



中学英语星级题库丛书

主编 刘 弢 吕春昕

基础篇

高中英语 星级完形



★ 大容量题库 目标明确

★ 全译文释注 读懂读透

★ 分级别练习 循序渐进



上海交通大学出版社
SHANGHAI JIAO TONG UNIVERSITY PRESS

中学英语星级题库丛书

高中英语星级完形

· 基础篇 ·

主 编 刘 弢 吕春昕
编 委 武秀梅 丁 溧 彭 娟
刘 锋 陈秀华 朱敏杰
于妙媛 刘长鼎 范引梅



YZLI0890144910

上海交通大学出版社

内 容 提 要

本书采用难度分级的形式,将所选篇目编为3章。所选材料60%来源于各地高考试卷,40%来源于原版材料,兼顾了阅读材料的原汁原味和试题设计的权威性。编者不仅对文中所有疑难单词和词组详加注释,而且提供了准确、流畅的译文,是广大高中生和英语爱好者提高阅读能力、加强完形填空训练的首选读物。

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

高中英语星级完形. 基础篇/刘弢,吕春昕主编.

—上海:上海交通大学出版社,2011

(中学英语星级题库丛书)

ISBN 978-7-313-07687-8

I. 高... II. ①刘... ②吕... III. 英语课—高中—习题集 IV. G634.415

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2011)第 171523 号

高中英语星级完形

· 基础篇 ·

刘 弢 吕春昕 主编

上海交通大学出版社出版发行

(上海市番禺路951号 邮政编码200030)

电话:64071208 出版人:韩建民

常熟市梅李印刷有限公司印刷 全国新华书店经销

开本:880mm×1230mm 1/32 印张:10.75 字数:348千字

2011年8月第1版 2011年8月第1次印刷

印数:1~7000

ISBN 978-7-313-07687-8/G 定价:23.00元

版权所有 侵权必究

告读者:如发现本书有质量问题请与印刷厂质量科联系
联系电话:0521-52661481



前 言

从目前高考英语来看,阅读理解和完形填空是其中分值比重最大的两项,每套试卷通常有4到5篇文章,题型也从过去单一的选择題转向多种题型并存。这些无疑为高中英语的教学指明了方向。

然而,英语教学中却存着一种割裂的情况:一方面是对课文的学习过精,另一方面是对课外阅读的要求过粗。每一篇课文教师都要反复讲、仔细讲,甚至要求学生背诵,而课外阅读的很多文章学生却读得囫圇吞枣,甚至根本没有看明白,就急急忙忙去做题。这样看上去似乎有了阅读量,实际上读的效果却很一般。为了让学生完全读懂这些文章,提供详尽的注释和完整的译文无疑是最好的方法。因此,我们查阅了大量资料,不仅对文中的所有疑难单词和词组详加注释,而且在仔细揣摩文章意思的情况下,尽力提供最为准确、流畅的译文,力求使学生读一篇就彻底消化一篇,以真正达到提高英语水平的目的。

从总体上看,本书材料70%选自于各地历届高考題,30%来源于原版材料,这样就兼顾了阅读材料的原汁原味和试题设计的权威性。

在编写上,我们采用了难度分阶的形式,将所有文章由浅



入深编为三章,学生只需循序渐进,高考时自可得心应手。

正文后注释的单词在正文中统一为黑斜;少数词为不要求掌握用法的,直接在正文中以白斜注出。正文中加线、练习中问到的问题,练习部分统一为黑斜。

本书译文由刘弢提供,错谬之处在所难免,敬请广大读者不吝赐教。

编者

目 录

第一章 难度等级★ (1)

Cloze Test 1 (1)

Cloze Test 2 (11)

Cloze Test 3 (21)

Cloze Test 4 (31)

Cloze Test 5 (41)

Cloze Test 6 (51)

Cloze Test 7 (62)

Cloze Test 8 (73)

Cloze Test 9 (84)

Cloze Test 10 (95)

第二章 难度等级★★ (104)

Cloze Test 11 (104)

Cloze Test 12 (114)

Cloze Test 13 (124)

Cloze Test 14 (134)

Cloze Test 15 (145)

Cloze Test 16 (154)

Cloze Test 17 (164)

Cloze Test 18 (177)

Cloze Test 19 (189)

Cloze Test 20 (202)



| | |
|---------------------|-------|
| 第三章 难度等级★★★ | (213) |
| Cloze Test 21 | (213) |
| Cloze Test 22 | (224) |
| Cloze Test 23 | (234) |
| Cloze Test 24 | (244) |
| Cloze Test 25 | (255) |
| Cloze Test 26 | (265) |
| Cloze Test 27 | (278) |
| Cloze Test 28 | (290) |
| Cloze Test 29 | (301) |
| Cloze Test 30 | (315) |
| 参考答案 | (328) |



第一章 难度等级★

Cloze Test 1



One Christmas Eve, I kissed my family goodbye and went to spend the night in the hospital where I worked in its emergency department. It was a 1 job.

At 9 p. m. , a man was brought in. He was having a heart attack and was 2 . I did my best to help him. Before I left in the morning, I stopped by to see 3 he was doing. He 4 the night and was sleeping.

Emergency doctors don't have 5 relationships with patients like other doctors. We get the 6 sick and the wounded. Often they're frightened or angry at us, just 7 we're there. They pass through our hands and out the door. We 8 see them again. I thought 9 about my heart patient. The 10 year, I got Christmas Eve duty 11 and I pulled myself off to work. At 9 p. m. *sharp*, the nurse told me 12 in the hall wanted to speak with me.

The man introduced himself as Mr. Lee and said, "You probably don't 13 me, but last Christmas Eve you 14 my life. Thank you for the 15 you gave me." He and his wife handed me a small gift and left.

The following year my family was 16 that I could stay home on Christmas Eve. But I wanted to see if the Lees would 17 . I came to work and kept an eye on the door. Once again, at 18 9 p. m. , they



appeared, carrying their new grandchild.

Mr. Lee, his family and I spent 13 Christmas Eves together. He died in 2005. The last time I saw him, he brought me a 19 **imprinted** with a single word: *Friendship*. Now my family and I ring it every Christmas Eve at 9 p. m. sharp to remember the man who didn't 20 .

1. A. boring B. thankless C. top D. dangerous
2. A. blamed B. astonished C. frightened D. annoyed
3. A. which B. why C. how D. whether
4. A. got across B. came through C. held on D. lived with
5. A. friendly B. direct C. special D. continuing
6. A. regularly B. gradually C. slightly D. suddenly
7. A. when B. because C. until D. before
8. A. often B. seldom C. already D. only
9. A. no more B. once again C. curiously D. repeatedly
10. A. last B. following C. whole D. recent
11. A. again B. once C. done D. removed
12. A. my friends B. a doctor C. a couple D. my boss
13. A. need B. know C. like D. remember
14. A. saved B. spent C. made D. held
15. A. thought B. freedom C. choice D. year
16. A. touched B. disappointed C. delighted D. worried
17. A. change B. return C. leave D. call
18. A. exactly B. about C. merely D. nearly
19. A. bottle B. cup C. jar D. bell
20. A. come B. live C. forget D. continue



【生词】

sharp *adv.* 准时的;正(指时刻): His train came in at eight sharp. 他的火车8点整到达。

imprint *v.* 压印,盖印: The design was imprinted on the cloth. 图案印在布上。



【参考译文】

有一年的平安夜,我和家人告别后,去医院值夜班。我在急诊部工作,这是一个不会得到任何感谢的工作。

晚上9点,一个病人被送了进来,他心脏病发作,很害怕。我尽最大努力救助他。早上下班前,我顺便过去看看他怎样了。他熬过了那一夜,正在睡觉。

急诊部的医生和其他医生不同,不会和病人保持长久的关系。我们接待的都是突然病倒或受伤的病人。仅仅因为我们在场,他们就会经常对我们感到害怕或生气。经过我们的救治,他们离开这里,以后我们很少能再见到他们。我不再会想起那个心脏病人。第二年,我又轮到平安夜值班。9点整,护士告诉我说,大厅里有一对夫妻想和我说话。

那个男人自称是李先生,他说:“你可能记不得我了,去年平安夜你救了我的命。谢谢你给予我的一年时间。”他和妻子递给我一个小礼物后离开了。

又一年过去了。我可以回家过平安夜了,家人都很高兴。但我想知道李先生一家是否会再来拜访。于是我回到单位,并留意着门口。9点整,他们再次出现,还带着刚出生的孙子。

我和李先生及他的家人共度了13个平安夜。2005年,他去世了。

我最后一次见到他时,他带给我一个铃铛,上面刻着一个词:友谊。现在,我和家人都会在每个平安夜的9点整摇响铃铛,以纪念那位逝去的人。



Amanda is careful about anything that touches her lips. She 1 instructions on every food pack and does all she can to 2 “forbidden” foods. She 3 everyone about the things being used in cooking. Before a trip to Australia, she phoned every airline 4 she found one 5 to ban nuts from the 6. Going too far? Not when you have food **allergies** that can put your 7 in danger. “I tell waiters that even the 8 amount of peanuts could kill me,” says Amanda.

With 9 allergies to peanuts and shellfish, Amanda has to play by the rules. 10, she still gets in trouble. A few years ago, she went to a



New Year's Eve party 11 there were bowls of peanuts on the tables. They were 12 when she arrived, but still she kept her 13 in a side room. At midnight, as people came in to wish her happy new year, she 14 to feel short of breath and was dying for 15. "I took some anti-allergy medicine, then left," says Amanda. "16 home I was struggling to 17 and my head began aching uncontrollably."

Amanda knew she had to 18 to hospital fast. "I'm going into shock," she said breathlessly to 19 when she arrived. They gave her *intramuscular adrenalin* (肾上腺肌肉注射), which probably 20 her life.

- | | | | |
|------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1. A. copies | B. collects | C. reads | D. knows |
| 2. A. keep off | B. ask for | C. depend on | D. try on |
| 3. A. tells | B. teaches | C. tests | D. questions |
| 4. A. as | B. if | C. unless | D. until |
| 5. A. required | B. struggling | C. willing | D. guided |
| 6. A. plane | B. visitors | C. airport | D. tourists |
| 7. A. food | B. party | C. trip | D. life |
| 8. A. regular | B. tiniest | C. same | D. limited |
| 9. A. common | B. quick | C. serious | D. heavy |
| 10. A. Even so | B. In addition | C. Instead | D. Therefore |
| 11. A. as | B. when | C. where | D. which |
| 12. A. served | B. removed | C. shared | D. offered |
| 13. A. medicine | B. secret | C. position | D. distance |
| 14. A. pretended | B. stopped | C. remembered | D. began |
| 15. A. air | B. water | C. rest | D. warmth |
| 16. A. Staying | B. Driving | C. Leaving | D. Missing |
| 17. A. move | B. breathe | C. sleep | D. speak |
| 18. A. talk | B. return | C. get | D. write |
| 19. A. doctors | B. her parents | C. the clerks | D. friends |
| 20. A. cured | B. changed | C. improved | D. saved |



【生词】

allergy *n.* 过敏: One of my children has an allergy to cow's milk. 我的一个孩子对牛奶过敏。



【参考译文】

阿曼达对一切和嘴唇接触的东西都很小心。她阅读所有食品包装上的说明, 竭尽所能避开“禁用”食品。她询问每个人做饭时所用的原料。在去澳大利亚旅行前, 她给每个航空公司都打了电话, 直至找到禁止乘客携带花生的一家航空公司。太过分了吗? 当你患有的食物过敏症能要命时, 你就不会这么想了。“我告诉乘务员即使最少量的花生也会让我丧命。”阿曼达说。

由于对花生和贝类严重过敏, 阿曼达不得不严格遵守规定。即便如此, 她还是会遇到麻烦。几年前, 她去参加元旦前夜的晚会, 那里的桌上放着几碗花生。尽管她到来时, 人们已把花生拿走了, 而且她一直待在边上的房间。可到了午夜, 当人们进来祝她新年快乐时, 她已经感到喘不过气, 快要因窒息而死亡了。“我服下抗过敏药, 然后离开,” 她说, “开车回家的路上, 我费力地呼吸, 头不可控制地疼了起来。”

阿曼达知道, 她必须尽快去医院。“我快要休克了,” 到达后, 她上气不接下气地对医生说。医生给她进行了肾上腺肌肉注射, 这种药物才可能救她的命。



My father believed that there were mysterious forces at work in the world. One day, he was lecturing me on these mysterious forces 1 suddenly the door opened, and a women entered, 2 two geese. She smiled 3 and looked frightened.

“Yusef, I have a very 4 problem. These dead geese, they keep **shrieking** in such a sad voice...”

5 hearing this, my father turned pale. “6 dead geese don't shriek,” my mother cut in.

“You'll hear for yourself,” replied the woman. It is impossible to



7 what I heard. My hands grew 8 and I wanted to run from the room.

Father was no less 9 than I was. He jumped away from the table.

“Yusef, what shall I do?” the woman cried. “10 ? I’m a poor woman. Two geese! They 11 me a fortune!”

Father did not know what to answer. 12 face was growing sharper and more 13 “I want to hear it again,” she said. And so for the second and the third time, the shrieks were 14 . Nobody said anything. The woman asked, “Well, I didn’t 15 it, did I?”

Suddenly my mother laughed. “ Did you 16 the windpipes?” my mother asked.

“The windpipes? No...”

“Let me 17 ,” said Mother. She took hold of one of the geese, and pulled out the windpipe. She did the same with the other one. I was surprised by my mother’s 18 “Now, try it again.” I was 19 to hear the geese shriek, but they were dead silent.

“There is always 20 . Dead geese don’t shriek,” said my mother. “Now go home and cook them for the meal. They won’t make a sound in your pot.”

1. A. when B. while C. then D. later
2. A. cooking B. carrying C. delivering D. examining
3. A. nervously B. cheerfully C. jokingly D. surprisingly
4. A. simple B. sudden C. unusual D. interesting
5. A. Upon B. In C. Of D. At
6. A. As B. And C. Now D. But
7. A. remember B. understand C. describe D. bear
8. A. hot. B. cold C. still D. restless
9. A. curious B. excited C. frightened D. interested
10. A. Throw them out B. Set them free



- C. Leave them behind D. Sell them out
11. A. brought B. cost C. wasted D. saved
12. A. Father's B. Mother's
C. The woman's D. My
13. A. hopeful B. friendly C. serious D. nervous
14. A. made B. heard C. arrived D. followed
15. A. mean B. notice C. design D. imagine
16. A. remove B. change C. break D. block
17. A. do it B. watch them C. stop it D. catch them
18. A. action B. courage C. strength D. speed
19. A. trying B. pretending C. expecting D. preparing
20. A. a fact B. a truth
C. a method D. an explanation



【生词】

shriek *v.* 尖叫; shriek with laughter 尖声大笑



【参考译文】

父亲相信世界上有神秘的力量在起作用。一天,他正和我们谈论这些东西时,门突然开了,一位妇女走了进来,还带着两只鹅。她紧张地笑着,样子有些害怕。

“尤塞夫,我有一个奇怪的问题,这两只死鹅不停地惨叫……”

听到这里,父亲的脸都白了。“可死鹅是不会尖叫的。”母亲插嘴道。

“你们可以自己听听。”这位妇女说。她的话让我无法忍受。我的双手冰冷,只想从房间里跑出去。

父亲的恐惧一点也不比我少,他从桌旁跳了起来。

“尤塞夫,我该怎么办?”这位妇女嚷道。“把它们扔掉?我可是个穷人。两只鹅呢!它们花了我不少钱!”

父亲不知道该怎么回答。那位妇女的脸色变得愈发严厉、紧张。“我想再听一次。”她说,于是有了第二声、第三声。没人说话,这位妇女问,“我不是凭空想像,对吧?”



突然,母亲笑了,“你把气管取出来了么?”母亲问。

“气管?没有……”

“让我来阻止它再叫,”母亲说。她抓起一只鹅,拔掉气管。又对第二只鹅做了同样处理,我被母亲的勇气惊呆了。“现在再试试。”我准备再听到鹅的尖叫,可它们死一般沉寂。

“凡事总有原因。死鹅是不会尖叫的,”母亲说。“现在回家烧了吃吧。它们不会在你的锅里发出声音了。”



Dad loved children and always wanted a 1 family. Eventually, he got what he wanted 2 there were twelve children in the family. **Without fail**, he would show us off to visitors.

Once, Dad 3 presented the first three children in the family, Anne, Mary and Ernestine, to some visitors. Then he picked up the fourth child, Martha, and said, “And this is our 4 model, **complete with** all the improvements. And don't think that this is all; we're 5 the 1951 model some time next month.”

But what he 6 most was taking us out for a drive in the car. Just the 7 of all of us would cause people to 8 their houses. On one occasion a man in a village we were passing through shouted 9 that he had seen eleven people in our car, not 10 Mum and Dad. 11, Dad called out over his shoulder, “You 12 the second baby up from the front here, Mister.”

Another time, Dad told us this joke, 13 we were not sure then whether he was telling us the 14. Mum, who was a psychologist, once went to give a lecture and left Dad in charge of the 15. When Mum returned, she asked him if everything had run 16. He said that everything was fine 17 one of the children had been taught a lesson because he had been 18. When he pointed at the child that had been



19, Mum looked at him calmly and said, "That's not one of ours, dear. He 20 next door."

- | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|
| 1. A. rich | B. lovely | C. close | D. large |
| 2. A. although | B. but | C. besides | D. for |
| 3. A. surprisingly | B. nervously | C. kindly | D. proudly |
| 4. A. pretty | B. little | C. latest | D. youngest |
| 5. A. ordering | B. selling | C. expecting | D. improving |
| 6. A. hated | B. enjoyed | C. cared | D. bothered |
| 7. A. sight | B. sound | C. group | D. gathering |
| 8. A. hide | | B. run away from | |
| | C. leave | D. pour out of | |
| 9. A. crazily | B. excitedly | C. curiously | D. directly |
| 10. A. counting | B. naming | C. showing | D. reaching |
| 11. A. Immediately | B. Carefully | C. Annoyingly | D. Easily |
| 12. A. saw | B. missed | C. changed | D. carried |
| 13. A. so | B. since | C. though | D. even |
| 14. A. truth | B. story | C. experience | D. accident |
| 15. A. office | B. house | C. students | D. activity |
| 16. A. out | B. wild | C. smoothly | D. quickly |
| 17. A. even if | B. apart from | C. so that | D. except that |
| 18. A. troublesome | B. careless | C. active | D. quiet |
| 19. A. found | B. caught | C. punished | D. attacked |
| 20. A. goes to | B. belongs to | C. works | D. plays |



【生词】

without fail 一定, 务必, 总是: In the afternoon the old man would without fail take a nap lasting for about two hours. 那位老者下午一定要睡两小时左右的午觉。

complete with 配……齐全的: a turkey dinner complete with all the trimmings 配菜齐全的火鸡宴



【参考译文】

爸爸喜欢孩子,总想拥有一个大家庭。最后,他如愿以偿,因为家里有 12 个孩子。每次有客人来访,他总要拿我们出来炫耀。

一次,爸爸骄傲地向客人们展示家里的前 3 个孩子,他们是安妮、玛丽和欧内斯廷。然后他找出第 4 个孩子玛莎说,“这是我们的最新款式,拥有所有改良的部件。别以为这就完了,我们将于下月的某个时候推出 1951 款。”

但他最喜欢做的事还是带我们出去兜风。只要我们全都出现,就足以让人们倾巢出动。有一次,当我们经过一个小村庄时,一个村民兴奋地喊道,他看见车里有 11 个人,还不算爸爸妈妈。爸爸当即扭头喊道:“先生,你漏了前排第二个孩子。”

还有一次,爸爸给我们讲了个笑话,尽管我们不能确定是否确有其事。妈妈是一名心理学家,有一次出去演讲,留下爸爸看家。当妈妈回来时,她问爸爸是否一切正常。爸爸说,什么都很好,只有一个孩子因为调皮挨了一顿教训。当他指着那个受到惩罚的孩子时,妈妈平静地看着他说:“那不是我们的孩子,亲爱的。他是邻居家的。”