

新编英语介词搭配 用法词典

A New Dictionary of English Prepositions

□ 主编 王勇 副主编 李辉 叶红 苏俊玲 □



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前 言

英语介词是英语中相当重要且用法广泛、掌握困难的词类。介词在实际使用过程中可与名词、形容词和动词等进行搭配,组成形式不同、用法灵活的短语介词和介词短语。这些短语介词和介词短语在语言的长期发展和使用过程中已形成了相对固定的搭配形式,英语学习者如果能熟悉和掌握一定数量的常用的短语介词和介词短语以及介词和形容词、动词的固定搭配用法,会在很大程度上提高语言水平和交际能力。

本词典针对广大语言学习者在英语学习和使用过程中所存在的实际困难和需要而编写,全书内容包括三个部分。第一部分为短语介词和介词短语的用法,第二部分为介词和形容词搭配的用法,第三部分为介词和动词的搭配用法。本词典收录词条近 2000 条,编写例句近 4000 条,比国内同类词典内容更丰富;所收集的词条着眼于常用和实用,其释义简明扼要,准确易懂;所编写的例句均经过编著者的仔细斟酌和认真编写,力求语言规范、用词新颖、译文正确、使用方便,能够完整地表达每个短语或搭配的含义及用法。

本词典适合广大的大中学生、研究生、出国进修生、英语自考生等各类英语学习者使用,同时对于英语教师、翻译工作者和出版社编辑等也有着很好的参考作用。

在编写本词典的过程中我们参阅了国内外已出版的一些工具书、教材及报刊杂志,也得到了编者所在工作单位的领导、同事和国防工业出版社的积极支持,在此表示衷心的感谢。本词典作为大学英语课程建设项目成果之一,受到上海市教委“085 工程”第二类项目建设资助,项目编号:R08509004。

限于编著者的水平,对于词典中出现的错误或不足之处,敬请读者批评指正,便于我们做出进一步的修改和提高。

编者

使用说明

1. 本词典按照目录所表示的三部分内容的次序排列。第一部分为短语介词和介词短语,第二部分为形容词和介词的搭配,第三部分为动词和介词的搭配。各部分词条按介词的首字母顺序排列,如 about, after, by, in, of, over, to。如介词相同则根据短语中的名词、形容词或动词首字母排列,如 above all, above board, above price; be angry about, be clear about, be fearful about; argue about, ask about, boast about, 以此类推。

2. 词条中有几个基本意思相同的释义时,则作为一种解释排列,如 against all odds 尽管很困难,不顾一切;如果有不同释义,各释义分别用数字 1、2、3 列出,前后顺序一般按其常用性和使用频率排列。

3. 词条中括号里的词:(1)表示该词可用也可以省略,不改变其意义。例如:above (the) average, beyond (all) question, for good (and all), of one's (the same) mind;(2)表示该词可以替代前一个词使用,但改变其意义。例如:in good (poor) health, on a large (small) scale;(3)释义括号中的内容通常用作补充说明。例如:as yet 迄今,到目前为止(用于否定句);in conflict (with) (和……)有矛盾,(与……)不一致;be angry with 对(某人)生气;pull into (车等)进入,驶入。

4. 符号“/”的用法为:(1)在词条中表示符号前后词可以互换使用,例如:be/feel ashamed about/for, be impressed by/with, be reliant on/upon, count on/upon, look on/upon;(2)在例句中用于例句之间的分隔,

例如: The suspension bridge was *in course of* construction. 这座悬索桥正在建造过程中。 / We still wondered how the goods could be lost *in course of* transit. 我们很想知道货物在运输过程是如何丢失的。

5. 本词典所收词条均用黑体字表示, 在例句中使用时用斜体字表示。

6. 各部分的词条均在词条目录中按序列出, 便于读者使用时查阅。

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