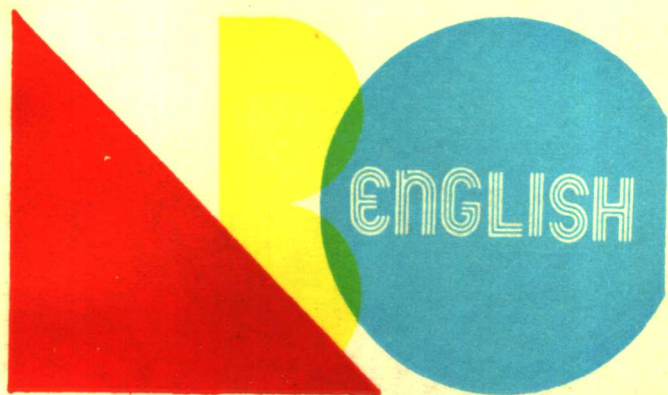




中学学科自测ABC

高中英语 (三年级用)

华东师大二附中编

上海科学技术出版社

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前 言

根据国家教委制订的全日制各科教学大纲和现行中学初、高中语文、英语、数学、物理、化学、生物等课本内容，结合我校各学科教师多年的教学实践，编写成这套自学参考书。全套书共 33 册。

本书中 A 级试题为学习的基本要求，B 级试题为学习的较高要求（相当于重点中学水平），学生可根据本校实际情况和自己的需求，选择相应的练习或试卷进行自我测试。

本书第一、三、五、九章由孟东海老师编写，第二、四、六章由俞秀珍老师编写，第七、八章由两位老师合写。由于时间仓促，疏漏之处在所难免，请读者批评指正。

华东师大二附中

1989 年 1 月

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第一章 PHONETICS

一、下列各组单词中，有一个单词的重读音节中的元音
音素或音素与所给的音素相同。请选出这个单词。

- () 1. [ci] A. separate B. cooperate
 C. bravery D. celebrate
- () 2. [ɔ] A. morning B. astonish
 C. purpose D. order
- () 3. [i] A. admire B. Antarctica
 C. respect D. resist
- () 4. [ɔ:] A. therefore B. bookstore
 C. orphan D. object
- () 5. [æ] A. campaign B. mankind
 C. lame D. majesty
- () 6. [i] A. women B. decisive
 C. discover D. animal
- () 7. [ai] A. besides B. nearby
 C. myself D. violin
- () 8. [ei] A. equator B. headache
 C. already D. mooncake
- () 9. [ʌ] A. understand B. until
 C. upward D. umbrella
- () 10. [eə] A. whenever B. everywhere
 C. director D. millionaire
- () 11. [əu] A. Oceania B. Gratiano

- | | | |
|--------------|----------------|-----------------|
| | C. expose | D. fellow |
| () 12. [æ] | A. nature | B. natural |
| | C. relaxation | D. nation |
| () 13. [u:] | A. museum | B. musician |
| | C. opportunity | D. Liverpool |
| () 14. [ɔ:] | A. blackboard | B. property |
| | C. origin | D. abroad |
| () 15. [ei] | A. newspaper | B. liberate |
| | C. persuade | D. communicate |
| () 16. [əu] | A. bellow | B. follow |
| | C. overcome | D. social |
| () 17. [ʌ] | A. unusual | B. discuss |
| | C. haircut | D. upset |
| () 18. [ai] | A. idea | B. idiot |
| | C. bicycle | D. biology |
| () 19. [i] | A. instant | B. instead |
| | C. island | D. Italian |
| () 20. [ɔ] | A. orderly | B. fortune |
| | C. ordinary | D. orange |
| () 21. [u] | A. notebook | B. wooden |
| | C. bedroom | D. neighbour |
| () 22. [æ] | A. antarctic | B. agricultural |
| | C. astronaut | D. examination |
| () 23. [i] | A. manage | B. magnificent |
| | C. invitation | D. meantime |
| () 24. [eə] | A. contrary | B. fairy |
| | C. marry | D. machinery |

- () 25. [ju:] A. irregular B. eucumber
C. fabulous D. accusation
- () 26. [au] A. mountaineer B. dumbfound
C. eyebrow D. poisonous
- () 27. [ɪə] A. idiom B. curiously
C. memorial D. material
- () 28. [e] A. doorbell B. emphasis
C. reduce D. repetition
- () 29. [ɔ] A. governor B. province
C. horizon D. corner
- () 30. [ai] A. roadside B. inspiring
C. invincible D. sunlight
- () 31. [æ] A. passenger B. imagination
C. baby D. kidnap
- () 32. [ɔ:] A. overall B. importance
C. already D. corporation
- () 33. [e] A. temptation B. separate
C. investigation D. tunnel
- () 34. [ɔ] A. model B. extraordinary
C. horseback D. belonging
- () 35. [ai] A. flashlight B. fierce
C. upside D. trial
- () 36. [ei] A. operate B. showcase
C. self-generating D. translate
- () 37. [i] A. retreat B. remark
C. relay D. tickle
- () 38. [əu] A. overtime (n.) B. overcome

- C. Bassanio
- () 39. [i] A. feverish
C. familiar
- () 40. [ju:] A. argue
C. test-tube
- () 41. [ɑ:] A. advanced
C. partisan
- () 42. [ʌ] A. justice
C. unthinkable
- () 43. [ɔ] A. geography
C. operation
- () 44. [e] A. forever
C. evolution
- () 45. [ai] A. electrify
C. characterize
- () 46. [i] A. recite
C. impolite
- () 47. [ei] A. hibernate
C. comrade
- () 48. [i:] A. Bastille
C. create
- () 49. [u:] A. university
C. schoolhouse
- () 50. [ju:] A. substance
C. suffer
- () 51. [əu] A. nobleman
C. world
- D. gunboat
- B. ordinary
- D. discovery
- B. European
- D. peculiar
- B. postmark
- D. abstract
- B. usual
- D. unkind
- B. foreleg
- D. dive-bomber
- B. education
- D. digest (n.)
- B. design
- D. sacrifice
- B. practical
- D. relativity
- B. radiation
- D. doorway
- B. repay
- D. monkey
- B. unite
- D. Russia
- B. sugar
- D. sucrose
- B. zero
- D. bellows

- () 52. [i] A. relatively
C. fiftieth
B. cemetery
D. consideration
- () 53. [i:] A. storekeeper
C. honeybee
B. complete
D. reality
- () 54. [ʌ] A. unseen
C. otherwise
B. understand
D. August
- () 55. [ei] A. national
C. occasionally
B. schoolmate
D. Sunday
- () 56. [ɔ] A. population
C. score
B. complicated
D. Aristotle
- () 57. [ɑ:] A. schoolyard
C. quantity
B. moustache
D. postmaster
- () 58. [ai] A. microscope
C. daylight
B. maintain
D. snow-white
- () 59. [əu] A. protein
C. negotiation
B. potato
D. arrow
- () 60. [i] A. oxygen
C. symbol
B. hydrogen
D. nitrogen
- () 61. [ɔ:] A. basketball
C. honest
B. almost
D. hole
- () 62. [ʌ] A. busy
C. underground
B. agriculture
D. uncover
- () 63. [əu] A. envelope
C. model
B. emotionally
D. object
- () 64. [æ] A. bacteria
C. examiner
B. relaxation
D. explanation
- () 65. [ai] A. surprise
B. realize

- | | | |
|--------------|-----------------|----------------|
| | C. daylight | D. sunrise |
| () 66. [ʌ] | A. seagull | B. discover |
| | C. unhappy, | D. human |
| () 67. [ə:] | A. research | B. misery |
| | C. observation | D. extra |
| () 68. [e] | A. unfriendly | B. entertain |
| | C. architect | D. insect |
| () 69. [u:] | A. honeydew | B. childhood |
| | C. jewelery | D. united |
| () 70. [au] | A. watchtower | B. however |
| | C. surroundings | D. owing |
| () 71. [iə] | A. period | B. Victoria |
| | C. glorious | D. Shakespear |
| () 72. [eə] | A. somewhere | B. anywhere |
| | C. everywhere | D. therefore |
| () 73. [uə] | A. Ural | B. gradually |
| | C. value | D. actually |
| () 74. [ai] | A. fertilizer | B. terrify |
| | C. river | D. heighten |
| () 75. [əu] | A. tiptoe | B. visionphone |
| | C. telescope | D. suppose |
| () 76. [æ] | A. grassland | B. plastics |
| | C. homeland | D. Francisco |
| () 77. [ei] | A. nowadays | B. gateway |
| | C. essay | D. dynasty |
| () 78. [əu] | A. swallow | B. Tokyo |
| | C. Olympic | D. honeycomb |

- | | |
|---|-------------------------------|
| () 79. [ɒ] A. prosperity
C. whatever | B. Rudolph
D. majority |
| () 80. [ɔ:] A. astronaut
C. Altorf | B. although
D. lawyer |
| () 81. [i] A. expect
C. divide | B. distant
D. greatness |
| () 82. [ju:] A. popular
C. universal | B. congratulate
D. usual |
| () 83. [ei] A. international
C. naturally | B. information
D. require |
| () 84. [ju:] A. institute
C. calculation | B. European
D. union |
| () 85. [ai] A. supply
C. sometimes | B. idea
D. inside |
| () 86. [əu] A. telephone
C. hero | B. roadside
D. telescope |
| () 87. [u:] A. throughout
C. full-time | B. progress
D. improvement |
| () 88. [ɒ] A. observe
C. political | B. object
D. motion |
| () 89. [au] A. however
C. southern | B. farmhouse
D. founder |
| () 90. [e] A. pretty
C. experiment | B. outlet
D. interest |
| () 91. [i] A. surface
C. exactly | B. continue
D. mistake |
| () 92. [i:] A. delivery | B. appreciate |

- | | | |
|---------------|--------------|----------------|
| | C. feather | D. event |
| () 93. [ei] | A. necklace | B. Italy |
| | C. India | D. examination |
| () 94. [æ] | A. reality | B. granted |
| | C. appear | D. Canadian |
| () 95. [i] | A. disturb | B. description |
| | C. favourite | D. publish |
| () 96. [ei] | A. escape | B. manager |
| | C. rabbit | D. investigate |
| () 97. [ju:] | A. do | B. statue |
| | C. news | D. junior |
| () 98. [ɔ] | A. original | B. volunteer |
| | C. comment | D. mountain |
| () 99. [ʌ] | A. result | B. adult |
| | C. puma | D. difficulty |
| () 100. [ə:] | A. suburb | B. surround |
| | C. perhaps | D. journalist |

二、找出下列各组单词中斜体部分的读音与其他三个不同的词。

- | | |
|--------------------|---------------|
| () 1. A. slide | B. state |
| | C. me |
| () 2. A. nation | B. revolution |
| | C. relation |
| () 3. A. Japan | B. manner |
| | C. sadly |
| () 4. A. language | B. manage |

- | | | |
|---------|--------------|---------------|
| | C. organize | D. program |
| () 5. | A. republic | B. strict |
| | C. cook | D. accept |
| () 6. | A. Pisa | B. telescope |
| | C. observe | D. reason |
| () 7. | A. honest | B. horse |
| | C. help | D. hunter |
| () 8. | A. invisible | B. design |
| | C. president | D. discovery |
| () 9. | A. looms | B. trunks |
| | C. trousers | D. sensors |
| () 10. | A. blind | B. kind |
| | C. village | D. driver |
| () 11. | A. move | B. prove |
| | C. improve | D. government |
| () 12. | A. cup | B. bus |
| | C. refuse | D. luck |
| () 13. | A. debt | B. tomb |
| | C. lamb | D. impossible |
| () 14. | A. waste | B. want |
| | C. watch | D. what |
| () 15. | A. lose | B. whose |
| | C. move | D. wolf |
| () 16. | A. says | B. bank |
| | C. any | D. many |
| () 17. | A. ball | B. shall |
| | C. fall | D. call |

- | | |
|-------------------------|----------------|
| () 18. A. rubbish | B. Crusoe |
| C. iron | D. glaring |
| () 19. A. bury | B. but |
| C. thus | D. hurry |
| () 20. A. position | B. practice |
| C. political | D. holiday |
| () 21. A. uncle | B. bank |
| C. bench | D. English |
| () 22. A. pest | B. prevent |
| C. necklace | D. mulberry |
| () 23. A. battle | B. absorb |
| C. natural | D. agriculture |
| () 24. A. exist | B. exactly |
| C. anxious | D. example |
| () 25. A. globe | B. calmly |
| C. feeler | D. lookout |
| () 26. A. happy | B. shyly |
| C. simply | D. recycle |
| () 27. A. settle | B. respect |
| C. reject | D. select |
| () 28. A. dead | B. guard |
| C. handsome | D. down |
| () 29. A. relax | B. experience |
| C. extra | D. exhaust |
| () 30. A. popular | B. virtue |
| C. reduce | D. amuse |
| () 31. A. starve | B. warn |

- | | | |
|---------|---------------|-----------------|
| | C. party, | D. dark |
| () 32. | A. theory, | B. though |
| | C. those | D. themselves |
| () 33. | A. feather | B. pleasure |
| | C. break | D. death |
| () 34. | A. appear | B. spear |
| | D. dearly, | D. bear |
| () 35. | A. smooth | B. wood |
| | C. pool | D. noon |
| () 36. | A. check | B. Charlie |
| | C. catch | D. chemistry, |
| () 37. | A. condition | B. question |
| | C. invitation | D. explanation |
| () 38. | A. field | B. believe |
| | C. piece | D. handkerchief |
| () 39. | A. laugh | B. freight |
| | C. fight | D. although |
| () 40. | A. foot | B. foolishly, |
| | C. cocoon | D. loom |
| () 41. | A. why | B. whose |
| | C. while | D. which |
| () 42. | A. touch | B. round |
| | C. plough | D. proud |
| () 43. | A. fork | B. word |
| | C. short | D. born |
| () 44. | A. bench | B. much |
| | C. teach | D. stomach |

- | | |
|-------------------------|----------------|
| () 45. A. blow | B. throw |
| C. allow | D. grow |
| () 46. A. smooth | B. look |
| C. childhood | D. brook |
| () 47. A. weak | B. meadow |
| C. lean | D. reason |
| () 48. A. excuse | B. experiment |
| C. except | D. exactly |
| () 49. A. forward | B. backward |
| C. toward | D. southward |
| () 50. A. slow | B. tower |
| C. know | D. blow |
| () 51. A. trouble | B. founder |
| C. south | D. loudly |
| () 52. A. care | B. prepare |
| C. are | D. scare |
| () 53. A. renew | B. return |
| C. result | D. remarry |
| () 54. A. decision | B. visionphone |
| C. procession | D. inclusion |
| () 55. A. aunt | B. autumn |
| C. August | D. caught |
| () 56. A. tent | B. listen |
| C. frighten | D. strengthen |
| () 57. A. weight | B. great |
| C. seize | D. late |
| () 58. A. laughed | B. hoped |