
全新高中英语情景反应精选

伍晓南 编 Joan Carey 审校



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前 言

本书是根据中学英语教学大纲的要求编写的,旨在培养学生的英语口头表达能力,帮助学生准备升大考试。书中提供了 17 类日常生活用语和社交用语句型,语言浅易,实用,便于学生练习掌握,以提高根据特定的情景使用口语提问和回答问题的能力。

全书由两部分组成。第一部分为口语句型和配套练习,按使用功能分为 17 类,第二部分为自测题,共 6 套,练习和试题均附有参考答案。这些练习和试题曾在作者所在学校(华南师大附中)以及广州地区部分中学毕业班使用过,受到广大师生的欢迎。本书既适合准备参加高考的毕业班学生使用,也适合其他年级学生作口语训练材料。

本书在编写过程中,得到华南师大外语系美籍专家 Joan Carey 博士的大力支持,在此谨致谢意。由于编者水平有限,书中谬误之处,敬请读者指正。

编 者

1992 年 6 月

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Part One

1. APOLOGIES AND RESPONSES

道歉与应答

I. Sentence Patterns (句型):

1. I'm sorry. I didn't mean to hurt your feelings.
对不起，我不是有意伤你感情的。
2. I beg your pardon for what I have done.
请你原谅我所做的事。
3. I want to apologize to you for the mess I've made.
我把事情搞得一团糟，请求你原谅。
4. I must make an apology for being late.
我迟到了，一定得请您原谅。
5. Please forgive me for having lost your book.
请原谅，我把你的书丢了。
6. I can't tell you how sorry I am.
我实在难以表达我的歉意。
7. Please excuse me for coming late.
我来迟了，请原谅。
8. I'm so sorry, it was all my fault.
对不起，都是我的过错。
9. That's all right. 没关系。
10. It's all right. 没关系。
11. That's OK. 没关系。
12. Don't mention it. 不用客气。

13. Never mind. 没关系。
14. Not at all. 没关系。
15. It doesn't matter. 没关系 (不要紧)。
16. Please don't worry about it. 请别为此担心。

I. Exercises (练习):

1. Fill in the blanks, using an appropriate word for each
(在每个空格内填上一个适当的词):

- 1) I'm very _____. I'm late, Mr. Baker.
 - 2) _____ me for giving you so much trouble.
 - 3) I have lost your note-book. I hope you'll _____
me.
 - 4) I'm sorry to have kept you waiting. That's _____
all right.
 - 5) I must _____ for interrupting.
 - 6) Oh, I see. Don't _____ about the party.
 - 7) I'm so sorry I can't go with you. That's _____.
2. Multiple choice (选择最佳答案):

- 1) A: I'm sorry, but I can't find the magazine you lent
me yesterday.
B: _____
A. That's OK.
B. I'm sorry, too.
C. I think so.
D. You're right.
- 2) Your classmate says, "I'm sorry." You should answer:
A. Of course.
B. I'm sorry, too.

- C. That's all right.
D. Beg your pardon.
- 3) If your friend breaks your glasses, he should say to you;
A. Something is wrong with my hands.
B. I'm so sorry.
C. Don't worry about it.
D. Never mind.
- 4) Someone gets in your way. He says to you, "I beg your pardon." You may answer;
A. I have nothing to say.
B. Why do you stand here?
C. Take it easy.
D. Never mind.
- 5) A: I'm sorry. I took your umbrella by mistake.
B: _____
A. You are welcome. B. Nothing serious.
C. That's right. D. It doesn't matter.
- 6) A: Sorry to have kept you waiting so long.
B: _____
A. Don't mention it.
B. That will do.
C. You are welcome.
D. Thank you very much.
- 7) Your roommate has broken another student's cup. You tell your roommate;
A. You'd better say sorry to him.

- B. You'd better sorry to him.
 C. You'd better say apologize to him.
 D. You'd better apologize to him.
- 8) If somebody helps you for a long time, you may say:
 A. I'm very sorry to have taken so much of your time.
 B. I'm sorry you have used a lot of time.
 C. Thank you for using your time.
 D. Don't worry about the time.
- 9) Your friend said she'd return your book yesterday, but she just returned it today. She told you she is sorry. You may say:
 A. No, sorry. B. Don't say sorry.
 C. I'm sorry, too. D. Don't worry about it.
- 10) Your friend has lost your pencil. She says, "I'm very sorry. Of course I'll replace it." You may answer:
 A. It's not expensive.
 B. I'm terribly sorry, too.
 C. No, that's not necessary.
 D. Please get me the same kind.

III. Key (答案):

1. 1) sorry 2) Excuse 3) forgive 4) quite 5) apologize
 6) worry 7) OK
2. 1) A 2) C 3) B 4) D 5) D 6) A 7) D
 8) A 9) D 10) C

2. ASKING ABOUT THE TIME/DATE AND RESPONSES

询问时间，日期与应答

I. Sentence Patterns (句型):

1. What time is it? 现在几点了?
It's 12:00 o'clock. 十二点了。
2. What time have you got? 你的表几点了?
It's 7:30 by my watch. 我的表七点半。
3. What time, please? 请问几点了?
It's 8:00 now. 现在是八点。
4. What time do you have? 你的表几点?
It's five to nine. 九点差五分。
5. What time do you make it? 你看现在几点了?
It's half past one. 一点半。
6. What do you make the time? 你看现在几点了?
My watch has a quarter to four. 我的表四点差一刻。
7. What's the time? 现在几点了?
It's shortly past 5:00. 刚过五点。
8. What's the hour? 现在几点了?
It's not yet eleven o'clock. 还不到十一点。
9. What's the time by your watch? 你的表几点?
It's almost one o'clock. 快到一点了。
10. What's today? 今天几日?
It's June the sixth 六月六日。

11. What day is today? 今天星期几?
It's Monday today. 今天星期一。
12. What day of the week is it? 今天星期几?
It's Saturday. 星期六。
13. What date is it today? 今天几月几日?
Today is May 1. 今天五月一日
15. What's the date? 几月几日?
It's August 1. 八月一日。
16. There're still five minutes left. 还剩下五分钟。
17. There're still five minutes to go. 还剩下五分钟。

I. Exercises (练习):

1. Fill in the blanks, using an appropriate word for each (在每个空格内填上一个适当的词):
- 1) Could you tell me the _____? It's 7:15 by my watch.
 - 2) What _____ was it yesterday? Friday.
 - 3) What's the _____? It's August 9.
 - 4) _____ is your son's birthday? March 25.
 - 5) Don't hurry. There're still half an hour to _____.
 - 6) Hurry up. There're only five minutes _____.
2. Multiple choice (选择最佳答案):
- 1) A: What's the time?
B: _____
A. It's Monday.
B. It's April 15.
C. It's seven thirty.
D. It's a bit fast.

- 2) A: Have you got the time?
B: _____
A. I'm sorry, I'm busy now.
B. It's time for class.
C. It's seven o'clock.
D. I'll have some time this evening.
- 3) A: What time is it getting to be?
B: _____
A. It's getting to be late.
B. Look at my watch.
C. I'm sorry. My watch has stopped.
D. It is getting to be summer.
- 4) A: What day is it today?
B: _____
A. It's Thursday.
B. It's Tuesday morning.
C. It's January 12.
D. Tomorrow is National Day.
- 5) A: What's the date today?
B: _____
A. Today is my birthday.
B. Today is Friday.
C. It is March.
D. It's April 15.
- 6) A: What time are you going?
B: _____
A. My plane leaves at 8:35.

- B. Next week.
- C. I'm going tomorrow.
- D. This Monday.

7) Your watch doesn't work. You want to know the time.

You say to your classmate:

- A. Can you tell me the time?
- B. Can you tell time?
- C. Tell me the time.
- D. Can you give me some time?

8) A: What day of the week is it?

B: _____

- A. It's the third week of this month.
- B. It's Tuesday today.
- C. There're seven days a week.
- D. Sunday is the first day of a week.

9) A: How goes the enemy?

B: _____

- A. The enemy goes there by plane.
- B. The enemy comes at us at seven p. m.
- C. It's half past ten.
- D. The enemy is put to rout.

10) A: What time do you make it?

B: _____

- A. It's ten to nine.
- B. I'll make it tomorrow.
- C. There're nine minutes to go.
- D. For two hours.

Ⅲ. key (答案):

1. 1) time 2) day 3) date 4) When 5) go 6) left

2. 1) C 2) C 3) C 4) A 5) D 6) A 7) A 8)
B 9) C 10) A

3. ASKING FAVOURS AND RESPONSES

求助与答应

I. Sentence Patterns (句型):

1. Can you do me a favour? 请你帮个忙, 好吗?

Yes, of course. 行 (可以)。

2. Excuse me, but could you give me a lift? 劳驾, 可以让我搭车吗?

Certainly. 可以。

3. Could you give me a hand? 请你帮个忙, 好吗?

I'd be glad to. 我很愿意。

4. Would you mind opening the door? 请你把门打开, 好吗?

No, of course not. 当然可以。

5. Would you like to turn on the light, please? 请你亮灯, 好吗?

By all means. 当然可以。

6. Will you call me up tomorrow? 请你明天给我挂个电话, 好吗?

I'm sorry I won't. 对不起, 不行。

7. Will you please show me around the school? 请你带我参观一下这所学校, 好吗?

I'd like to, but I'm very busy now. 我很愿意, 但我现在很忙。

II. Exercises (练习):

1. Fill in the blanks, using an appropriate word for each