

5 年 考 点

2011

2010

2009

2008



曲一线科学备考

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高考 英语

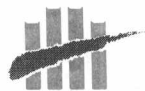


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曲一线科学备考

苏园教育

高中英语总复习（必修+选修）（2013版）（江苏专用）（曲一线科学备考）

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5年考点 分类详解



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YZLI0890144897



首都师范大学出版社
CAPITAL NORMAL UNIVERSITY PRESS



教育科学出版社
Educational Science Publishing House

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

5年考点分类详解. 高考英语/曲一线主编. —北京: 首都师范大学出版社, 2011. 6

ISBN 978-7-5656-0411-9

I. ①5… II. ①曲… III. ①英语课—高中—习题集—升学参考资料 IV. ①G634

中国版本图书馆CIP数据核字(2011)第111769号

WUNIAN KAODIAN FENLEI XIANGJIE · GAKAO YINGYU

5年考点分类详解·高考英语

丛书主编 曲一线

责任编辑 任玲玲

责任录排 荣美愿

出版发行 首都师范大学出版社

北京西三环北路105号 100048

教育科学出版社

北京·朝阳区安慧北里安园甲9号 100101

电话 68418523(总编室) 68982468(发行部)

网址 www.cnupn.com.cn

北京振兴源印务有限公司印刷

全国新华书店发行

版次 2011年6月第1版

印次 2011年6月第1次印刷

开本 890毫米×1240毫米 1/16

印张 31

字数 1240千

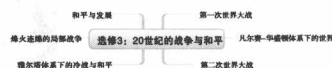
定价 59.00元

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最新考纲



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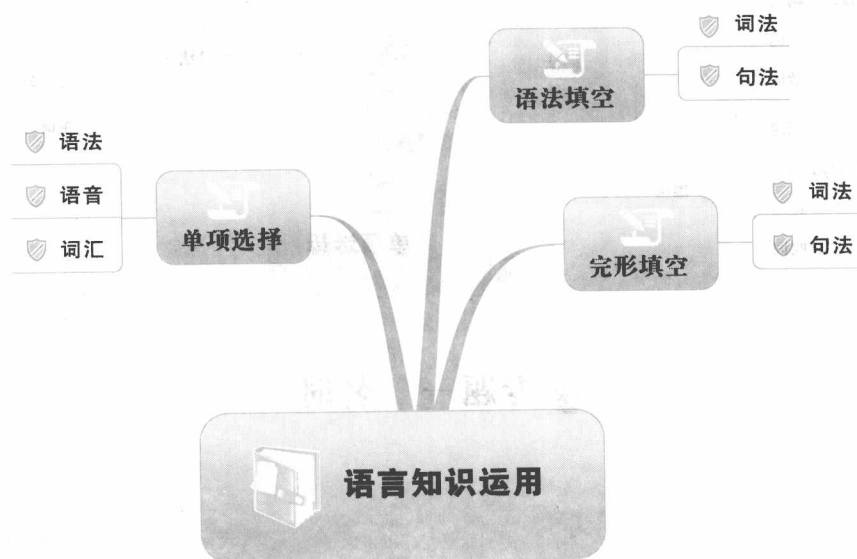
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第一部分 语言知识运用

最新考纲

要求考生掌握并能运用英语语音、词汇、语法基础知识以及所学功能意念和话题,要求词汇量为 3500 左右。(注:各省区可以根据本地实际情况在《考试说明》中对词汇量进行适当调整,但不得低于 2000 个单词;同时,应制订计划,在一定时间内分期、分批增加至 3500 个单词。)

题型图析



智力背景

生活的忠告(一)

Speak slowly, but think quickly. 慢慢地说,但要迅速地想。

When someone asks you a question you don't want to answer, smile and say, "Why do you want to know?" 当别人问你不愿回答的问题时,笑着说:“你为什么想知道?”

Find a way to settle, not to dispute. 用一种明确的方法解决争议,不要冒犯。



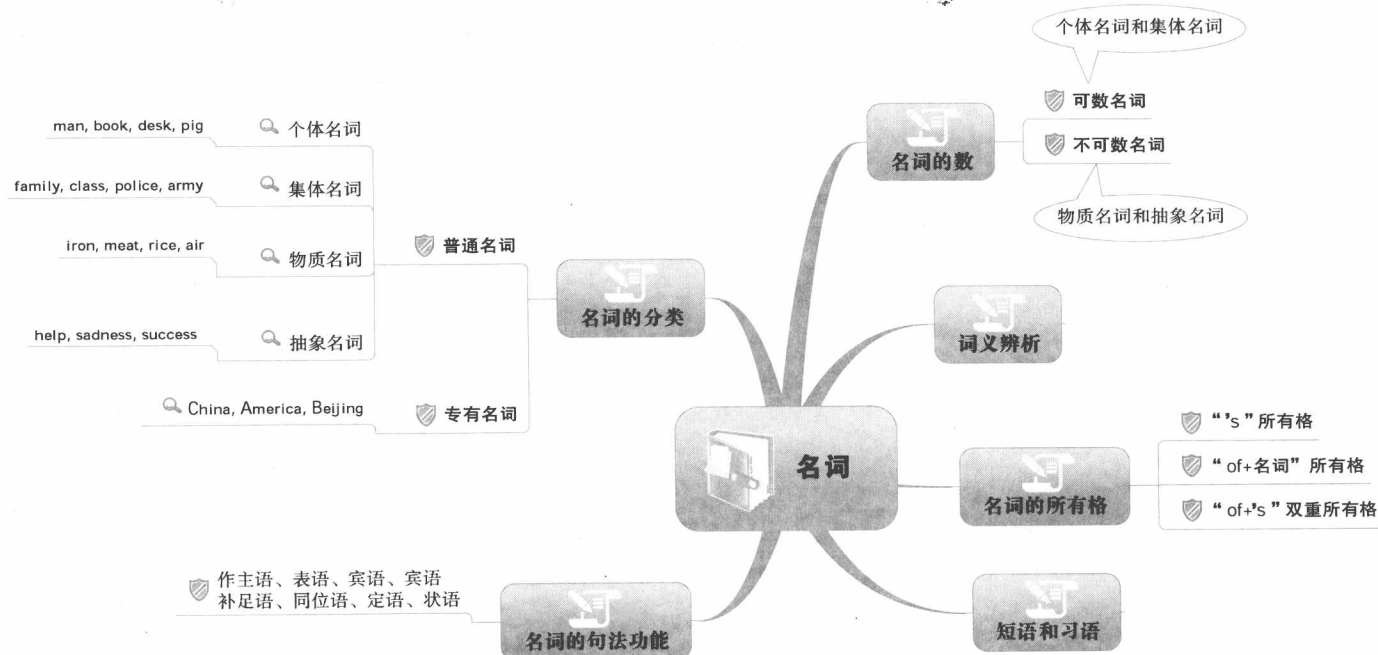
第一节 单项选择

知识导图



专题一 名词

考点图解



智力背景



生活的忠告(二)

Do more than others expect you to do and do it at pains.

给别人比他们期望的更多,并用心去做。

Remember what life tells you. 熟记生活告诉你的一切。

Never judge people by their appearance. 永远不要以貌取人。

分类题组

(答案 P321 - P322)

★ 考点1 名词词义辨析

1. (2011 山东, 34) There's a _____ in our office that when it's somebody's birthday, they bring in a cake for us all to share.
A. tradition B. balance C. concern D. relationship
2. (2011 江苏, 27) Teachers have to constantly update their knowledge in order to maintain their professional _____.
A. consequence B. independence
C. competence D. intelligence
3. (2011 福建, 26) The lack of eco-friendly habits among the public is thought to be a major _____ of global climate change.
A. result B. cause C. warning D. reflection
4. (2011 浙江, 18) Anyway, I can't cheat him—it's against all my _____.
A. emotions B. principles C. regulations D. opinions
5. (2011 江西, 31) What's the _____, in your opinion, of helping him if he doesn't make an effort to help himself?
A. sympathy B. theme C. object D. point
6. (2011 湖北, 21) "Tommy, run! Be quick! The house is on fire!" the mother shouted, with _____ clearly in her voice.
A. anger B. rudeness C. regret D. panic
7. (2011 湖北, 22) Giving up my job to go back to full-time education was a big _____, but now I know it was the best decision I ever made.
A. project B. commitment C. competition D. ambition
8. (2011 四川, 13) Always remember to put such dangerous things as knives out of children's _____.
A. touch B. sight C. reach D. distance
9. (2010 山东, 33) Those who suffer from headache will find they get _____ from this medicine.
A. relief B. safety C. defense D. shelter
10. (2010 天津, 3) James took the magazines off the little table to make _____ for the television.
A. room B. area C. field D. position
11. (2010 江苏, 22) The doctor is skilled at treating heart trouble and never accepts any gift from his patients, so he has a very good _____.
A. expectation B. reputation
C. contribution D. civilization
12. (2010 浙江, 16) The school advisers help you talk through your problems but they don't give you any direct _____.
A. solution B. target C. measure D. function
13. (2010 安徽, 25) I haven't seen Sara since she was a little girl, and she has changed beyond _____.
A. hearing B. strength C. recognition D. measure
14. (2010 湖北, 21) This restaurant has become popular for its wide _____ of foods that suit all tastes and pockets.
A. division B. area C. range D. circle
15. (2010 湖北, 22) After the earthquake, the first thing the local government did was to provide _____ for the homeless families.
A. accommodation B. occupation
C. equipment D. furniture
16. (2010 江西, 35) Last year the number of students who graduated with a driving licence reached 200,000, a(n) _____ of 40,000 per year.
A. average B. number C. amount D. quantity
17. (2009 天津, 1) I'm trying to break the _____ of getting up too late.
A. tradition B. convenience C. habit D. leisure
18. (2009 山东, 29) —He says that my new car is a _____ of money.
—Don't you think those words are just sour grapes?
A. lack B. load C. question D. waste
19. (2009 湖北, 25) Hiking by oneself can be fun and good for health. It may also be good for _____ building.
A. respect B. friendship C. reputation D. character
20. (2009 湖北, 26) In our class, when the bell rang and the teacher closed his book, it was a _____ for everyone to stand up.
A. signal B. chance C. mark D. measure
21. (2009 浙江, 6) The system has been designed to give students quick and easy _____ to the digital resources of the library.
A. access B. passage C. way D. approach
22. (2009 福建, 29) The World Health Organization gave a warning to the public without any _____ when the virus of H1N1 hit Mexico in April, 2009.
A. delay B. effort C. schedule D. consideration
23. (2009 安徽, 31) China has got a good _____ for fighting against the flu with its careful and smooth organization.
A. reputation B. influence C. impression D. knowledge
24. (2009 陕西, 20) From their _____ on the top of the TV Tower, visitors can have a better view of the city.
A. stage B. position C. condition D. situation
25. (2008 山东, 34) I bought a dress for only 10 dollars in a sale; it was a real _____.
A. exchange B. bargain C. trade D. business
26. (2008 江苏, 28) —Why do you suggest we buy a new machine?
—Because the old one has been damaged _____.
A. beyond reach B. beyond repair
C. beyond control D. beyond description
27. (2008 湖北, 21) The young man made a _____ to his parents that he would try to earn his own living after graduation.
A. prediction B. promise C. plan D. contribution
28. (2008 湖北, 22) The top leaders of the two countries are holding talks in a friendly _____.
A. atmosphere B. state C. situation D. phenomenon
29. (2008 浙江, 15) Dogs have a very good _____ of smell and are

智力背景

生活的忠告(三)

Remember that the man who can shoulder the most risk will gain the deepest love and the supreme accomplishment.

记住:那些敢于承担最大风险的人才能得到最深的爱和最大的成就。

Call your mother on the phone. If you can't, you may think of her in your heart.

给妈妈打电话,如果不行,至少在心里想着她。



often used to search for survivors in an earthquake.

A. sense B. view C. means D. idea

30. (2008 天津, 11) Most air pollution is caused by the burning of _____ like coal, gas and oil.

A. fuels B. articles C. goods D. products

31. (2008 福建, 32) What's the _____ of having a public open space where you can't eat, drink or even simply hang out for a while?

A. sense B. matter C. case D. opinion

32. (2008 安徽, 24) To save some of the human languages before they are forgotten, the students in our school started a discussion "Save Our _____".

A. Sky B. Life C. Arts D. Voices

33. (2007 山东, 27) I can't say which wine is best—it's a(n) _____ of personal taste.

A. affair B. event C. matter D. variety

34. (2007 天津, 12) One thousand dollars a month is not a fortune but would help cover my living _____.

A. bills B. expenses C. prices D. charges

35. (2007 湖北, 23) Despite such a big difference in _____ towards what one eats, there is no doubt that people in the west regard the Chinese food as something special.

A. point B. idea C. attitude D. sight

36. (2007 浙江, 12) Of the seven days in a week, Saturday is said to be the most popular _____ for a wedding in some countries.

A. way B. situation C. event D. choice

37. (2007 福建, 31) —You are always full of _____. Can you tell me the secret?

—Taking plenty of exercise every day.

A. power B. strength C. force D. energy

38. (2007 安徽, 32) The practice of hanging clothes across the street is a common _____ in many parts of the city.

A. look B. sign C. sight D. appearance

39. (2007 辽宁, 25) Health problems are closely connected with bad eating habits and a _____ of exercise.

A. limit B. lack C. need D. demand

40. (2007 陕西, 12) He and his wife are of the same _____; they both want their son to go to college.

A. soul B. spirit C. heart D. mind

41. (2007 上海, 43) My morning _____ includes jogging in the park and reading newspapers over breakfast.

A. drill B. action C. regulation D. routine

解题关键

名词词义辨析是每年必考的内容, 正确分析语境并了解单词的词义及常用搭配是正确解答此类试题的关键。所以在平时的学习中要多阅读, 阅读时多注意名词的意义, 多积累。

考点2 名词所有格和习语

1. (2010 江苏, 31) —I have tried very hard to find a solution to the problem, but in vain.

—Why not consult with Frank? You see, _____.

A. great minds think alike

B. two heads are better than one

C. a bird in the hand is worth two in the bush

D. it's better to think twice before doing something

2. (2009 江西, 23) The _____ shoes were covered with mud, so I asked them to take them off before they got into _____ car.

A. girl's; Tom's B. girls'; Toms' C. girls'; Tom's D. girl's; Toms'

3. (2008 江苏, 25) —I can't repair these until tomorrow, I'm afraid. —That's OK, there's _____.

A. no problem

B. no wonder

C. no doubt

D. no hurry

4. (2008 江苏, 26) —It shouldn't take long to clear up after the party if we all volunteer to help.

—That's right. _____.

A. Many hands make light work

B. Something is better than nothing

C. The more the merrier

D. The sooner begun, the sooner done

5. (2007 江苏, 26) You may not have played very well today, but at least you've got through to the next round and _____.

A. tomorrow never comes

B. tomorrow is another day

C. never put off till tomorrow

D. there is no tomorrow

解题关键

要正确解答有关名词所有格的题, 准确把握语境是很重要的, 也就是要正确理解句意; 名词习语的考查也是考查在特定语境下的使用, 这就要求考生首先了解习语的意义, 然后分析语境以便选出正确答案。

智力背景



生活的忠告(四)

If you fail, don't forget to learn your lesson.

如果你失败了, 千万别忘了吸取教训。

Remember the three "respects". Respect yourself, respect others, stand on dignity and pay attention to your behavior.

记住三个“尊”: 尊重你自己; 尊重别人; 保持尊严, 对自己的行为负责。



专题二 介词和介词短语

考点图解

常用短语辨析

介词短语

介词常见用法辨析

介词词义

介词和动词

介词和名词/代词

介词和形容词

常用词组和
固定搭配

介词和介词短语

分类题组

(答案 P322 - P324)

考点1 介词词义辨析

- (2014 山东, 30) I'm sorry I didn't phone you, but I've been very busy _____ the past couple of weeks.
A. beyond B. with C. among D. over
- (2011 天津, 11) He was a good student and scored _____ average in most subjects.
A. below B. of C. on D. above
- (2011 浙江, 5) I always wanted to do the job which I'd been trained _____.
A. on B. for C. by D. of
- (2011 全国 II, 14) This shop will be closed for repairs _____ further notice.
A. with B. until C. for D. at
- (2011 重庆, 24) Shirley, a real book lover, often brings home many books to read _____ the library.
A. in B. for C. by D. from
- (2011 四川, 8) Nick, it's good for you to read some books _____ China before you start your trip there.
A. in B. for C. of D. on
- (2011 上海, 25) Graduation is a good time to thank those who have helped you _____ the tough years.
A. through B. up C. with D. from
- (2010 北京, 29) Would you mind not picking the flowers in the garden? They are _____ everyone's enjoyment.
A. in B. at C. for D. to
- (2010 上海, 25) Sean has formed the habit of jogging _____ the tree-lined avenue for two hours every day.
A. between B. along C. below D. with
- (2010 四川, 5) Tired, Jim was fast asleep with his back _____ a big tree.
A. in B. below C. beside D. against
- (2010 重庆, 22) The dictionary is what I want, but I don't have enough money _____ me.
A. by B. for C. in D. with
- (2009 全国 I, 34) Everybody was touched _____ words after they heard her moving story.
A. beyond B. without C. of D. in
- (2009 北京, 29) The wine industry in the area has developed in a special way, _____ little foreign ownership.
A. by B. of C. with D. from
- (2009 山东, 33) It saves time in the kitchen to have things you use a lot _____ easy reach.
A. near B. upon C. within D. around
- (2009 福建, 23) —How amazing it is that astronauts are exploring outer space!
—It's a challenge, I guess, _____ man against nature.
A. of B. for C. by D. about
- (2009 辽宁, 32) Children need friends _____ their own age to play with.
A. of B. for C. in D. at
- (2009 陕西, 8) He invited me to a dance after the show _____ Christmas Eve.
A. of B. for C. in D. at

生活的忠告(五)

Don't let a little dispute break up a great friendship.

不要让小小的争端损毁了一场伟大的友谊。

Whenever you find your wrongdoing, be quick with reparation!

无论何时你发现自己做错了, 竭尽所能去弥补; 动作要快!

智力背景



- A. at B. on C. in D. by
18. (2009 重庆, 21) Try on this red skirt; you will look great _____ it.
- A. on B. by C. in D. for
19. (2009 四川, 6) A great person is always putting others' interests _____ his own.
- A. below B. above C. in D. on
20. (2009 上海, 25) Four Chinese models were _____ the 14 people awarded prizes on Friday at the World Supermodel Competition.
- A. among B. between C. along D. beside
21. (2008 全国 I, 24) Let's learn to use the problem we are facing _____ a stepping-stone to future success.
- A. to B. for C. as D. by
22. (2008 北京, 33) If you really have to leave during the meeting, you'd better leave _____ the back door.
- A. for B. by C. across D. out
23. (2008 福建, 23) A great man shows his greatness _____ the way he treats little men.
- A. under B. with C. on D. by
24. (2008 安徽, 23) Fred entered without knocking and, very out of breath, sank _____ a chair.
- A. on B. off C. into D. to
25. (2008 陕西, 19) Elizabeth has already achieved success _____ her wildest dreams.
- A. at B. beyond C. within D. upon
26. (2007 北京, 21) This is a junior school. You should go to a senior school _____ girls of your age.
- A. for B. about C. from D. to
27. (2007 全国 II, 16) Some people choose jobs for other reasons _____ money these days.
- A. for B. except C. besides D. with
28. (2007 福建, 32) Although _____ my opinion, the old professor didn't come up with his own.
- A. against B. on C. for D. in
29. (2007 陕西, 18) — _____ when has the country been open to international trade?
—1978, I suppose.
- A. Since B. In C. From D. After
30. (2007 四川, 25) Some students often listen to music _____ classes to refresh themselves.
- A. between B. among C. over D. during
31. (2007 上海, 25) Leaves are found on all kinds of trees, but they differ greatly _____ size and shape.
- A. on B. from C. by D. in
32. (2007 湖南, 22) _____ the silence for the pause, we could hear each other's breathing and could almost hear our own heartbeats.
- A. In B. For C. Under D. Between

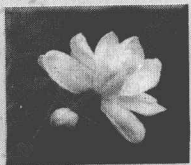
解题关键

介词的辨析主要考查介词的基本用法, 所以在掌握了介词的基本用法基础上结合语境, 是解题的重要依据。

考点2 介词短语辨析

1. (2011 江苏, 32) We'd better discuss everything _____ before we work out the plan.
- A. in detail B. in general C. on purpose D. on time
2. (2011 福建, 22) _____ good service, the restaurant offers different kinds of traditional Fujian dishes.
- A. Far from B. Apart from C. Instead of D. Regardless of
3. (2011 湖北, 30) When asked about their opinions about the schoolmaster, many teachers would prefer to see him step aside _____ younger men.
- A. in terms of B. in need of C. in favor of D. in praise of
4. (2010 湖北, 30) It is illegal for a public official to ask people for gifts or money _____ favors to them.
- A. in preference to B. in place of C. in agreement with D. in exchange for
5. (2010 福建, 27) More and more high-rise buildings have been built in big cities _____ space.
- A. in search of B. in place of C. for lack of D. for fear of
6. (2010 浙江, 7) I guess we've already talked about this before but I'll ask you again just _____.
- A. by nature B. in return C. in case D. by chance
7. (2010 江西, 29) We give dogs time, space and love we can spare, and _____, dogs give us their all.
- A. in all B. in fact C. in short D. in return
8. (2010 江苏, 29) So far we have done a lot to build a low-carbon economy, but it is _____ ideal. We have to work still harder.
- A. next to B. far from C. out of D. due to
9. (2009 江苏, 30) This special school accepts all disabled students, _____ educational level and background.
- A. according to B. regardless of C. in addition to D. in terms of
10. (2009 天津, 10) The art show was _____ being a failure; it was a great success.
- A. far from B. along with C. next to D. regardless of
11. (2009 湖北, 29) You'd sound a lot more polite if you make a request _____ a question.
- A. in search of B. in the form of C. in need of D. in the direction of
12. (2009 湖北, 30) His efforts to raise money for his program were _____ because no one showed any intention to take a cent out of their pockets.
- A. in place B. in sight C. in effect D. in vain

智力背景



成功人生最经典的 10 句话(一)

1. Do one thing at a time, and do well! 一次只做一件事, 做到最好!
2. Never forget to say "thanks"! 永远不要忘记说“谢谢”!
3. Keep on going. Never give up! 勇往直前, 决不放弃!
4. Whatever is worth doing is worth doing well! 任何值得做的事就值得把它做好!

13. (2009 全国 II, 13) Jenny nearly missed the flight _____ doing too much shopping.
A. as a result of B. on top of
C. in front of D. in need of
14. (2008 山东, 32) I began to feel _____ in the new school when I saw some familiar faces.
A. at home B. at heart C. at will D. at sight
15. (2008 湖北, 30) When she first arrived in China, she wondered what the future might have _____ for her, but now all her worries are gone.
A. in need B. in time
C. in preparation D. in store
16. (2008 浙江, 17) Everything was perfect for the picnic _____ the weather.
A. in place of B. as well as C. except for D. in case of
17. (2008 浙江, 19) Why are you so anxious? It isn't your problem _____.
A. on purpose B. in all C. on time D. after all
18. (2008 天津, 10) Many Chinese universities provide scholarships for students _____ financial aid.
A. in favour of B. in honour of
C. in face of D. in need of
19. (2008 天津, 15) At the railway station, the mother waved good-bye to her daughter until the train was _____.
A. out of sight B. out of reach C. out of order D. out of place
20. (2007 山东, 28) I have offered to paint the house _____ a week's accommodation.
A. in exchange for B. with regard to
C. by means of D. in place of
21. (2007 天津, 4) _____ fire, all exits must be kept clear.
A. In place of B. Instead of
C. In case of D. In spite of
22. (2007 湖北, 26) People try to avoid public transportation delays by using their own cars, and this _____ creates further problems.
A. in short B. in case C. in doubt D. in turn
23. (2007 浙江, 19) The open air celebration has been put off _____ the bad weather.
A. in case of B. in spite of C. instead of D. because of
24. (2007 陕西, 13) —I think he is taking an active part in social work.
—I agree with you _____.
A. in a way B. on the way C. by the way D. in the way
25. (2007 江西, 33) Experts have been warning _____ of the health risks caused by passive smoking.
A. at a time B. at one time

- C. for some time D. for the time

► 解题关键

介词短语可以起形容词和副词的作用, 在句中可以作定语、表语以及状语等。准确记忆介词短语的意义是解题的关键。解题时在正确理解语境的基础上结合分析提供的选项才能选出正确的答案。

► 考点3 常用词组和固定搭配

1. (2011 北京, 35) With new technology, pictures of underwater valleys can be taken _____ color.
A. by B. for C. with D. in
2. (2011 安徽, 25) Sometimes proper answers are not far to seek _____ food safety problems.
A. in B. to C. on D. after
3. (2010 天津, 13) My father warned me _____ going to the West Coast because it was crowded with tourists.
A. by B. on C. for D. against
4. (2010 辽宁, 31) I agree to his suggestion _____ condition that he drops all charges.
A. by B. in C. on D. to
5. (2010 江西, 34) Nowadays some hospitals refer to patients _____ name, not case number.
A. of B. as C. by D. with
6. (2009 湖南, 22) Most Americans would prefer to keep their problems _____ themselves and solve their problems _____ themselves.
A. to; by B. by; to C. for; to D. in; on
7. (2008 辽宁, 33) I like Mr. Miner's speech; it was clear and _____ the point.
A. at B. on C. to D. of
8. (2008 湖南, 27) —When did you last hear _____ Jay?
—He phoned me this morning, and we agreed _____ a time and place to meet.
A. of; to B. about; with C. from; with D. from; on
9. (2007 宁夏·海南·全国 I, 23) The manager suggested an earlier date _____ the meeting.
A. on B. for C. about D. with
10. (2007 江西, 23) Scientists are convinced _____ the positive effect of laughter _____ physical and mental health.
A. of; at B. by; in C. of; on D. on; at

► 解题关键

在正确理解句意的前提下, 结合所给选项的词组和固定搭配的意义, 然后选出正确答案。在平时的学习中要注意介词固定搭配的积累。

成功人生最经典的 10 句话(二)

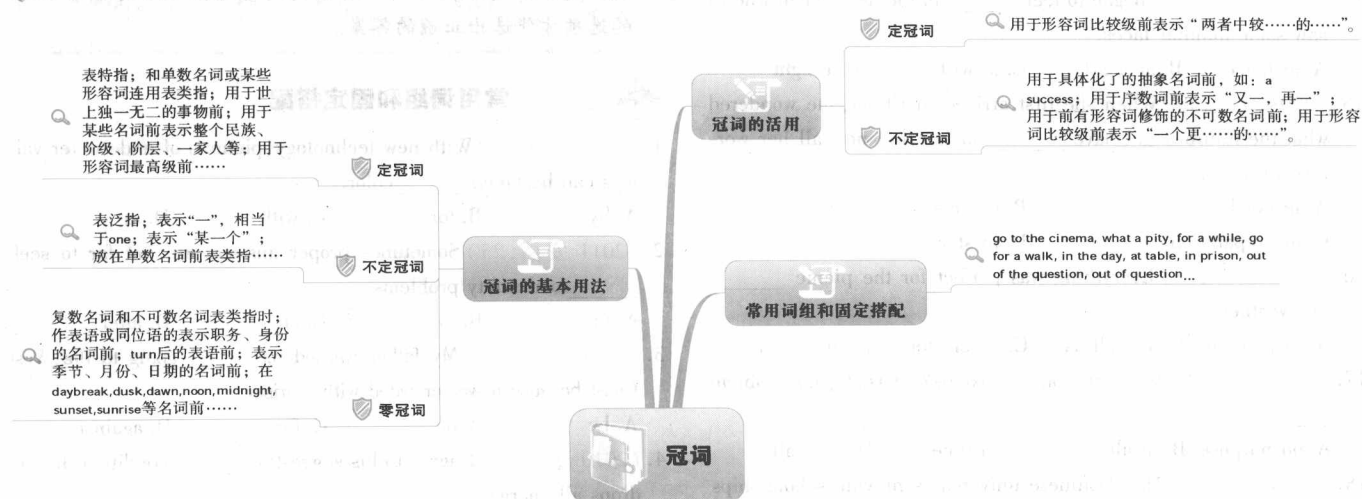
5. Believe in yourself! 相信你自己!
6. I can because I think I can! 我行, 因为我相信我行!
7. Action speaks louder than words! 行动胜于言语!

智力背景



专题三 冠词

考点图解



分类题组

(答案 P324 - P326)

★ 考点1 冠词的基本用法

- (2011 课标·全国 I, 33) It is generally accepted that _____ boy must learn to stand up and fight like _____ man.
A. a; a B. a; the C. the; the D. a; 不填
- (2011 山东, 21) Take your time—it's just _____ short distance from here to _____ restaurant.
A. 不填; the B. a; the C. the; a D. 不填; a
- (2011 浙江, 2) Experts think that _____ recently discovered painting may be _____ Picasso.
A. the; 不填 B. a; the C. a; 不填 D. the; a
- (2011 陕西, 13) As is known to all, _____ People's Republic of China is _____ biggest developing country in the world.
A. the; 不填 B. 不填; the C. the; the D. 不填; 不填
- (2011 全国 II, 16) As he reached _____ front door, Jack saw _____ strange sight.
A. the; 不填 B. a; the C. 不填; a D. the; a
- (2011 重庆, 26) In communication, a smile is usually _____ strong sign of a friendly and _____ open attitude.
A. the; / B. a; an C. a; / D. the; an
- (2011 四川, 18) Dr. Peter Spence, _____ headmaster of the school, told us, “_____ fifth of pupils here go on to study at Oxford and Cambridge.”
A. 不填; A B. 不填; The C. the; The D. a; A
- (2010 山东, 22) If we sit near _____ front of the bus, we'll have _____ better view.
A. /; the B. a; the C. the; the D. the; a
- (2010 江苏, 21) The visitors here are greatly impressed by the fact that _____ people from all walks of life are working hard for _____ new Jiangsu.
A. /; a B. /; the C. the; a D. the; the
- (2010 重庆, 27) Everything comes with _____ price; there is no such _____ thing as a free lunch in the world.
A. a; a B. the; / C. the; a D. a; /
- (2010 四川, 2) In _____ most countries, a university degree can give you _____ flying start in life.
A. the; a B. the; / C. /; / D. /; a
- (2009 北京, 33) The biggest whale is _____ blue whale, which grows to be about 29 meters long—the height of _____ 9-story building.
A. the; the B. a; a C. a; the D. the; a
- (2009 辽宁, 26) This area experienced _____ heaviest rainfall in _____ month of May.
A. /; a B. a; the C. the; the D. the; a
- (2009 全国 II, 14) What I need is _____ book that contains _____ ABC of oil painting.
A. a; / B. the; / C. the; an D. a; the
- (2009 江西, 25) Some people fear that _____ air pollution may bring about changes in _____ weather around the world.
A. /; the B. the; / C. an; the D. the; a
- (2009 重庆, 26) Washing machines made by China have won _____ worldwide attention and Haier has become _____ popular name.

智力背景



成功人生最经典的10句话(三)

8. Never say die! 永不气馁!

9. Never put off what you can do today until tomorrow! 今日事, 今日毕!

10. The best preparation for tomorrow is doing your best today!

对明天最好的准备就是今天做到最好!

- A. a; the B. /; a C. /; the D. the; a
17. (2008 浙江, 2) _____ apple fell from the tree and hit him on _____ head.
A. An; the B. The; the C. An; / D. The; /
18. (2008 陕西, 10) I ate _____ sandwich while I was waiting for _____ 20:08 train.
A. the; a B. the; the C. a; the D. a; a
19. (2007 山东, 21) _____ walk is expected to last all day, so bring _____ packed lunch.
A. A; a B. The; / C. The; a D. A; /
20. (2007 北京, 22) I looked under _____ bed and found _____ book I lost last week.
A. the; a B. the; the C. /; the D. the; /
21. (2007 天津, 3) I wanted to catch _____ early train, but couldn't get _____ ride to the station.
A. an; the B. /; the C. an; / D. the; a
22. (2007 全国 II, 19) —Could you tell me the way to _____ Johnsons, please?
—Sorry, we don't have _____ Johnson here in the village.
A. the; the B. the; a C. /; the D. the; /
23. (2007 浙江, 4) I like _____ color of your skirt. It is _____ good match for your blouse.
A. a; the B. a; a C. the; a D. the; the
24. (2007 辽宁, 21) Christmas is _____ special holiday when _____ whole family are supposed to get together.
A. the; the B. a; a C. the; a D. a; the
25. (2007 陕西, 17) In _____ film *Cast Away*, Tom Hanks plays _____ man named Chuck Noland.
A. a; the B. the; a C. the; the D. a; a
26. (2007 湖南, 23) Polar bears live mostly on _____ sea ice, where they use as _____ platform for hunting seals.
A. a; a B. a; the C. /; a D. the; /

解题关键

对冠词的基本用法的考查中, 名词前用不用冠词, 用哪个冠词, 通常取决于下面三个基本要素: 名词是可数还是不可数; 名词是单数还是复数; 名词在语境中是表泛指还是特指。

记住下列知识点: 复数名词、不可数名词表泛指时前面不用冠词; “the + 单数名词”表类指; “a/an + 单数名词”表泛指也表类指。

考点2 冠词的活用

1. (2010 北京, 35) First impressions are the most lasting. After all, you never get _____ second chance to make _____ first impression.
A. a; the B. the; the C. a; a D. the; a
2. (2010 福建, 21) It's _____ good feeling for people to admire the Shanghai World Expo that gives them _____ pleasure.
A. /; a B. a; / C. the; a D. a; the
3. (2009 安徽, 21) We can never expect _____ bluer sky unless we

create _____ less polluted world.

- A. a; a B. a; the C. the; a D. the; the
4. (2009 四川, 14) In order to find _____ better job, he decided to study _____ second foreign language.
A. the; a B. a; a C. the; the D. a; the
5. (2007 江苏, 21) We have every reason to believe that _____ 2008 Beijing Olympic Games will be _____ success.
A. /; a B. the; / C. the; a D. a; a
6. (2007 福建, 22) —How about _____ Christmas evening party?
—I should say it was _____ success.
A. a; a B. the; a C. a; / D. the; /
7. (2007 重庆, 24) George couldn't remember when he first met Mr. Anderson, but he was sure it was _____ Sunday because everybody was at _____ church.
A. /; the B. the; / C. a; / D. /; a

解题关键

遇到考查冠词活用的题时, 只有结合语境, 利用所学的知识, 才能正确解题。

要熟练掌握有关冠词活用的知识点, 如: 定冠词置于形容词比较级前表示“两者中较……的”等; 不定冠词用于具体化了的抽象名词前, 如: a success, 用于序数词前表示“又一, 再一”, 用于前有形容词修饰的不可数名词, 用于形容词比较级前表示“一个更……的……”等。

考点3 常用词组和固定搭配

1. (2011 江西, 22) —It's said John will be in a job paying over \$60,000 _____ year.
—Right, he will also get paid by _____ week.
A. the; the B. a; the C. the; a D. a; a
2. (2010 辽宁, 22) There are over 58,000 rocky objects in _____ space, about 900 of which could fall down onto _____ earth.
A. the; the B. /; the C. the; / D. a; the
3. (2010 浙江, 2) Many lifestyle patterns do such _____ great harm to health that they actually speed up _____ weakening of the human body.
A. a; / B. /; the C. a; the D. /; /
4. (2009 全国 I, 22) Let's go to _____ cinema—that'll take your mind off the problem for _____ while.
A. the; the B. the; a C. a; the D. a; a
5. (2009 浙江, 2) I don't understand what the engineer means, but I've got _____ rough idea of _____ project plan.
A. the; a B. /; the C. the; / D. a; the
6. (2009 陕西, 6) What _____ pity that you couldn't be there to receive _____ prize!
A. a; a B. the; a C. a; the D. the; the
7. (2008 山东, 21) Students should be encouraged to use _____ Internet as _____ resource.
A. /; a B. /; the C. the; the D. the; a
8. (2008 江苏, 21) We went right round to the west coast by _____ sea instead of driving across _____ continent.

智力背景

Life Life comes in a package. This package includes happiness and sorrow, success and failure, hope and despair.

Life is a learning process. Experiences in life teach us new lessons and make us a better person. With each passing day we learn to handle various situations.

