



高中英语

语法与词汇

1000题

GRAMMAR AND VOCABULARY

(附详解第二版)



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高中生一定要做的1000道题

丛书主编/金光辉 许小明 本书主编/徐 新



华东理工大学出版社
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前 言

为配合广大高中生迎接高考,系统地学习和掌握英语语法,根据教育部颁布的《中学英语教学大纲》、《全日制高级中学英语教科书》以及近几年全国各地高考英语试卷,我们精心编写了这本《高中英语语法与词汇 1000 题(附详解第二版)》。

本书由 10 套综合训练题组成,每套训练设有 100 道题目,共计 1000 道测试题。其中前八套综合训练主要针对中学阶级的语法知识点设置,后两套综合训练集中训练高中词汇的用法及辨析。在编写这 1000 道试题的过程中,我们不仅注意题目所涵盖的语法基础知识,同时还特别强调各个语法项目中的重点和难点,因为这些往往是考试中经常考查的。此外,本书针对所有的题目都给出了详细的答案解析。

为了使编写和挑选的题目既有其普遍性,又有其典型性,我们还参阅了一些全国知名高中平时的训练题和高考模拟题。在此也向所涉及的兄弟学校的同仁表示感谢。

由于编者水平有限,书中不足之处在所难免,敬请广大读者和同仁批评指正。

编 者

2011 年 11 月

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综合训练 1

Directions: Choose the best answer from the four choices. (从四个选项中选择
一个最佳答案。)

- I think you have made _____ mistakes in your examination that you failed again.
A. too many B. quite many C. so many D. such many
- You _____ your attention on what the teacher said in class otherwise you could not have passed the exam.
A. may have focused B. should have focused
C. ought have focused D. must have focused
- It was in this old wooden house _____ the Curies made experiment after experiment.
A. where B. in which C. which D. that
- You need some time to relax, _____?
A. needn't you B. don't you C. need you D. do you
- They wished that the boy _____ the violin last night.
A. didn't practise to play B. wouldn't practise to be playing
C. hadn't practised playing D. wouldn't have practised being playing
- The students in class one are more active than _____ in class four.
A. those B. ones C. that D. any other
- You _____. The school sports meeting has been put off.
A. needn't have come B. didn't need to come
C. needn't come D. shouldn't come
- _____ the Olympic Games will be held will be discussed at the meeting.
A. If B. That C. Where D. What
- We have two language labs, _____ is installed with audio-visual aids.
A. any of which B. either of which
C. both of which D. none of them
- Doctors have made _____ clear that there is no need _____ vitamin pills unless our doctors tell us _____.





- A. that; taking; / B. it; taking; to
C. this; to taking; / D. it; to take; to
11. Ted must be reading the current magazines in his room, _____?
A. needn't he B. mustn't he C. isn't he D. doesn't he
12. They suggested that _____ to stop pollution.
A. action must be taken B. to take action
C. action's taking D. action be taken
13. You'd better get some medicine to relieve your headache, _____?
A. won't you B. hadn't you C. wouldn't you D. shouldn't you
14. Do you consider it better _____ there? I agree with you. It's no good
_____ there.
A. not to go; going B. not go; going
C. no going; to go D. not going; to go
15. Is this hovercraft _____ made its first public flight in 1959?
A. that B. which C. the one that D. the one
16. The house was on fire, but the inhabitants _____ put it out half an
hour later.
A. could B. could be able to
C. were able to D. would enable to
17. Put the book _____ you can easily get it.
A. so that B. where C. which D. there
18. When the celebration began, _____ balloons flew into the sky.
A. several hundreds B. several hundred
C. several hundred of D. several hundreds of
19. All _____ is practice.
A. that needed B. which is needed
C. what is needed D. needed
20. I won't object to _____ you do _____ it is beneficial to the people.
A. no matter what; since B. what; so
C. whatever; as long as D. whichever; because
21. Everyone wants to stop pollution, _____?
A. don't they B. do they C. doesn't she D. does he
22. The captain ordered all the rooms _____ at once.
A. would be cleaned B. be cleaned
C. must be cleaned D. cleaned
23. This is a _____ basket.



- A. small light green beautiful bamboo
- B. beautiful bamboo light greet small
- C. light green beautiful small bamboo
- D. beautiful small light green bamboo

24. — May I come in?

— No, _____.

(Which one of the following is NOT CORRECT?)

- A. I am afraid not
 - B. you can't
 - C. you won't
 - D. you'd better not
25. They have made a decision _____ is free should go to help the sick and the aged.
- A. whoever
 - B. that whoever
 - C. anyone that
 - D. that who
26. It was the only time in history _____ two Nobel Prizes _____ to the same person.
- A. when; had been given
 - B. on which; were given
 - C. that; had been given
 - D. which; were given
27. I can only rely on you _____ who is to blame for the serious mistakes.
- A. to find
 - B. so as to find out
 - C. in order to discover
 - D. so that can know
28. I would rather he _____ us with music instead of food.
- A. entertains
 - B. will entertain
 - C. entertained
 - D. should entertain
29. A great number of means _____ to prevent pollution.
- A. has to be tried
 - B. has to try
 - C. have to be tried
 - D. have to try
30. Let's go and see _____ with the computer.
- A. what the matter is
 - B. what is the matter
 - C. what is the wrong
 - D. what trouble is
31. _____ it takes a long time to have the problem of pollution solved, _____ we should make an effort.
- A. Even though; also
 - B. Though; yet
 - C. As; still
 - D. Although; but
32. You have to have your library card with you if you want to borrow books, _____?
- A. haven't you
 - B. will you
 - C. mustn't you
 - D. don't you
33. They could have come to your help, but they _____ in a traffic jam.
- A. had been caught
 - B. should catch





47. The reason why Edith didn't give the present to her father was _____ her father had decided to give up smoking.
A. because she learned B. that she learned
C. because of learning D. that of learning
48. No sooner had John jumped into the river _____ I followed him.
A. When B. than C. then D. and
49. The majority of the people _____ right-handed _____ believe that there was something wrong with left-handers.
A. that are; were used to B. who are; used to
C. who are; got used to D. as are; accustomed to
50. The books here, _____ have beautiful pictures in them, were written by him.
A. of which most B. the most of which
C. most of which D. of which the most
51. — He isn't a good swimmer, is he?
— _____.
A. Yes, he isn't B. No, he is
C. No, but he used to be D. Yes, but he used to be
52. Up _____ into the sky.
A. flew the balloon B. did the balloon fly
C. the balloon flew D. the balloon did fly
53. _____ they will leave remains a question.
A. How long B. How much time
C. How soon D. How fast
54. _____ who was sent to arrest him by his friend Jimmy Wells.
A. Did the policeman stand before Bob
B. Before Bob the policeman stood
C. Before Bob stood the policeman
D. Did before Bob stand the policeman
55. _____, he is modest and prudent.
A. Hero as is he B. Hero as he is
C. A hero as he is D. As a hero is he
56. Michael _____ last night. But there was a power cut.
A. would have called B. had called
C. had to call D. called
57. After working for four hours Mary stopped _____.





综合训练 1

- A. to have a rest B. resting
C. having a rest D. rested
58. _____ his homework, he went on _____ a novel written by Dickens.
A. Finishing; reading B. Having finished; to read
C. To finish; with reading D. Finished; to reading
59. His advice was worthy _____ though he spoke in a severe way.
A. listening B. to be listened
C. of being listened to D. to listen to
60. To climb up a mountain, _____.
A. good preparation must be made
B. it is necessary that good preparation must be made
C. making preparation is necessary
D. we should make good preparation
61. The statistics in that report _____ accurate.
A. are not B. is not C. are no D. is not being
62. Jane was absent today because she had her tooth _____.
A. filling B. filled C. to fill D. fill
63. Emphasis is laid on the necessity that all the objectives to be attained _____ account before starting a new plan.
A. will take into B. will be taken into
C. be taken into D. take into
64. Having no money but _____ to know, he simply said he would go without dinner.
A. not to want anyone B. not wanting anyone
C. wanted no one D. to want no one
65. Having written the letter, _____.
A. it was sent out immediately
B. the post office had it sent out immediately
C. I sent it out immediately
D. it must be sent out immediately
66. He objects to _____ telling you the truth.
A. myself B. I C. my D. mine
67. _____ for four days alone in the woods was a miracle.
A. The children could survive
B. Why the children survived
C. That the children survived





综合训练 1

- D. When the children survived
68. He did not remember my name _____ after he had greeted me.
A. when B. until C. as D. while
69. Look at the terrible situation I am in! If only I _____ your advice.
A. follow B. had followed C. would follow D. have followed
70. Mark often attempts to escape _____ whenever he breaks traffic regulations.
A. having been fined B. to be fined
C. to have been fined D. being fined
71. A substance made up of two or more elements _____ a compound.
A. are B. were C. will be D. is
72. _____ that the pilot couldn't fly through it.
A. The storm so severe was B. So severe was the storm
C. So the storm was severe D. Such was the storm severe
73. I can't go to the concert tonight, since I have _____ homework to do.
A. too much B. too so C. much too D. many too
74. Nuclear science should be developed to benefit the people _____ harm them.
A. more than B. other than C. rather than D. better than
75. It is no use only _____ the pressing problems we are now facing. It's more important to take actual action.
A. talking about B. to talk about
C. to have talked about D. being talked about
76. We advise him not to drink more wine _____ is good to his health.
A. that B. as C. than D. so
77. Five minutes earlier, _____ we could have caught the last train.
A. and B. but C. or D. so
78. He stopped his car _____ the dog _____ across the street.
A. to let; run B. letting; run
C. to let; running D. letting; running
79. I don't take Adam's pen because I don't like _____.
A. that pen of his B. that of his pen
C. his that pen D. that his pen
80. I can not understand _____ a decision until it is too late.
A. his postponing making B. his postpone making
C. his postponing to make D. him to postpone to make





综合训练 1

81. After _____ in the chimney for five hours, the thief looked very exhausted.
A. trapping B. being trapped
C. having trapped D. having been trapped
82. The men in the mines stopped working when they heard the whistle _____.
A. to blow B. blow C. blew D. is blowing
83. It is time the people in charge _____ their responsibilities more seriously.
A. took B. take C. should take D. will take
84. A thousand miles no longer _____ much to us today, for modern jets can easily get over this distance within a matter of a few hours.
A. means B. meant C. will mean D. is meaning
85. You must have seen him yesterday, _____?
A. mustn't you B. haven't you C. didn't you D. don't you
86. It was a long time before Helen _____ round after the operation.
A. had come B. comes C. was to come D. came
87. _____ they make show that young children are capable of arriving at surprisingly subtle grammatical generalizations.
A. Some very mistakes B. A very mistake
C. The very mistakes D. Very mistakes
88. Don't dwell too much on the last monthly exam. _____ next time and you'll succeed.
A. Working hard B. To work hard
C. Work hard D. Hard-working
89. There is no knowing _____ may happen in that case.
A. which B. that C. who D. what
90. The furniture in his room is quite different _____ in yours.
A. from those B. from that C. from that one D. from those ones
91. He came all the way to China for promoting friendship _____ for making money.
A. other than B. better than C. rather than D. more than
92. The teacher doesn't permit _____ in class.
A. smoke B. to smoke C. smoking D. to have a smoke
93. The heart is _____ intelligent than the stomach, for they are both controlled by the brain.



综合训练 1

- A. not so B. not much C. much more D. no more
94. The government is believed to be considering _____ a law to make it a crime to import any kind of weapon.
A. to pass B. have passed C. passed D. passing
95. It is important that a university student _____ at least one foreign language.
A. learn B. learns C. must learn D. learned
96. They came to inspect the house _____ buying it.
A. in the event of B. with a view of
C. with reference to D. on account of
97. It was high time that this argument _____ put to an end.
A. must B. is C. was D. should
98. The train was crowded and I had to get into a carriage _____ there were already seven other people.
A. when B. that C. where D. which
99. As a rule, the workers in the factory are paid _____.
A. by an hour B. by the hour C. by hour D. by hours
100. He is working hard for fear that he _____.
A. should fall behind B. fell behind
C. may fall behind D. falls behind

答案详解请见 92 面





综合训练 2

Directions: Choose the best answer from the four choices. (从四个选项中选择
一个最佳答案。)

- It was _____ that we went for a hike in the mountains.
A. so nice a day B. such nice day
C. so a nice day D. such nice a day
- Without electronic computers, much of today's advanced technology _____.
A. would not be achieved B. would not achieve
C. would not have been achieved D. haven't achieved
- The problem of storing the sun's heat is supposed _____ by scientists all over the world.
A. to have been studied B. to be studied
C. having been studied D. being studied
- Since her blood pressure was much higher than it should be, her doctor insisted that she _____.
A. did not smoke B. not smoke
C. smoked D. could not smoke
- I remember my grandfather _____ me to the mountains when I was about 5 years of age.
A. taking B. to take C. take D. had taken
- He would be studying at the university now if he _____ the entrance examination.
A. passed B. has passed
C. had passed D. should have passed
- Do you know the name of that _____?
A. red, little, funny, mosquito-like insect
B. funny, little, red, mosquito-like insect
C. little, funny, red, mosquito-like insect
D. red, mosquito-like, funny, little insect
- Everybody must have _____ own choice.





综合训练 2

- A. your B. one's C. their D. her
9. I don't think she will be upset, but I will see her in case _____.
- A. she will B. she is C. she does D. she would
10. It is going to rain, but _____ I'm leaving for London tomorrow.
- A. in any event B. accordingly
C. on occasion D. however
11. Nobody but Sam and Mary _____ in the laboratory when I was making the experiment.
- A. were B. was C. are D. is
12. He was so poor that he had _____ than one hundred dollars.
- A. no less B. not less C. no more D. not more
13. _____ they will go there to try another experiment hasn't been decided yet.
- A. Whether B. If C. Why D. What
14. Come and see me whenever _____.
- A. you are convenient B. you will be convenient
C. it is convenient to you D. it will be convenient to you
15. Nowhere else in the world _____ more attractive scenery than in Switzerland.
- A. you can find B. can you find C. is found D. has been found
16. A dog ran in front of my mother's car and she _____ stop very quickly.
- A. ought to B. had better C. must D. had to
17. The headmaster thinks it advisable that Mrs. Brown _____ to the job since she has much experience in teaching French.
- A. will be assigned B. has to be assigned
C. must be assigned D. should be assigned
18. I would appreciate _____ it a secret.
- A. your keeping B. you to keep
C. that you keep D. that you will keep
19. Success in life does not depend _____ on one's school record as on one's honesty and diligence.
- A. very much B. so much C. such much D. too much
20. _____ he can't attend the meeting to be held tomorrow morning?
- A. What if B. Even if C. Only if D. As if
21. John is the boy _____ I think scored the highest in the spelling

