截断的河流  
capture the fortress from within 从内部攻陷堡垒
- [翻译] The criminal was captured when trying to escape from the city.  
罪犯在企图逃离这座城市时被捕获。  
The state visit by the premier captured the headlines of all newspapers.  
总理的国事访问各报都用大标题登出。  
In his traveling report, he tried to capture the beauty of the Great Waterfalls.  
他努力在他的这篇游记中记录下大瀑布的美。
- L61** **abdicate** *v.* **放弃; 退(位); 辞(职)**  
[词组] abdicate one's responsibilities 放弃责任

abdicate the office 辞职

abdicate a right 放弃权利

abdicate the throne in sb.'s favor 让位给某人

[造句]

When King George abdicated, his brother succeeded him on the throne.

国王乔治退位时, 其弟继承王位。

L70

**thrust n. 插, 刺, 戳; 猛推; 攻击; 突击; (辩论时的)口头攻击, 讽刺**

[词组]

the thrust and party of A and B 甲与乙间的唇枪舌剑

a rocket with a powerful thrust 具有强大推进力的火箭

**thrust v. 插入, 塞挤, 猛推, 冲, 刺; 突然提出, 不恰当地插进(插嘴等); 逼迫, 将…强加于; 延(挺)伸**

[词组]

thrust a person into the car 把某人推进汽车里

thrust sth. upon sb. 将某事强加于某人

thrust one's head out of a window 将头伸出窗外

thrust at sb. with a knife 用刀戳某人

rail roads thrusting into hilly regions 向山区延伸的铁路线

[造句]

He thrust his hands into his pocket. 他把双手插进衣袋里。

We thrust our way through the mass of people. 我们冲过了人群。

[搭配]

thrust oneself forward 出风头

a home thrust 打中要害的一击

thrust aside 用力推开; 冲开; 拒绝

thrust oneself in 强行闯[介]入

thrust sth. on[upon]sb. 强卖给某人

thrust upon 强加于

L73

**render v. 报答; 归还(back); 交纳; 提出, 开出(帐单、理由等); 报告, 呈递; 作出(判决等)给与(帮忙等); 表示(敬意、服从、关心等); 让与, 放弃(up); 移交, 托付; 致使, 使变为**

[词组]

render good for evil 以德报怨

render a bill 开出帐单

render thanks to 感谢, 报答

render a play into English 把一个剧本译成英语

[造句]

You have rendered great service. 你们帮了很大的忙。

His fatness renders him lazy. 他身体肥胖所以很懒。

The news rendered her speechless. 这个消息使她变得默默无言。

L78

**drag v. 拖, 拉; (船)拖动(原来钩住的锚); 打捞, 探寻(水底等); 勉强(困难)地度过; 把(讨论等)拖长**

[词组]

drag sb. out to a concert 硬拖某人去听音乐

drag a lake for fish 在湖中用拖网捕鱼

drag the negotiation out for three months 把谈判拖长到三个月

[翻译]

He dragged behind the others. 他在别人后面慢吞吞地走着。

The design dragged on until May. 设计一直拖到五月份。

The time dragged as we waited. 我们等待着, 时间缓慢地捱过去。

The horse was dragging a heavy load. 马拖曳着重载。

**drag** *n.* 被拖物, 大耙; 橇; 拖网; 捞锚; 刹车, 制动器; 障碍物; 累赘; 令人讨厌的人[物]; 牵引; 拖沓; 拖延; 迟缓的行动

[造句] The old ideas are a drag on progress. 旧观念是进步的障碍。

She is a drag to her parents. 她是她父母的一个累赘。

This film is a drag. 这部电影枯燥乏味。

**L83** **anticipate** *vt.* 预期; 预料; 期待; 预先做…; 预支; 抢先于; 占…之先; 促进; 提早; 使提前发生; 预先考虑; 预先准备

[词组] ardently anticipate... 殷切地期望…

confidently anticipate... 满怀信心地期望…

anticipate one's income 预支收入

anticipate sb.'s arrival with much pleasure 万分高兴地期待某人的到来

[翻译] A man who always anticipates his income can never save or become rich.

总是预支工资, 寅吃卯粮的人, 永远不能储蓄或成为富人。

He tried to anticipate all my needs.

他设法将我需要的东西预先准备好。

[造句] We anticipate great pleasure from our visit to London.

我们期待伦敦之行过得非常愉快。

We anticipate hearing from you again. 我们期待再接到你们的来信。

We anticipated our competitors by getting our products onto the market first.

我们赶在竞争对手之前, 先把产品推向市场。

**L92** **launch** *vt.* 使(船)下水; 发射(导弹等); 使(飞机)升空; (把孩子等)送出, 使独立谋生; 开办, 创办; 发动, 开展; 投; 掷

[词组] launch a ship 使船下水

launch an artificial satellite 发射人造卫星

launch one's son into the world 把儿子送到社会上

launch a new enterprise 创办一个新企业

launch an attack 开始攻击

launch a mass production movement 开展群众性生产运动

**L94** **stretch** *v.* 伸展, 伸张, 展开; 使过度伸长, 使过度紧张; 睁大(眼睛); 倾注全力; 曲解, 过分利用, 滥用, [口]夸张; (广播, 电视)拉长(节目内容)

[词组] stretch one's neck 伸长脖子

stretch out a helping hand 伸出援助的手

stretch every nerve to do sth. 全神贯注地做某事

stretch the law 曲解法律

stretch one's power 滥用权力

stretch the facts 夸大事实

stretch sb. on the ground 把某人打翻在地

[翻译] He stretched his arms for a book. 他伸出手臂去拿一本书。

She stretched herself to provide for the family. 她竭尽全力养家糊口。

- The war stretched over four years. 那场战争延续了四年。
- [造句] Rubber stretches. 橡皮筋可伸展。
- This word will not stretch to cover that meaning. 这个词不能引伸作那个解释。
- The forests stretch for hundreds of miles. 森林绵延数百哩。
- His memory stretches back to his early childhood. 他回想起自己的童年。
- The factory was at full stretch. 工厂在全力生产。
- Can you work (for) six hours at a stretch? 你能连续工作六小时吗?
- L97**  
[词组] **counterattack** *v. n.* 反攻, 反击  
[补充] a counterattack on one's detractors 对诽谤者的反击  
counter *adj.* 相反的, 反对的; 反击的; 背后的; 背面的; 副本的  
a counter list 一览表副本  
counter orders 与前令相反的命令  
The ship was slowed down by counter tides. 船因逆潮而慢下来。  
A sally of the tongue may invite a counter sally of the fists.  
出口伤人可能惹得拳头上身。  
They clambered up the counter side. 他们爬上背面。
- L103**  
[造句] **thanks to** 由于; 多亏, 幸亏  
The play succeeded thanks to the fine acting by all the cast.  
由于全体演员的出色表演, 那出戏才获得成功。  
We solved the difficult problem thanks to his timely arrival.  
幸亏他及时赶到, 我们才解决了那个棘手的问题。
- L112**  
[词组] **unspeakable** *adj.* 说不出的; 无法形容的; 无法描绘的; 表达不出的  
[补充] unspeakable happiness 无以言喻的幸福  
unspeakable poverty 无法形容的赤贫  
unspeakable misery 无法形容的痛苦  
[造句] His manners are unspeakable. 他的举止态度坏不堪言。  
[补充] un+v.+able: unavoidable 不可避免的  
untouchable 不可触摸的  
unprintable 不可印刷的  
unserviceable 不能使用的  
unrepeatable 不可重复的
- L114**  
[词组] **reckon** *n. v.* 计算, 总计 (up) 依赖; 仗恃, 指望 (on) 列入, 算入 (among, in) 认为, 把...看作; [美] 想, 料想, 估计, 断定; 推定  
[翻译] reckon the cost of production 计算生产成本  
reckon up the debts 把欠帐加起来  
reckon on sb.'s help 指望某人的帮助  
[造句] I reckon him as a friend. 我把他当作朋友。  
She reckoned the money we owed her. 她计算出我们欠她的钱。  
Do you still reckon him among your friends?  
你还认为他是你的朋友吗?

I reckon there are at least fifty people in the room .

我估计房间里至少有五十个人。

We have to reckon with many problems.我们必须考虑到许多问题。

[搭配]

reckon among 算在…之内

reckon for 对…负责; 说明理由;

reckon in 把…估计在内, 把…包括在内

reckon on [upon] 依赖, 依靠; 对…作出假设, 设想…

reckon up 把…加在一起, 合计

reckon with 重视对付; 解决, 处理

L115

**underestimate** *vt.* 估低; 低估…的价值; 看轻

[词组]

underestimate the cost, danger, difficulty, etc. of the expedition

对此次考察的费用、危险、困难等估计不足

[造句]

Never underestimate your opponent.千万不要低估对手。

[反义]

overestimate *vt.* 高估…的价值

## Additional Exercise

### Multiple Choices

- Citizens were forced to \_\_\_ the besieged city.  
A. escape                      B. flee                      C. depart                      D. run away
- The state visits by the premier \_\_\_ the headlines of all newspapers.  
A. is characterized by      B. featured                      C. captured                      D. attracted
- King George \_\_\_ the throne in favor of his brother.  
A. abdicated                      B. gave up                      C. rendered                      D. sent
- Being a boss, he likes to thrust his own ideas and thoughts \_\_\_ his employees.  
A. over                      B. into                      C. upon                      D. to
- The news \_\_\_ her speechless.  
A. rendered                      B. caused                      C. resulted in                      D. resulted
- In the phrase "stretch one's power", the word "stretch" usually means \_\_\_\_.  
A. abuse                      B. extend                      C. make full use of                      D. expend
- They worked for eight hours \_\_\_ a stretch without resting even for a minute.  
A. on                      B. with                      C. at                      D. in
- We have to reckon \_\_\_ many problems.  
A. with                      B. on                      C. in                      D. to
- We solved the difficult problem \_\_\_ his timely arrival.  
A. thanks to                      B. due to                      C. because of                      D. in case
- A man who always \_\_\_ his income can never save or become rich.  
A. looks forward to                      B. save up                      C. anticipates                      D. expects

### 参考答案

1. B    2. C    3. A    4. C    5. A    6. A    7. C    8. A    9. A    10. C



## Language Focus

- I/1. 1.**      **strategy n. 策略; 计谋**  
 [词组]      the government's economic strategy 政府的经济策略  
               an expert in military strategy 军事战略家  
               the debate over strategy and the allocation of resources  
               有关战略部署和资源分配的辩论
- [造句]      He adopted a strategy of massive deflation.  
               他采用了大规模通货紧缩的对策。
- [补充]      **strategic adj. 战略的**  
               **strategist n. 战略家**  
               strategic decision 战略性的决策  
               She was the family's strategist.  
               她是家里拿主意的当家。
- I/1. 1.**      **tactical adj. 战术性的; 策略性的**  
 [造句]      This was simply a tactical move by De Gaulle.  
               这只不过是戴高乐的一次战术行动。  
               Our generals may have to revise their tactical thinking.  
               我们的将军们可能不得不修正他们的战术思想。
- [补充]      **tactic n. 战术; 策略**  
               **tactically adv. 在战术上**  
               They use delaying tactics.  
               他们使用拖延战术。  
               Tactically, I think we can go there directly.  
               从策略上来说, 我想我们可以直接去。
- I/1. 2.**      **rescue v. n. 营救; 救助**  
 [造句]      All my attempts to rescue him were in vain.  
               我想尽办法救他, 结果都没有用。  
               Rescue was at hand.  
               救援工作即将开始。
- [翻译]      He was rescued from the sinking aircraft.  
               他从下沉的飞机上被救出来。  
               You might dream of rescue, but it's useless.  
               你也许会梦见得救, 但这毫无用处。
- [补充]      rescuer n. 营救者  
               Rescuers found her dead. 救援人员发现她死了。
- I/1. 9.**      **biting adj. 刺骨的; 尖刻的**  
 [词组]      a biting east wind 刺骨的东风  
               the biting chill of the water 水的刺骨寒冷  
               a writer with a biting wit 一位机智辛辣的作家