

Salt
Factory Life
The Fall of Troy
Uncle Podger Hangs a Picture
Miss Louisa and the Outlaws
The Travels of Marco Polo
Some Do's and Don't's
EXERCISE ANSWERS OF
COLLEGE ENGLISH

大学英语习题全解

——二册合订本

主编 张鑫友 黎光东

武汉测绘科技大学出版社

How to Miss a Train

Everything Included

The Arab and the Camel

Paper and Its Uses

Our Village

Food

《大 学 英 语》

习 题 全 解

(一、二册合订本)

主 编 张鑫友 黎光东
编 者 卢斌元 高莉莉 叶红宇
雷 达 罗 云 涂郁兰

武汉测绘科技大学出版社

(鄂)新登字 14 号

大学英语习题全解

(一、二册合订本)

主编 张鑫友 黎光东

责任编辑 季 文

*

武汉测绘科技大学出版社出版发行

武汉测绘科技大学丹江印刷厂印刷

*

1991 年 3 月第 1 版 开本 787×1092 1/32

1994 年 2 月第 2 次印刷 字数 190 千

印数 6501—12500 印张 8.25

ISBN 7-81030-075-x/H·2 定价:4.15 元

编 者 的 话

周珊凤、张祥保主编的《大学英语》(College English)是一套高起点综合实践课教材。自出版以来,一直被很多高等学校英语专业作为精读课教材使用。不少学员反映该教材的习题量过大,且有一定的难度。由于教时所限,教师也无法在课堂上将所有的练习解答。再者,原主编的《习题答案》也不能满足学员的需要。因此,为了配合广大学员更好地学习这套教材,我们组织编写了该教材的全部练习答案《大学英语习题全解》。现特作如下说明:

1. 本书分上、下两册出版,即《大学英语习题全解》(一、二册合订本)和《大学英语习题全解》(三、四册合订本)。

2. 《大学英语习题全解》解答了《大学英语》教材各课中的全部练习,并按原次序排列,便于读者查阅。

3. 对于一些较活的练习,如造句、完成句子、释义(paraphrase)和作文,所做的答案仅供参考,并非唯一的标准答案,学员们也可以有自己的解法或做法。

4. 由于篇幅所限,有的练习中的作文仅选做一篇。

本书在编写的过程中,参考了周珊凤、张祥保主编的《习题答案》和《备课笔记》。赵福堂先生为本书提出了一些宝贵意见。在此,特向他们表示衷心的感谢。

由于时间仓促,水平有限,书中的缺点和错误在所难免,欢迎广大读者批评指正。

目 录

大学英语(一)习题全解	(1)
1. How to Miss a Train	(3)
2. Everything Included	(9)
3. The Arab and the Camel	(20)
4. Our Village	(28)
5. Paper and Its Uses	(43)
6. The Open University	(51)
7. Food	(59)
8. If Only	(68)
9. The First Men on Venus	(75)
10. Evolution	(83)
11. Modern Examinations	(90)
12. A Question of Exercise	(97)
13. A Sense of Direction	(103)
14. An English Christmas	(110)
15. The Wizard of Menlo Park	(118)
大学英语(二)习题全解	(126)
1. Salt	(128)
2. Uncle Podger Hangs a Picture	(135)
3. Miss Louisa and the Outlaws	(152)
4. The Travels of Marco Polo	(168)
5. Some Do's and Don't's	(178)
6. Factory Life—A Student's Experience	(187)
7. The Fall of Troy	(198)
8. Language as a Living Thing	(213)
9. Helen Keller	(222)

- 10. My Wonderful Lousy Poem (238)**
11. My Mother Breaks Her Pearls (250)

《大学英语》（一）

习 题 全 解

主编 张鑫友 黎光东

Lesson One

How to Miss a Train

- I .
1. Because she is very forgetful.
 2. No, it does not.
 3. She talks to herself when she worries.
 4. It is about a woman who is very forgetful.
 5. She has her hat and coat on.
 6. Because she wants to make sure if the electric cooker is off.
 7. No, she never forgets.
 8. She can't hear it.
 9. Because she wants to go and see if the television is off.
 10. She feels a knob on the television set.
 11. When she is going through the doorway.
 12. If she forgets the key, she won't get in.
 13. She thinks that it is somewhere in her handbag.
No, it isn't.
 14. She finds it in her coat pocket.
 15. Next she must go and see if the cellar light is off.
 16. No, she doesn't.
 17. No, she hasn't.
 18. No, she won't.
 19. No, they aren't.
 20. She looks at the sky, which is covered with grey clouds.
 21. She thinks it's going to rain.
 22. Now she must go back to close the bedroom

window.

23. Yes, she can.

24. She runs downstairs and straight out of the house,
closing the door behind her noisily without the
handbag which the key and money are in.

25. No, she doesn't.

III. /ɒv/ /ɔf/ /dəunt/ /'əunli/ /frant/
/'wəri/ /gud/ /'housiz/ /'masnt/

IV. /s/ makes, stops, thinks, paths, months
/z/ cooks, doorways, examples, keys, knobs, be-
comes, buys, feels, goes, happens, hears, turns,
worries, throws, sees, rains, knows, hurries, skies,
/iz/ catches, closes, misses, supposes, rushes, purses
/ts/ forgets, puts, starts, lights, moments, tickets
/dz/ clouds

V. becomes	became	become	becoming
buys	bought	bought	buying
catches	caught	caught	catching
feels	felt	felt	feeling
flies	flew	flown	flying
forgets	forgot	forgotten	forgetting
goes	went	gone	going
hears	heard	heard	hearing
knows	knew	known	knowing
makes	made	made	making
puts	put	put	putting
runs	ran	run	running
sees	saw	seen	seeing
stops	stopped	stopped	stopping
thinks	thought	thought	thinking

throws threw thrown throwing

VI. 1. need, may, must, must

如果你现在没有准备好,就不必搭公共汽车去。你可以骑自行车去,但必须在三点钟之前赶到那儿,不得迟到。

2. can, must 这个包我怎么也打不开,一定是坏了。

3. may

请把收音机打开,可能在播放什么好节目。

4. must 已七点四十五了,我们得赶紧点。

5. may, must

我们的作业可以明天下午交吗?不,明天上午你们必须交来。

6. must, need, may

我一定得用钢笔吗?不必,你可以用铅笔。

7. can

小明不可能在图书馆里,因为图书馆还未开门。

8. can, must

如果他能举起这个重箱子,那他一定挺健壮。

9. may, can 今晚我可能来,但不能确定。

10. must

八点了,他仍然躺在床上。一定是生病了。

11. may, need, can

可能要下雨了,但你不必着急。我可以把我的雨衣借给你。

12. may, must

你可以用我的袋子,但不得弄丢了。

VII. 1. a bit

2. was over

3. suppose

4. hungry

5. Is...off

6. a great deal / a lot

7. back (on the desk)

8. has...on

- 9. have to
- 11. never forgets
- 13. rushed / flew

- 10. just about to
- 12. somewhere
- 14. (The room) is in darkness

- VIII.
- 1. into, behind
 - 3. in, with
 - 5. on, out
 - 7. through, to
 - 9. off, in
 - 11. on, on
 - 13. of, from

- 2. in, at
- 4. down, at
- 6. to, in
- 8. in, in
- 10. over, in
- 12. out, of, on
- 14. with, of, to

- IX.
- 1. Iris asked herself if the electric cooker was off.
 - 2. Iris said perhaps there was no programme on just then.
 - 3. Iris said he must go and see if it was off.
 - 4. Iris said it was getting a bit late.
 - 5. Iris said she didn't want to miss the train.
 - 6. Iris said she couldn't get in that night if she forgot that.
 - 7. Iris asked herself if she could possibly catch that train.
 - 8. Iris said she still had to buy a ticket.
 - 9. Iris said she knew it was going to rain.

- X.
- 1. "Is... the sitting room? Yes, of course, it must be. I can't... it. But perhaps there's... just now. I... off."
 - 2. "My key! If... that, I can't... tonight. It's... my hand-bag, I think. No, It's... purse;... pocket...; powder compact and handkerchief. Ah, I know! Yes. It's... coat pocket, thank goodness!"

- XI.
- 1. 请坐下，你一定很累。
 - 2. 你应该穿上外套，外面很冷。

3. 他竟然把钥匙丢在这里，他一定是一个非常健忘的人。
4. 你必须去和他谈谈。
5. 你务必在十点钟前出发。
6. 看他，一定是在生我们的气。
7. 我们去问她吧！她一定知道他在哪儿。
8. 我们可不能迟到。
9. 你打开箱子时，得十分小心。
10. 一定在你房间的一个什么地方。

XII. Jane, I am afraid you have never met such a forgetful person as Iris.

One day, Iris was going out, she had her coat on and came to the front door. She stopped a moment.

"Is the electric cooker off?"

She went back to the kitchen to see the cooker, which she never forgot to turn off.

"Now, I must hurry."

She went back to the front door and opened it to see if the television in the sitting room was off. So she felt the knob on it.

"Yes, I don't usually forget that. Oh, dear! It's getting a bit late. I don't want to miss that train."

For a second time she went back to the front door and opened it. She was going through the doorway when she stopped suddenly.

"My key! If I forget it. I can't get in tonight,"

She searched for it her handbag, purse, the front pocket. But at last she found it in her coat pocket.

Just then she wondered if the cellar light was off. She went to open the cellar door, finding the cellar was

in darkness.

She looked at her watch. "Oh, I must run all the way to catch that train now."

But halfway down the garden path she looked at the sky, she thought it was going to rain and again went back to close the bedroom window. She had supposed she could catch the next train.

She opened the door, putting the key back in her handbag. She threw it on the hall table, and rushed upstairs. After closing the window, She ran downstairs and straight out of the house, closing the door behind her noisily without the handbag.

Poor Iris didn't catch either the first or the second train. She is so forgetful.

- X III. 1. When she was going out of the house, she looked back to see if all the lights were off or not.
2. Please go and see if there is a good television programme tonight.
3. I'll miss the train unless I hurry.
4. My mother is either upstairs in her bedroom or downstairs in the kitchen.
5. Both his table and his bed are covered with books.
6. I was running to catch up with him when it started raining.
7. I left my coat somewhere in your sitting-room.
8. Iris was about to go downstairs when she rushed back. Her handbag was still in her bedroom.
9. She was late and missed the programme.
10. The light in the room was on. He opened the door to see if they were there.

11. She was about to run to catch the train when she stopped to make sure if the ticket was in her purse.
 12. He was putting on coat when the door opened and his wife rushed into the room.
 13. Your bag is somewhere in the hall.
 14. He didn't turn off either the light nor the television.
 15. The sky is covered with clouds.It's starting to rain.
 16. It took place somewhere in the garden.
 17. She is at the front door.You'll miss her unless you run.
 18. I was about to turn the door knob when the door opened,and in came a teacher.
 19. She didn't forget either her key or her coat.
 20. I was walking halfway along the path when it started to snow.
- XIV. (buy) something, and (said), (Here) are, I (told), (to) buy, my (absent-mindedness), to (see), (know) you, (But) if, (not) know, (the) doctor, was (standing), he (arrived), had (forgotten), (to) tell, and (got), do (I owe), answered (the doctor), (did) not, a (moment), (before) you, How (absent-minded)

Lesson Two

Everything Included

- I. 1. Because she started to work only last summer.
2. Yes, she did.

3. In January, she booked a package trip to Rosas, in Spain.
4. She left London airport early on the morning of the first Saturday in August.
5. Yes, she was.
Because it was her first trip abroad.
6. Yes, they had a snack.
7. A special bus took them to the hotel in Rosas, after they arrived at Barcelona airport.
8. Yes, she did.
9. She checked in, and then went to her room to change before dinner when she got to the hotel.
10. She found Spanish money wasn't in her handbag .
11. Yes, she did.
12. She had ten English pound notes.
13. She went to a place in which she could change her English money.
14. No, she didn't.
15. She would be here for two weeks.
16. On her way back to the hotel, she bought some cheese, some bread and some oranges.
17. She told the manager that her doctor had told her not to eat Spanish food.
18. Because she only knew the price of hotels included breakfast.
19. For the rest of her holiday she swam in the hotel swimming pool or lay on the beach and got a suntan.
20. Jane was a Scottish girl.
21. She always said she wasn't well when the others

went to interesting places.

22. Yes, she did .

23. She had a piece of fruit for lunch, and bread and cheese for supper.

24. Late in the afternoon of their last day, Ann and Jane were on the beach.

25. Jane asked Ann why she never ate with them in the restaurant.

26. Ann told Jane all about her money problems

27. Jane said the price of the holiday included absolutely everything.

III. eats	ate	aten	eating
enjoys	enjoyed	enjoyed	enjoying
finds	found	found	finding
gets	got	gotten	getting
has	had	had	having
leaves	left	left	leaving
lies	lay	lain	lying
says	said	said	saying
swims	swam	swum	swimming
takes	took	taken	taking
tells	told	told	telling

IV. 1. She said to the manager, "The doctor has told me not to eat Spanish food."

2. She said to the manager, "I will just have breakfast each day."

3. She said, "I am not well."

4. Jane asked her, "Why do you never eat with us in the hotel restaurant?"

5. Jane said, "The food is excellent."