

定石辭典

石田芳夫著

上冊

陳憲輝譯

世界文物出版社

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圍棋叢書

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上冊二〇〇元
下冊二〇〇元

中華民國七十一年一月初版

企劃：徐

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少

春

登記證：局版臺業字第〇七五七號

出版者：世界文物出版社

臺北市重慶南路三段二七巷五號

經銷者：世界文物供應社

臺北市重慶南路三段二七巷五號

郵政撥匯：三二五五號

電話：三二五五號

印刷：立成美術印刷有限公司

電話：五九一六一號

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前言

圍棋是中國古老的國粹，相傳為堯的兒子丹朱所發明，一直流傳到今天。自唐朝之後方有棋譜問世，東傳至日本，經過日本人的潛心研究，使圍棋在異國生根茁壯，竟有後來居上之勢，因而導致世界各國誤認圍棋乃日本所創。迨吳清源大國手東渡扶桑，所向披靡；林海峰繼而崛起，更擊敗日本當代棋王坂田，雄霸日本棋壇，因而帶動起國內沉寂多時之棋風。

近年來國內各企業界、各大報社、文復會等機構，莫不大力推動發展棋運。圍棋規則、職業棋士制度已具規模；各級學校之圍棋社團及各地棋社亦如雨後春筍、蓬勃發展，惟獨坊間一直缺少一套有系統的圍棋叢書，以供圍棋愛好者啓蒙及進修之用。

本人一本推展棋運、發揚國粹之熱忱，加以世界文物出版社之支持鼓勵，得以有此機會主持編務，以日本棋壇高手之著作為參考資料，並廣邀國內圍棋名家提供寶貴意見，使這套圍棋叢書得以問世，期能拋磚引玉，對國內棋風之興復略盡棉薄之力。謹此向對本叢書鼎力相助之諸位先進致深忱謝意，並望專家指正。

序

定石是角上，或有時候及於邊上變化之模範下法。因是雙方合理的着手，結果也兩分，或很接近，才能被認定爲定石。這些型成爲全部下棋的人所擁有的東西。

定石不是被造出來的，而是自然產生出來的。在實戰中下出，經得起各方面之批判時，才可稱爲定石，誰都可以這樣下。如果過程有些不合理，或不自然之處，結果有優劣之分的話，應該沒有人會下，一定會消失於無形。

本書是收集漫長棋史中所產生，而現在仍很常下之型當中，取其具有代表性的，附加相當詳細變化之解說，整理而成。照書名所言，我自信已網羅了基本之型，可供各位業餘棋士活用，內容充分，而且必要。本書下過一番工夫，附有索引，當然具有字典之性能，如能澈底讀過，也可成爲定石講座或定石讀本。

內容方面，上卷收集小目定石，下卷收集目外、高目、星位、及三三定石。

角隅占法，自古以來以下在小目最多，儘管有實質上的安定，但變化實在很多。小目的變化可以和其他四種相比，真正是千變萬化。以掛手來說，有小馬步、高一間、大馬步、高二間等四種，和自由選擇締角之法可以並列，這可以說是小目所擁有之明顯特徵。

關於某些形之結果，有兩分、有利、稍有利之評語，這可以不用太計較。即使是我認爲不利之型，你也可自己判斷爲有利，儘管去下。如試驗結果不利，再捨棄即可，這

應是業餘棋士之特權。又，專家眼光看來有些優劣之部分，也納之於兩分之評語，我想這是無關緊要的。

本書之刊行，承蒙田村龍騎兵及酒卷忠雄兩位之協助。我是個不用功的懶惰人，因兩位催促的緊，不努力也不行，特此致謝。

石田芳夫

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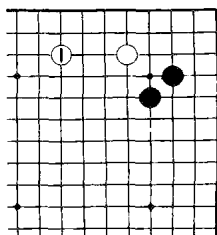
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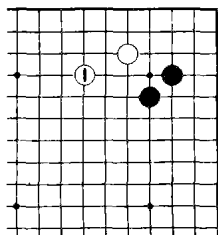
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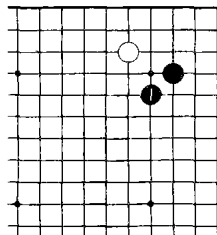
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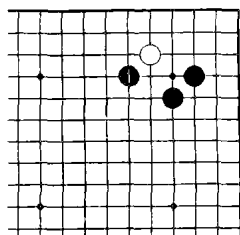
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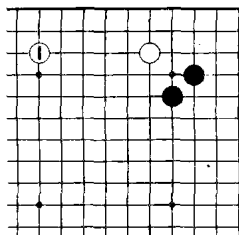
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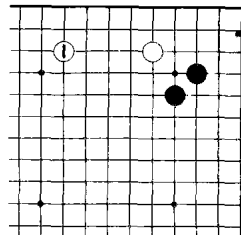
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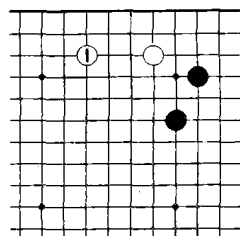
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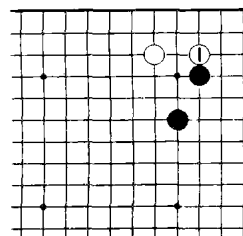
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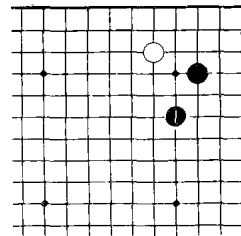
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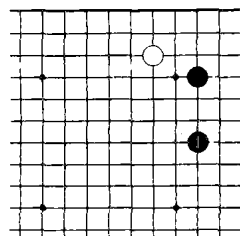
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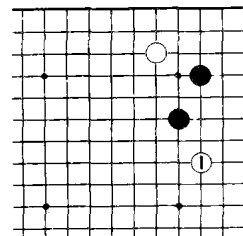
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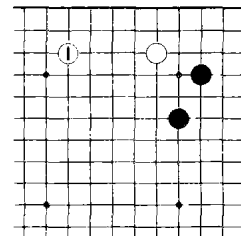
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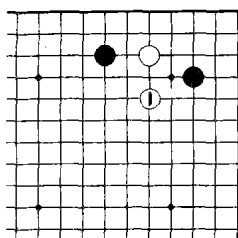
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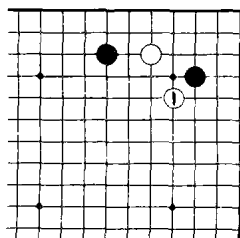
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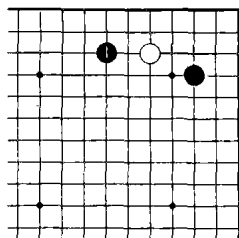
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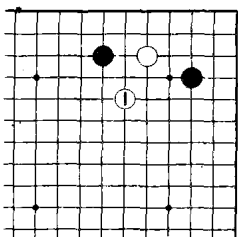
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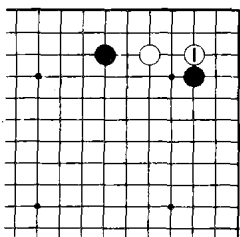
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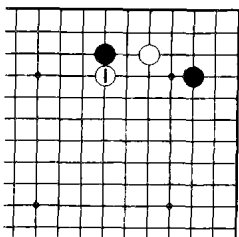
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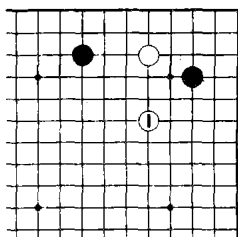
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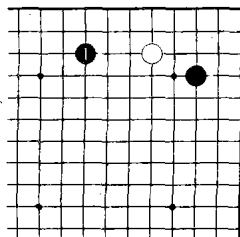
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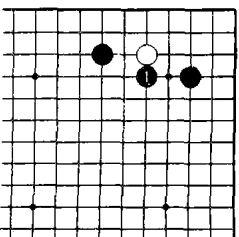
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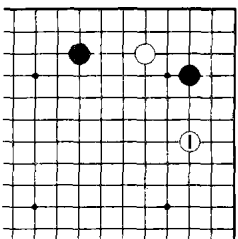
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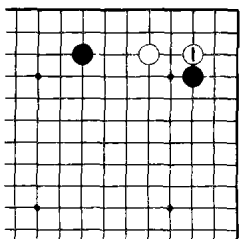
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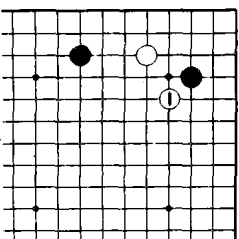
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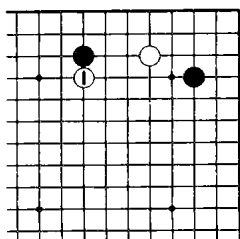
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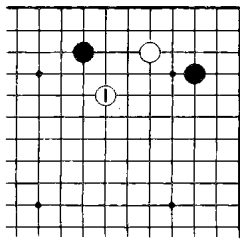
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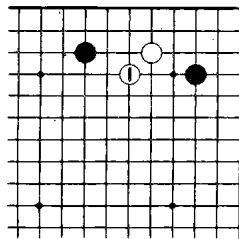
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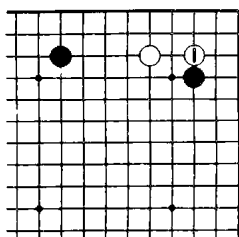
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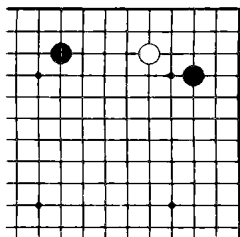
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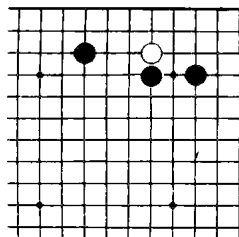
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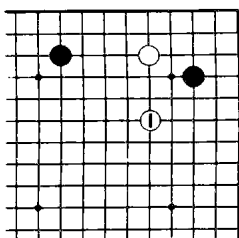
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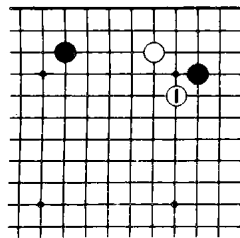
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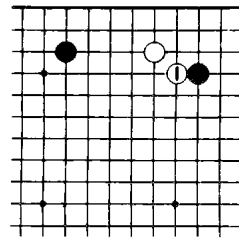
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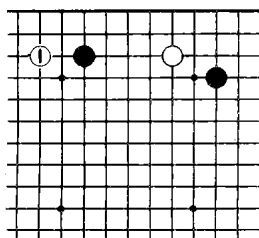
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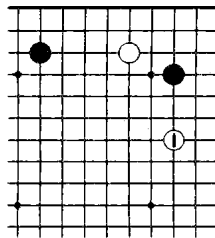
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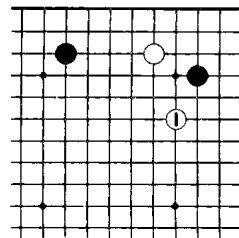
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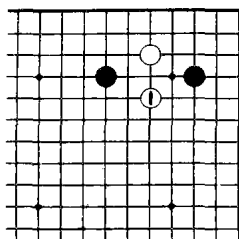
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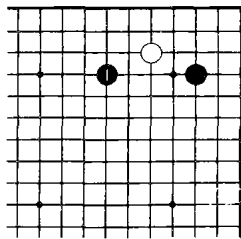
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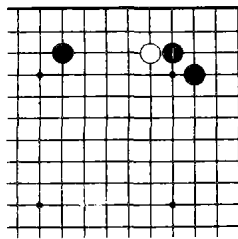
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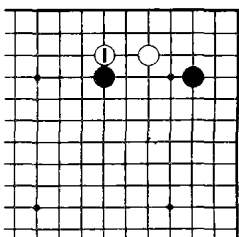
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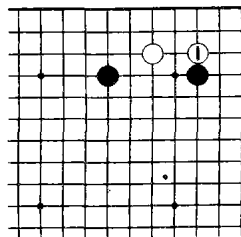
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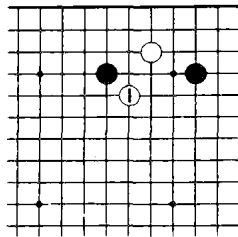
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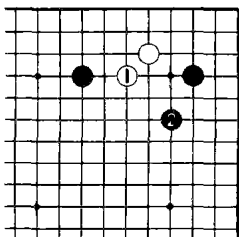
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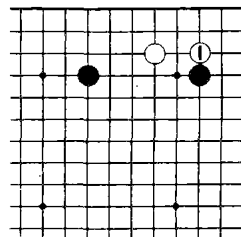
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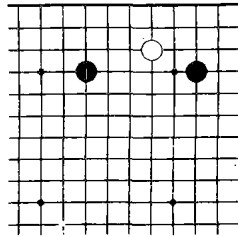
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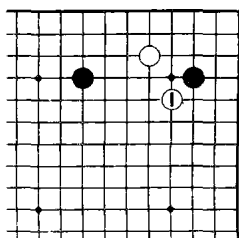
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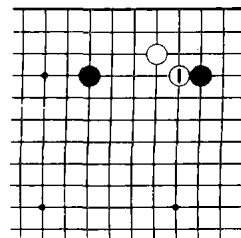
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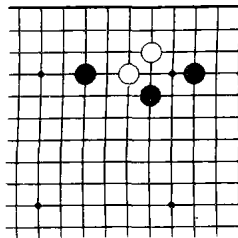
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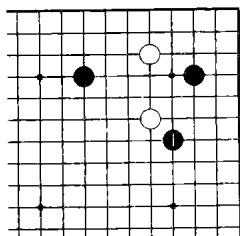
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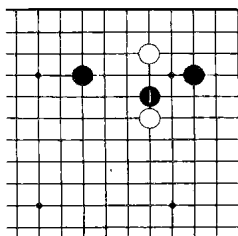
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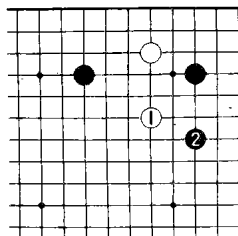
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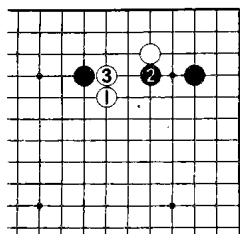
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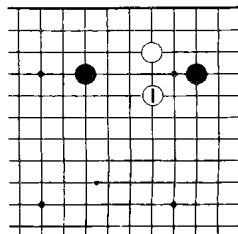
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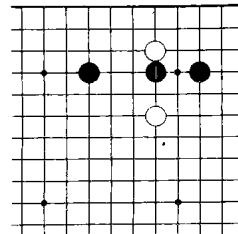
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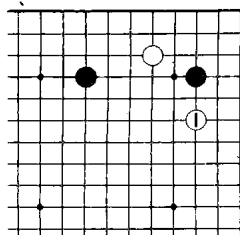
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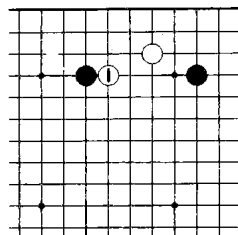
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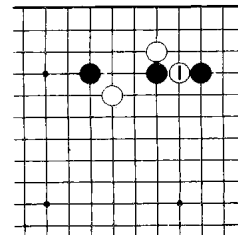
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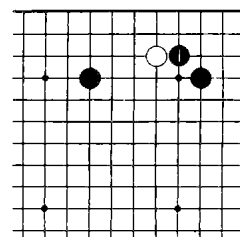
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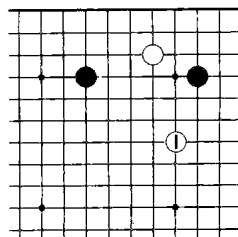
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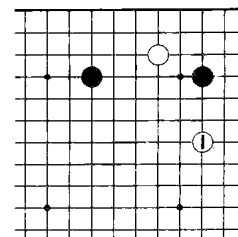
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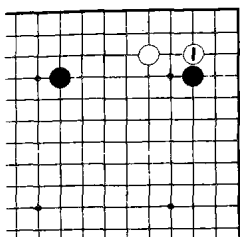
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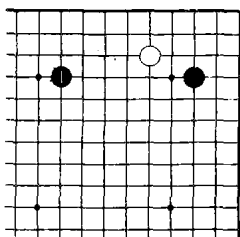
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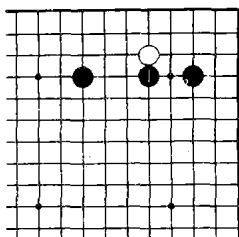
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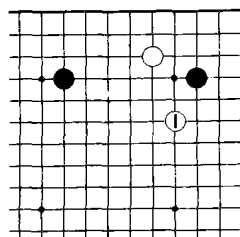
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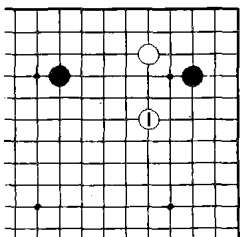
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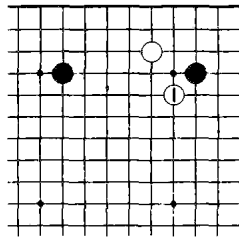
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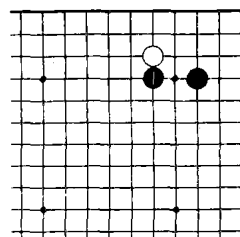
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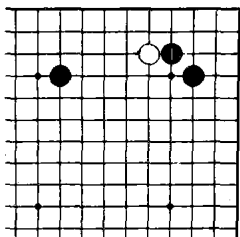
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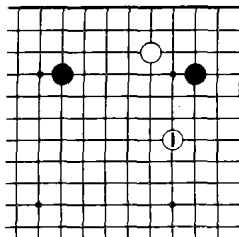
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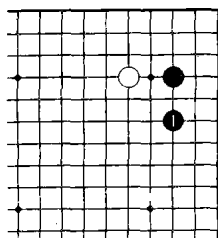
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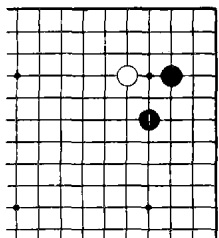
(299)



(294)

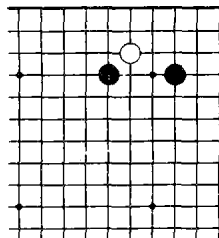


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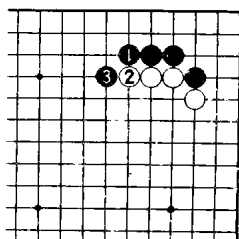


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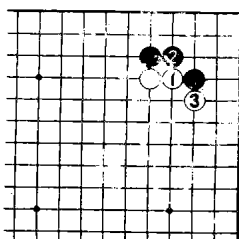
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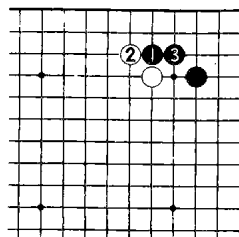
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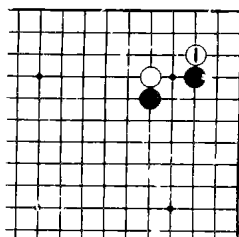
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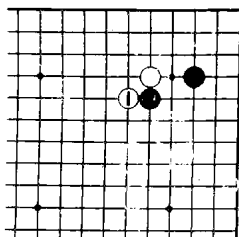
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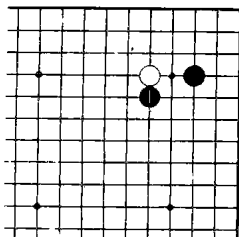
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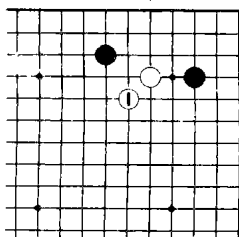
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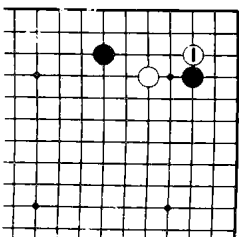
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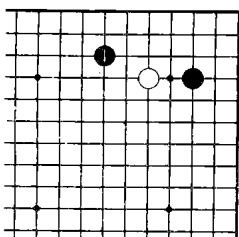
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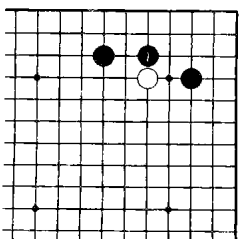
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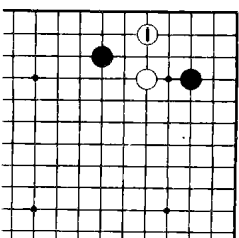
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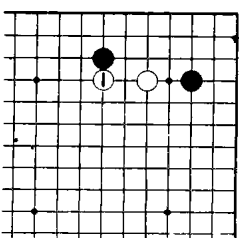
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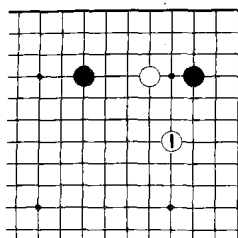
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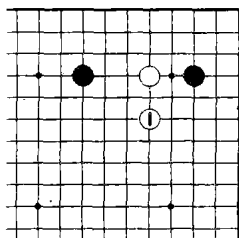
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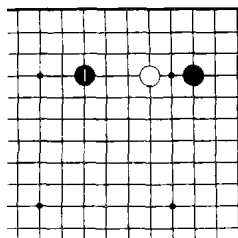
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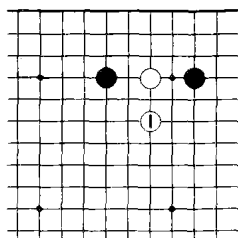
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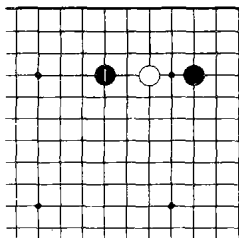
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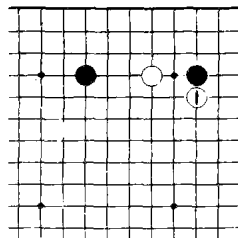
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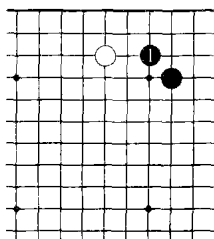
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(460)

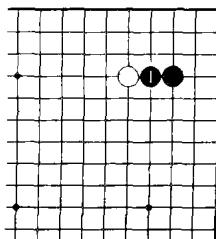


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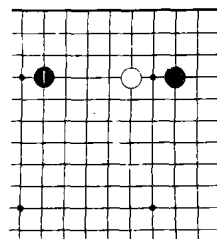


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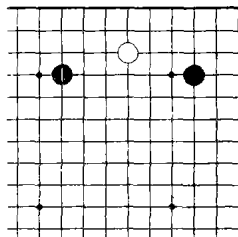
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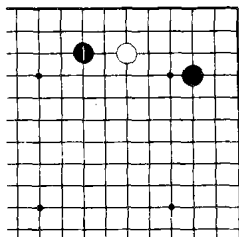
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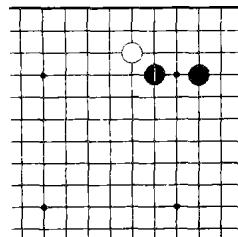
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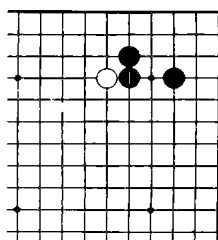
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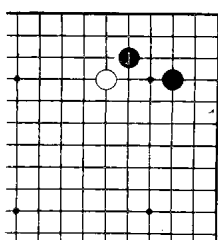
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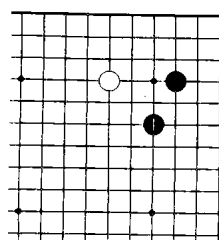
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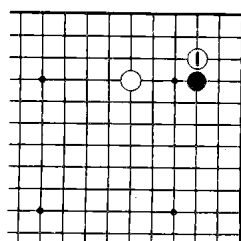
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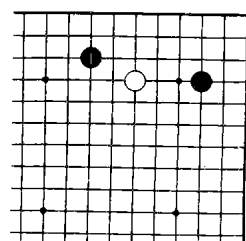
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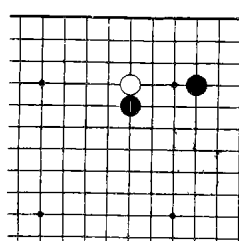
(484)



(503)



(499)



(493)

註

一、比較常下之基本定石，有系統的予以排列。

二、圖旁附有 ♡ ♡ 記號者，為代表性之定石。

三、有 ♡ 記號者是基本定石。

四、索引圖下之數字表示頁數。