

风神

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英语阅读

Windgod

English Reading

初 中 一 年 级

以精良品质追求卓越速度
从初一到初三
循序而进步步为营
任君在英语王国纵横驰骋

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前言

对于初中生来说,英语是一门非常重要的课程。在英语考试中,阅读理解是最主要的题型之一,一般能够占到试卷的百分之四十左右,而且有逐年加大的趋势。《全日制中学英语教学大纲》中指出:“要提高学生阅读英语的能力,单纯通过教科书中的课文是远远不够的,还要按年级和学生的具体情况,有计划地指导学生在课外阅读一定数量的读物。”最近教育部颁布的《新课程标准》中对英语教学中读的内容也做出明确的规定:中学生在掌握课本知识的前提下,适当地阅读一些课外读物;同时要求阅读的内容必须健康,贴近学生生活,题材广泛,体裁多样,文章的结构要有所变化。强调阅读的内容要有较强的思想性、趣味性、知识性、文化性、挑战性和时代感。这样做的目的之一,是促使学生通过大量的阅读,从而拓展思维,开阔视野,培养创新精神和实践能力,最终使学生的语言能力得到提高,为向素质教育这一方向逐渐过渡打下坚实的基础。

为了更好地适应这一转变过程,帮助学生掌握和积累更多的语言知识,提高学生的阅读理解水平,进一步培养学生的创新精神和实践能力,我们组织了具有多年丰富教学经验的一线英语教师,以《全日制中学英语教学大纲》和《新课程标准》为指导精神,精心编写了《风神英语阅读》初中系列。初一和初二编写的指导思想充分体现基本知识和基础技能的培养;初三在体现双基的前提下,适当地向中考方向靠拢。对参加中考的学生来说,既是一本阅读方面的书籍,同时也是一本迎接中考的辅导书,通过阅读此书,能够使读者达到事半功倍的效果。

这套丛书每本包括30个单元,每个单元有5篇不同体裁的文

章,在每个单元后面,有答案详解。在答案详解中,重点对一些比较难以理解的题目做了详细的分析,以便起到抛砖引玉之功效,帮助读者理解知识点和促进学生积极思维想象的能力,进一步理解文章深层次的含义。通过对答案详解的阅读,读者的阅读技能、推理判断能力以及综合能力都会有很大的提高,从而更大程度上避免解题过程中可能出现的失误。

在编写过程中,编者参阅了大量的国内外近年出版的英语读物,在此向有关作者致以真诚的感谢。北京四中的马瑛老师,审阅了书稿,提出了宝贵的修改意见;同时,本书得到了西安外语学院、浙江大学外语学院有关学者和老师的指导,在此一并感谢。

由于编者水平有限,尽管我们尽了最大努力,但难免存在纰缪,恳请广大师生提出批评。

编者

2003年8月

目 录

UNIT ONE	(1)	UNIT TEN	(69)
KEY TO UNIT ONE ...	(5)	KEY TO UNIT TEN	..... ( 74)
UNIT TWO	(9)	UNIT ELEVEN	(76)
KEY TO UNIT TWO	..... ( 13)	KEY TO UNIT ELEVEN	..... ( 81)
UNIT THREE	(16)	UNIT TWELVE	(84)
KEY TO UNIT THREE	..... ( 20)	KEY TO UNIT TWELVE	..... ( 88)
UNIT FOUR	(24)	UNIT THIRTEEN	(90)
KEY TO UNIT FOUR	..... ( 29)	KEY TO UNIT THIRTEEN	..... ( 95)
UNIT FIVE	(32)	UNIT FOURTEEN	(98)
KEY TO UNIT FIVE	..... ( 35)	KEY TO UNIT FOURTEEN	..... (102)
UNIT SIX	(39)	UNIT FIFTEEN	(105)
KEY TO UNIT SIX ...	(43)	KEY TO UNIT FIFTEEN	..... (111)
UNIT SEVEN	(46)	UNIT SIXTEEN	(114)
KEY TO UNIT SEVEN	..... ( 49)	KEY TO UNIT SIXTEEN	..... (119)
UNIT EIGHT	(53)	UNIT SEVENTEEN	..... (122)
KEY TO UNIT EIGHT	..... ( 58)	KEY TO UNIT SEVENTEEN	..... (127)
UNIT NINE	(61)		
KEY TO UNIT NINE	..... ( 66)		

UNIT EIGHTEEN ...	(129)
KEY TO UNIT EIGHTEEN	
.....	(133)
UNIT NINETEEN	(136)
KEY TO UNIT NINETEEN	
.....	(141)
UNIT TWENTY	(143)
KEY TO UNIT TWENTY	
.....	(148)
UNIT TWENTY - ONE	
.....	(150)
KEY TO UNIT TWENTY -	
ONE	(154)
UNIT TWENTY - TWO	
.....	(156)
KEY TO UNIT TWENTY -	
TWO	(160)
UNIT TWENTY - THREE	
.....	(163)
KEY TO UNIT TWENTY -	
THREE	(167)
UNIT TWENTY - FOUR	
.....	(169)
KEY TO UNIT TWENTY -	

FOUR	(174)
UNIT TWENTY - FIVE	
.....	(176)
KEY TO UNIT TWENTY -	
FIVE	(181)
UNIT TWENTY - SIX	
.....	(184)
KEY TO UNIT TWENTY -	
SIX	(189)
UNIT TWENTY - SEVEN	
.....	(191)
KEY TO UNIT TWENTY -	
SEVEN	(196)
UNIT TWENTY - EIGHT	
.....	(198)
KEY TO UNIT TWENTY -	
EIGHT	(203)
UNIT TWENTY - NINE	
.....	(205)
KEY TO UNIT TWENTY -	
NINE	(211)
UNIT THIRTY	(213)
KEY TO UNIT THIRTY	
.....	(218)

UNIT ONE

A

Good morning, class. Sit down, please. My name is Gao Hui. I'm your English teacher. I'm fine. This is Jim Green. Jim Green is new(新来者).

根据短文内容,判断下列句子正(T)误(F)。

1. Jim Green is your English teacher.
2. Gao Hui is an English teacher.
3. Jim Green is Chinese(中国人).
4. This is an afternoon class.
5. Miss Gao is not fine.

B

That's Lin Da. She is a translator. She works in a large office. Work starts at nine but she gets there early. She doesn't like to stay in bed. When she gets up, she brushes(刷) her teeth(牙齿) and combs(梳理) her hair. She has her breakfast in a hurry. She runs to work. She's never late.

根据短文内容,选择最佳答案。

6. What is Lin Da? She's a _____.

- A. large office B. translator C. in bed D. hurry

7. What time does work begin? It begins _____.

- A. at nine B. in bed C. gets there early D. never late

8. Where does Lin Da work? She works _____.

- A. in a large office B. in bed C. in a hurry D. starts

9. Does she like to stay in bed? _____.

- A. Yes, she does B. No, she does
C. Yes, she doesn't D. No, she doesn't

10. Is she late for work? _____.

- A. Yes, she is B. No, she isn't
C. Yes, she isn't D. No, she is

C

A: Hello!

B: Hello! What's your name?

A: My name is Wang Lin. What about you?

B: My name is Wei Hua. How are you?

A: I'm fine, thank you. And you?

B: I'm fine, too. What grade are you in, Wang Lin?

A: I'm in Grade One. Are you in Grade One, too?

B: No, I'm in Grade Two. How old are you?

A: I'm eleven. What about you?

B: I'm one year older than you.

A: Oh! What is in your hand?

B: It is an orange.

A: Can you spell it?

B: Yes, O-R-A-N-G-E, orange.

根据短文内容,判断下列句子正(T)误(F)。

11. Wang Lin is in Grade Two.

12. Wei Hua is in Grade one.

13. Wang Lin is eleven.

14. Wei Hua is twelve.

15. There is an orange in Wang Lin's hand.

D

Mary likes English very much. She works hard. She reads English every morning. She likes speaking English. She often listens to the radio. She watches TV only on Saturday evening. Does she like dancing? No, she doesn't. But she likes drawing and singing. Her parents like her very much. And all the teachers and her friends like her, too.

根据短文内容,选择正确答案。

16. In the morning Mary _____.

A. writes English B. reads English C. draws D. sings

17. She often listens _____.

A. TV B. to TV C. the radio D. to the radio

18. Mary watches TV _____.

A. in the morning B. in the afternoon

- C. every evening D. on Saturday evening
19. What doesn't she like? _____.
- A. Singing B. Dancing
- C. Drawing D. Speaking English
20. Does her father like her? _____.
- A. Yes, he does B. Yes, he is
- C. No, he doesn't D. No, he isn't

E

Tom lives a long way from town. One day he goes into town to buy something in the shop, and after he buys it, he goes into a restaurant(饭店)and sits down at a table. When he looks round, he sees some old people put eyeglasses on before reading their books, so after lunch he goes to a shop to buy glasses, too. He walks along the road, and soon finds a shop.

The man in the shop makes him try on(试戴)a lot of glasses, but each time(每次)Tom says, "No, I can't read with these."

The man becomes more and more puzzled(困惑). At last he says, "Excuse me, but can you read at all?"

"No, I can't!" Tom says, "If I can read, do you think I will come here to buy glasses?"

根据短文内容,选择最佳答案。

21. Tom meets some old people _____.
- A. far away from town B. in a shop
- C. in a restaurant D. in the village

22. When does Tom go to the shop for glasses? _____.
 A. Before lunch B. After lunch
 C. In the morning D. In the evening
23. Tom goes into a restaurant to _____.
 A. buy eyeglasses B. have lunch
 C. buy some books D. sell eyeglasses
24. Before reading their books the old people in the restaurant
 _____.
 A. put their glasses on B. drink tea
 C. take their glasses off D. buy glasses
25. In fact(事实上) Tom _____.
 A. likes eyeglasses B. goes to the wrong shop
 C. can't read at all D. knows the man in the shop

KEY TO UNIT ONE

1. 选 F。

2. 选 T。由短文中的“My name is Gao Hui. I'm your English teacher.”可知题干正确。

3. 选 F。文中对 Jim Green 只告诉大家他是一名新同学,并未告诉我们他是中国人,因而本题不正确。这个题目有些同学可能从 Jim Green 的名字上推测他不是中国人,但是一定要注意,做题目时一定要从短文中找线索,不能想当然。

4. 选 F。短文的开头 Gao Hui 就说“Good morning, class.”由此推断,这不是下午的课,而是上午的课。

5. 选 F。“I'm fine.”中的 I 指代的是 Gao Hui,如果弄清楚了

指代关系,就能做对这道题目。

6. 选 B。由短文第二句“*She is a translator.*”可以知道此题的答案为 B。由排除法也可以得到答案。因为选项 A 的意思是“大办公室”,与题干不能搭配;选项 C 和 D 也不能与题干搭配。

7. 选 A。

8. 选 A。“*She works in a large office.*”一句指明了她工作的地点在办公室。选项 B 的意思是在床上,虽然语法结构符合逻辑,但是从常理推断,人一般不能在床上工作;选项 C 和 D 与题干不能搭配。

9. 选 D。在四个选项中, B 和 C 的语法结构不合理,所以排除; A 和 D 的语法结构是合理的,第四句“*She doesn't like to stay in bed.*”的意思是“她不喜欢呆在床上”,由此可以知道此题的正确答案。

10. 选 B。

11. 选 F。

12. 选 F。

13. 选 T。

14. 选 T。这是一道细节题。王林问魏华年龄时,魏华说“*I'm one year older than you.*”由短文知道王林十一岁了,那么,魏华十二岁了。

15. 选 F。通读全文可知,橘子在魏华手里。对话中 A 是王林, B 是魏华,所以此题干错误。

16. 选 B。文章告诉我们,玛丽非常喜欢英语,“*She reads English every morning.*”在四个选项中, A 是写英语, C 是画画, D 是唱歌,只有 B 与文章相符合。

17. 选 D。由“*She often listens to the radio.*”可以很快排除 A、B 项；C 项的意思正确，但不符合语法，因为 *listen* 是不及物动词，后接宾语 *radio* 时必须跟介词 *to*，即 *listen to the radio*。

18. 选 D。在四个选项中，从语法结构来说，它们都是正确的，但是短文中有这一题目的正确答案：“*She watches TV only on Saturday evening.*”

19. 选 B。由“*Does she like dancing?*”“*No, she doesn't.*”这一组对话中可以看出她不喜欢跳舞。

20. 选 A。从“*Her parents like her very much.*”表明不仅她妈妈爱她，而且她爸爸也很爱她。根据题目可以看出这是一个一般疑问句，用的是助动词 *does*，所以可以排除选项 B 和 D，然后再根据课文的意思，在 A 和 C 中选择。

21. 选 C。由文中第一段所给信息可知：汤姆进饭店后看见了一些老人。

22. 选 B。“*So after lunch he goes to a shop to buy glasses, too.*”中的 *he* 指代的是 Tom，因此可知，汤姆是在午饭后去买眼镜的。

23. 选 B。这是一道推理判断题。由常识可知，人们去饭店一般是去吃饭。其次，由文中“*...after lunch he goes to a shop...*”可知，正确答案为 B 项。

24. 选 A。文中第一段“*...he sees some old people put eyeglasses on before reading their books.*”一句告诉我们，老人们在读书之前戴上了眼镜。

25. 选 C。这是一道综合分析题。通过阅读短文，我们知道 Tom 住在远离城镇的地方，见识少，当他进城的时候，看到一些老人戴着眼镜看书，他以为只要戴上眼镜就可以读书了，所以他也想

配一副眼镜。结果当他戴上眼镜时,还是不能看书,所以当店员问他“Excuse me, but can you read at all?”他才回答说:“If I can read - do you think I will come here to buy glasses?”由此可知 Tom 是个文盲。

UNIT TWO

A

Good afternoon! My name is Gao Hui. I'm Chinese. I'm in No. 14 Middle School. I'm an English teacher. I'm not well today. But I'm at work. My son Li Feng is in my school, too. He is my student.

根据短文内容,判断下面句子的正(T)误(F)。

1. It's morning.
2. Gao Hai is a teacher in No. 14 Middle School.
3. She is not OK today.
4. Gao Hui isn't at school today.
5. Li Feng is Gao Hui's students.

B

This is a room in Kate's house. There is a big bed, a table, a computer and some chairs in it. There's a glass and some books on the table. There is a picture on the wall. Kate is in the room. She is looking at the picture. Her father and mother are in

the school. They work hard.

根据短文内容,选择最佳答案。

6. Is there only one room in Kate's house? _____.
A. Yes, there is B. There is a bed
C. There is a computer D. I don't know
7. What's in the room? _____.
A. Only a bed
B. Only a table
C. Only some chairs
D. A bed, a table, a computer and some chairs
8. Is there anything on the table? _____.
A. Yes, there is B. No, there isn't
C. Some books D. A glass
9. Who is at home? _____.
A. Kate's father B. Kate's mother
C. Kate's brother D. Kate
10. Kate's father and mother are _____.
A. teachers B. students C. friends D. at home

C

Little Peter is a boy of nine. He began to go to school when he was six, and now he is in Grade Three. He lives not far from the school but he is often late for class. He likes watching TV in the evening and goes to bed late, so he can't get up on time(准时) in the morning.

This term, Mrs Black, Peter's aunt, works in Peter's school. She is strict with (对……严格的) Peter and often tells the boy to obey (遵守) the school rules and comes to school on time.

根据短文内容,判断正(T)误(F)。

11. Peter is a boy of ten.
12. When Peter was five, he began to school.
13. Now Peter is in Grade Three.
14. He lives far from the school and he is often late.
15. Peter likes watching TV.
16. Peter goes to bed early every evening.
17. This term Peter's aunt works in Peter's school.

D

Look! That is our school. It is very nice. There are many trees and many flowers in our garden. Our school is not big. There are fifteen classes in our school. There are about fifty students in every class. We have forty teachers and we have one headmaster. The headmaster is Liu Ming.

In class, we listen to our teachers carefully. We study hard. After class, we often play basketball or football. Our school life is very nice. We like our school, our headmaster, our teachers and our class.

根据短文内容,选择最佳答案。

18. Our school is _____.

- A. not small B. big C. not big D. too big

19. We have _____ teachers and _____ headmaster.
A. fifty, one B. fifteen, forty, a D. fifty - four, a
20. There are about _____ students in our school.
A. 600 B. 750 C. 500 D. 400
21. _____ is the headmaster.
A. Liu Ming B. Mr Li C. She D. Li Ming
22. After class, these students often _____.
A. play basketball B. play football
C. sing D. A and B

E

There is a farmer. He has cows, goats and hens, but he hasn't any pigs. So one day he bought (买) twenty little pigs. During (在……期间) the day he puts his pigs in a field and at night he drives them into a sty (猪圈).

He needs a boy to look after his pigs. There is a poor boy in the village (村子). He agrees (同意) to work for the farmer. The farmer shows the boy the pigs and the sty and says, "Count (数) the pigs every evening and see if there are twenty in the sty."

The first evening the farmer goes to see if his pigs are all right.

"Are all twenty there?" he asks.

"I don't know!" answers the boy.

"You don't know!" says the farmer angrily (生气地). "But I tell you to count them."