

普通高等教育“十五”国家级规划教材配套辅导用书
与外语教学与研究出版社大学英语教材配套使用

spark® 星火英语

SECOND EDITION [第二版]

NEW COLLEGE
ENGLISH

新编大学英语

课文辅导大全

星火记忆研究所 马德高 主编



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P 前言 Preface *

当前,大学英语教学改革和四、六级考试改革风生云起,逐步渗透,新的教学目标、新的考试要求、新的教学思路和新的考试理念相继推出,给我们大学英语教学与考试提示了新的要求、新的启迪。

如何更好的理解新的教学目标、把握新的考试要求,渗透新的教学理念,通过我们平时的教材学习,一方面打好语言基础,拓宽语言知识,提升语言技能,增进交流应用,一方面将平时的教材学习和将来的四、六级考试结合起来,互通互融,相辅相承,真正在教材学习和等级考试之间架起一座沟通的桥梁,成为很多学生关心、关注、思考的问题。

本系列“课文辅导大全”就是在当前教学改革和考试改革风起云涌的时刻顺势而生的。它由众多知名教师联合编写而成,紧扣教材、紧贴考试大纲,顺应大学英语教学与考试改革的新趋势,提高英语语言应用能力,同步提升英语语言应试能力,相信会给广大学生带来惊喜和帮助。

本书是外语教学与研究出版社出版的《新编大学英语》(第二版)的同步辅导用书,其结构及特色如下:

◆ 课文文化背景及概要

本部分对课文相关文化背景知识(包括风俗、节日、相关人物、作家作品、术语等)进行援引介绍。课文内容概要提取文章内容精华,并系统全面地加以概述,文章要旨帮助学生更好地理解课文,同时拓宽知识面,积累信息,提升英美文化素养。

◆ 核心词汇与短语学习

此部分收录单元内的核心词汇,每个词条解释详略得当,重点突出,且配有精美图片及经典例句和历年四、六级考试真题例句,使学生在记忆词汇时不再感到枯燥。帮助学生迅速扩大词汇量,适应四、六级考试的需要。

◆ 长难例句框架剖析

对每篇课文中出现的长难句进行框架分析,指点长难句的破解方法,培养学生对长难句语群的感知、分析能力,同步增强学生的阅读理解能力,提高翻译水平。

◆ 习题答案权威讲解

本部分对“学生用书”的课后习题给出了权威、详尽的答案,并对习题进行讲解,处处从学生的知识薄弱点进行点拨。真正指点迷津,鱼渔兼授。

◆ 主题作文精彩示范

文章相关主题给出优秀范文帮助学生梳理写作思路,提高写作能力。

◆ 同步测试综合演练

每个单元后的综合练习题大演练,适应最新四、六级题型改革,解析准确精当,方便学生掌握四、六级考试命题趋势,在日常学习中轻松备考。

本书在编写过程中得到许多著名高校教师的大力协助,在此对本书所有编者表示衷心的感谢。由于时间有限,书中难免有疏漏之处,敬请广大师生指正帮助,衷心希望本书成为广大学子的良师益友!

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Unit 1

Personal Relationships

Part One

Preparation

1 Different Kinds of Personal Relationships

Step One

parent—child
husband—wife
teacher—student
doctor—patient

employer—employee
writer—reader
host—guest
boyfriend—girlfriend

clerk—customer
driver—passenger
buyer—seller
performer—audience

Step Two

Other kinds of personal relationships (including relationships of people in the same group): siblings (sisters and/or brothers), lovers, couples, friends, neighbors, colleagues, schoolmates, seatmates, playmates, classmates, roommates, group members, interviewer and interviewee, lawyer and client, policeman and thief, enemies, rivals, etc.

2 Welcome to Our Group!

Step One

[Sample 示范]

Hello, everyone. Attention please! I'm the leader of Group Best. You must know the meaning of the word. But let me explain more. I believe that most of you like it. In our study, in any games, activities, we all hope we're the best. So I believe our group will be the best of all. Now let's take "s" and "t" out of the word "best", and we have the word "be", which has exactly the same pronunciation as "bee", a hard-working animal. This implies that I hope all the members in our group will work hard to be the best. Finally, let's change "s" to "a". What word do the letters make up? That's "beat". We'll beat all the other groups in the class. So if you want to be the best, please join Group Best.

Step Three

[Sample 1 示范 1]

My name is Li Wen. I am seventeen. I come from Jinan, Shandong Province. I

graduated from the Third Middle School. Jinan is a very beautiful city and its Springs are famous all over China. I love my hometown.

I have a lot of hobbies, such as playing tennis, basketball, shopping, and listening to music. I hope we can become good friends.

Part Two

Reading-Centered Activities

In-Class Reading

The Gift of Life

一

课文文化背景及概要

课文文化背景阅读

1. 越南战争

越南战争(1959—1975),也被称为第二次印度支那战争。交战双方为北越人民、国家解放前线和南越军队加上美国军队。自1946年至1954年,越南人民为摆脱法国统治争取独立而战,这被称为第一次印度支那战争。此次战争结束后,越南被分为北越和南越。北越南由越南共产党领导,南越南由非共产党统治。美国害怕共产党会统管整个越南,对胡志明和越共取得的进步越发警惕。共产主义成为美国的威胁,所以它决心阻止共产主义的进一步扩展。

自20世纪50年代,美国就开始出兵越南。在随后的25年里,有300万左右的美国男女因为这一个令人值得怀疑的理由而被派往遥远的越南作战,大约300万越南人以及5.8万美国人死于这场战争。然而,美国没有达到目的,1976年,社会主义的越南共和国正式成立。

2. 输血原则

输血的原则是同型输血。无同型血时,可按下列原则:(1)O型输给A、B型,AB型可接受A、B、O型血。(2)必须少量($<400\text{mL}$),缓慢进行。

输血前必须进行交叉配血试验,把供血者的红细胞与受血者的血清进行配合,试验称为交叉配血主侧,而把受血者的红细胞与供血者的血清作配合试验,称为交叉配血次侧。如果交叉配血试验的两侧都没有凝集反应,即为配血相合,可以进行输血;如果主侧有凝集反应,则为配血不合,不能输血;如果主侧不起凝集反应,而次侧有凝集反应,只能在应急情况下少量缓慢地进行输血,并要密切观察,如发生输血反应,应立即停止输血。

输血后如果血型不合,受血者体内的红细胞将会迅速凝聚,严重者将导致死亡。

课文内容概要

This story happened in Vietnam War in a small village. Bombs landed in the orphanage and some children were wounded. Medical help arrived and they found the young girl needed blood. Only several children had the correct blood type. Because of language barrier, they had difficulties in asking the children for blood. Heng was willing to give blood but he was always sobbing and then crying silently during the operation. Under the help of the Vietnamese nurse, the Americans knew the reason. Heng thought that he would die, but he still did it because she was his friend. There is no love greater than this, that a person lay down his/her life for a friend.

故事发生在越战时期的一个小村庄里。炸弹炸毁了孤儿院,一些孩子受了伤。医疗救援小组很快到了,他们发现一个小女孩伤势极其严重,需要输血。而只有几个没有受伤的孤儿的血型能够相配。可由于语言不通,他们很难向这些孩子要求输血。只有兴愿意献血,但是整个抽血的过程中哭个不停。在一个越南护士的帮助下,美国人才明白了原因。原来兴以为献血以后自己就会死去,尽管害怕还是勇敢地站了起来,因为她是他的朋友。他为了朋友甘愿献出自己的生命,没有比这更伟大的爱了。

二 核心词汇与短语

New Words

action ['æksən] *n.* ① 行为, 行动 (过程)

② 作用

[语境] Actions are more important than words. 做比说更重要。

The storm put the telephones out of action. 暴风雨使电话中断了。

Life is measured by thought and action, not by time. 生命的价值是以思想行动而非寿命长短来衡量的。(阿芙伯莱)

[辨析] act 与 action 在下列短语中不能换用:

act in the act of (stealing) 在(偷窃)时

action take (quick) action (迅速)采取行动

alcohol ['ælkəhɒl] *n.* ① 酒, 酒精, 乙醇

② 含酒精的饮料

归类记忆卡片

alcohol 酒精	beer 啤酒
brandy 白兰地酒	cocktail 鸡尾酒
liquor 烈酒	spirits 酒精, 烈酒
wine 葡萄酒, 酒	whisky 威士忌酒

[语境] This sort of wine contains a high percentage of alcohol. 这种酒的酒精浓度很高。

I never touch alcohol. 我滴酒不沾。

alcoholic ['ælkə'hɒlɪk] *a.* ① 含酒精的, 酒的 ② 酗酒的

[语境] an alcoholic drink 含酒精的饮料
He is an alcoholic old man. 他是个酗酒的老人。

balance ['bæləns] *v.* 使平衡, 称 *n.* ① 天平, 秤 ② 平衡, 均衡 ③ 差额, 结余, 余款

【语境】We balanced the profit and loss to see what had been gained. 我们比较盈亏情况,看看赚了多少钱。

However, at times this balance in nature is disturbed, resulting in a number of possible unforeseen effects. 然而,自然界的这种平衡时常被打破,产生诸多难以预料的影响。

【搭配】

(1) in the balance (生命等)在危急状态中,(命运等)未定: The future of this project is hanging in the balance. 这个项目下一步仍然悬而未决。

(2) off balance 不平衡: She was thrown off balance by the sudden gust of wind. 突如其来的一阵风差点儿把她吹倒。

bomb [bɒm] [拟声词] *n.* 炸弹 *vt.* 轰炸,投弹于

词尾 b 不发音的词

bomb 炸弹	dumb 哑的
climb 攀登	plumb 铅锤
comb 梳子	tomb 墓

归类记忆卡片

bomb 炸弹	mine 地雷
missile 导弹	bullet 子弹
torpedo 鱼雷	explosive 炸药
cannon ball 炮弹	grenade 手榴弹

【语境】The enemy tried to bomb the railroad lines. 敌人想炸掉铁路。

【搭配】(go) like a bomb (车)快速(行驶),非常成功: My new car goes like a bomb. 我的新汽车开起来好极了。

include [ɪnˈkluːd] [in-(在)内]+clude(关闭);把...关闭在内 →] *vt.* 包括,包含,计入

【助记】


 in(=in) + clude → { include 包括
 ex(=out) → { exclude 排除

Structural racism's barriers include "equity inequity," the absence of black capital formation that is a direct consequence of America's history. “平等”和“不平等”都是结构种族主义的障碍,美国历史的直接产物就是黑人没有形成自己的资本。 【CET-6, 2006. 6, 阅读】

【辨析】contain, include

- (1) contain 某物装在比其更大的东西内。
 (2) include 某物为整体的一部分或要素。



a jar containing olives
装了橄榄的罐子



a meal including steak
包括牛排在内的一餐

including [ɪnˈkluːdɪŋ] *prep.* 包括,包含

归类记忆卡片

分词式介词

considering 关于	respecting 关于
regarding 关于	touching 关于
including 包括	counting 包括

(a) Fifteen persons were present, including the chairman. ⇐

(b) Fifteen persons were present, the chairman included.

injure [ɪnˈdʒʊə(r)] *vt.* 伤害,损害,损伤

With tears on her face, the lady watched her injured son sent into the operation room. 带着满面泪痕,那位女士看着她受伤的儿子被送进手术室。 【CET-6, 2006. 12, 英译汉】

一言辨异

After being wounded in the fighting, he was in an accident when his car was damaged but he himself not injured. 在战斗中负伤后,他的汽车又因发生事故而被撞坏,但人没受伤。

—damage 指损害某物; wound 指(人)在战斗、攻击中受伤, 身体上出现明显的伤口; hurt, injure 指(人)在平时或事故中受伤。injure 大多造成容颜、机能的损害; hurt 则有强烈的疼痛感。



wound



injure



hurt

(战斗)负伤 (车祸等)受伤 (削铅笔等)弄伤

insert { ['ɪn'sɜ:t] [ɪn-(人)]

+sert(接); 放入...接起来 → v. 插入, 嵌入, 添加 n. 插页, 插入物



[助记] “离弃”(desert)原是“解除”(de-否定前缀)“接合”(sert)。

[根] sert = join; ①连接 ②加入

[语境] He inserted the wooden peg into the hole. 他将木栓嵌入洞中。

The magazine contains a special insert about holidays abroad. 这本杂志有一张关于国外度假的特别插页。

limited ['lɪmɪtɪd] a. 有限的, 有限制的, 极少, 很小(↔limitless)

[助记] [数学] lim 极限 → [英文] limit 界限

❖ My life is **limited**, but learning is **limitless**. 吾生也有涯, 而知也无涯。

misunderstand [ˌmɪsʌndə'stænd] [mis-(= wrongly) + understand] vt. 误解, 误会

[语境] You must have misunderstood my meaning. 你一定误会我的意思了。

[搭配] misunderstand sb./sth. to be... 将...误认为成...: I didn't know she is a twin and misunderstood her sister to her. 我不知道她是双胞胎, 把她姐姐误认为她了。

misunderstanding [ˌmɪsʌndə'stændɪŋ]

n. 误解, 误会, 曲解

[语境] My misunderstanding of the

rules caused the confusion. 这场混乱是我误解规则而引起的。

The tension that exists among nations could certainly be lessened if **misunderstanding** and **mistrust** were removed. 如果能够消除误解、不信任, 国家之间的紧张一定会得以缓和。 【CET-4, 2005. 6, 词汇】

occasion [ə'keɪʒən] n. 时机, 机会 (事件发生的)特定时刻, 重大场合

[助记] [熟] case 情形 → [生] occasion 场合, 机会 → occasional 偶尔的

[语境] We must rise to the occasion in order to win this game. 为了赢得这场比赛, 我们必须随机应变。

Let me take this occasion to say "congratulation". 让我借这个机会说一声“祝贺你”。

[搭配]

(1) on this occasion 在这个场合下

(2) on the occasion of 值...之际: This was given as a present on the occasion of our silver wedding. 这是我们银婚纪念时收到的礼物。

(3) on occasion 有时, 不时: He lives in the country, though he visits the city on occasion. 他住在乡下, 有时也到城里走走。

occasional [ə'keɪʒənl] a. 偶尔的, 间或发生的, 特殊场合的

[语境] She likes an occasional glass of wine. 她喜欢偶尔喝杯酒。

occasionally [ə'keɪʒənəli] ad. 偶尔地, 偶然地

[语境] I'm occasionally in Beijing—about once a month. 我有时候会到北京, 大约一个月一次吧!

orphan[▲] ['ɔ:fən] n. 孤儿 v. 使成孤儿

[语境] The old man adopted three orphans. 那位老人收养了三个孤儿。

He was orphaned at an early age. 他很小就父母双亡。

pat [pæt] [拟声词] *v. / n.* 轻拍, 轻打, 抚摸

[语境] He patted me on the shoulder.

⇒ He patted my shoulder. 他拍了拍我的肩膀。

As a lickspittle, his purpose of patting a horse on the rear end is to ride on the horseback. 拍马屁的人都是为了骑马。

[搭配] pat sb. / oneself on the back 对某人(自己)表示庆贺、鼓励或赞扬: The teacher gave me a pat on the back for getting an "A" on the test. 老师因为我考试得了优表扬了我。

relief [riˈli:f] *n.* ①(痛苦、紧张、忧虑等的)缓解, 减轻, 解除 ②(痛苦、忧虑等消除后感到的)轻松, 宽慰

[词义]	动词[v]	名词[f]
相信, 信任	believe	belief
救助, 援助	relieve	relief
(使)悲伤	grieve	grief

[语境] Will this medicine give immediate relief from pain? 吃了这药能马上止痛吗?

It was a great relief to find they are safe. 得知他们平安无事才叫人大为宽心。

[搭配] on relief 接受救济的: families on unemployment relief 靠失业救济金生活的家庭

sob [sɒb] *v. / n.* 哭泣(声), 抽噎(声)



cry 哭



weep 哭泣



sob 啜泣

[语境] She broke down and sobbed aloud. 她不由得泣不成声。

steady ['stedɪ] *a.* ①坚固的, 牢靠的 ②稳的, 平稳的 ③稳健的, 可靠的 ④不断的, 持续的 *v.* (使)稳定, (使)稳固

[语境] His pulse gradually steadied. 他的脉搏逐渐稳定下来。

She was trembling with excitement but her voice was steady. 她的身体激动得发抖, 但声音却很平稳。

A glass of whisky will steady your nerve. 一杯威士忌会使你的神经镇定下来。

stiff [stɪf] *a.* ①僵直的, 硬的, 不灵活的 ②拘谨的, 生硬的 ③严厉的 ④(酒)浓的, 烈性的 *ad.* ①极其, 非常 ②僵硬地

[语境] She was stiff in front of many strangers. 在许多生人面前, 她感到很拘谨。

I need a stiff whisky. 我想喝点烈性威士忌。

The opera bored me stiff. 这个歌剧真把我腻烦透了。

I was stiff with long sitting, and bewildered with the noise and motion of the coach. 因为久坐, 我身子都发僵了, 马车的喧声和震动弄得我迷迷糊糊。
(《简·爱》)

Phrases & Expressions

a couple of ①一对, 一双 ②一些, 几个

[语境] There's a couple of girls waiting for you outside. 外面有两个女孩子在等你。

I don't know why I feel so bad, I only had a couple of drinks. 我不知道为什么感觉不舒服, 我只喝了几杯酒而已。

be supposed to 应该, 被期望或要求做某事

[语境] You are supposed to know the law. 你应该懂得这项法令。

Customers are not supposed to smoke here. 顾客不可以在这里抽烟。

cover up 掩盖, 遮掩, 掩饰

[语境] How can you cover up your mistake? 你怎么能把自己的错误掩盖起来呢?