

最新版

大学英语

六级课堂分项测试与详解

COLLEGE ENGLISH BAND 6

于静波 主编

NEW



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大学英语六级 课堂分项测试与详解

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大连理工大学出版社

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前言

全国大学英语考试是由国家教委高教司组织的标准化考试,其目的是“着眼于考核学生的语言能力和交际能力,运用语言的准确性和流利程度”。大学英语四、六级考试规模之强大、参与人数之众多,使其权威性、科学性及公正性日益赢得了社会的信誉。

培养学生具有较强的听说能力和读写能力始终是大学英语教学的目的。为配合大学英语教学,有助于学生顺利通过大学英语六级考试,我们组织编写了这本《大学英语六级课堂分项测试与详解》。

本书的编写独具匠心,具有以下特点:

第一,题型全而新,覆盖考点广,极具指导意义;

第二,所有习题选材系统、完整又极具代表性;

第三,习题与讲解自成体系又相得益彰,习题解析既详尽又精练,有较强的针对性,很适合自学。

第四,本书按照考试题型分项编排,既便于课堂分项测试,也便于学生根据自己情况找出薄弱环节进行集中训练。

本书最后还附有2004年6月和2005年1月最新大学英语六级考试真题及答案详解,供考生参考。

愿所有使用本书的莘莘学子都能掌握其应试策略,在考试时能胜券在握,顺利通过大学英语六级考试,积极参与激烈的社会竞争,以实现自我价值,成为新世纪的栋梁之材。

本书由浙江工商大学外国语学院教师编写,具体分工如下:

张俊英:Listening Comprehension

2004年6月和2005年1月六级真题及答案详解

张英:Vocabulary

于静波:Reading Comprehension (Unit 1~8)

庄建华:Reading Comprehension (Unit 9~12)

Error Correction

Writing

由于时间仓促,疏漏之处在所难免,欢迎广大师生批评指正。

编者

2005年1月于杭州

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Part One Listening Comprehension

Test One

Section A

Directions: *In this section, you will hear 10 short conversations. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. Both the conversation and the question will be spoken only once. After each question there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four choices marked A), B), C) and D), and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.*

1. A) Their parents cut back loan.
B) The woman doesn't want Frank to take another English course.
C) They can't pay the rent this month.
D) The woman's boss refused to give her a raise.
2. A) Ask Dr. Smith to alter his decision.
C) Get the book directly from Dr. Smith.
3. A) \$ 120. B) \$ 108.
C) \$ 90. D) \$ 40.
4. A) He feels unsympathetic.
C) He feels it's unfair.
5. A) Doing business.
C) Buying cameras.
6. A) Looking for an apartment.
C) Taking a suburban excursion.
7. A) She'll go to her uncle's.
C) She'll attend a meeting.
8. A) He made a sudden turn.
C) He tried to avoid hitting the truck.
9. A) He is curious.
C) He is exhausted.
10. A) She didn't know how to use the new oven.
C) There is something wrong with her oven.
- B) Ask Dr. Smith to call the library.
D) Get Dr. Smith's written permission.
- B) He feels it is a pity.
D) He feels glad.
- B) Taking pictures.
D) Making movies.
- B) Looking for a job.
D) Asking the man for his opinions.
- B) She has an appointment with her friend.
D) She'll have a visitor.
- B) He drove the bus over a bicycle.
D) He was driving too fast.
- B) He is impatient.
D) He is satisfied.
- B) She wanted her refrigerator to be fixed.
D) There is something wrong with the food.

Section B

Directions: *In this section, you will hear 3 short passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear some questions. Both the passage and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.*

Passage One

Questions 11 to 13 are based on the passage you have just heard.

11. A) Because he led his teams to many championships.
B) Because he set as many as 65 different records.
C) Because he still played the game after he retired.
D) Because he didn't stop playing even when he was seriously injured.
12. A) He lost the final chance to win a championship.
B) He was knocked out during one contest.
C) He broke a bone in the wrist during a match.
D) He was awarded with a \$ 1.5 million house.
13. A) To break the previous records.
B) To win one more championship for his team.
C) To buy a luxury house.
D) To play against the New York team once again.

Passage Two

Questions 14 to 16 are based on the passage you have just heard.

14. A) To enjoy a good story. B) To see the actors and actresses.
C) To experience an exciting life. D) To escape their everyday life.
15. A) They feel that everything on the screen is familiar to them.
B) They are touched by the life-stories of the actors and actresses.
C) They try to turn their dreams into reality.
D) They become so involved that they forget their own problems.
16. A) Because they are well made and the stories are interesting.
B) Because the heroes have to cope with many problems and frustrations.
C) Because the characters in the movies are free to do whatever they like.
D) Because good guys in the movies always win in the end.

Passage Three

Questions 17 to 20 are based on the passage you have just heard.

17. A) Because the bottle was empty and useless.
B) Because he wanted to lighten the load of his small plane.
C) Because the bottle might be useful to the native Africans.
D) Because he wanted to amuse the local tribes people.
18. A) A message from the outside world. B) A symbol of misfortune.
C) A warning from the gods. D) A gift from the gods.
19. A) The local Africans are peace-loving people.
B) Soda bottles are very precious in some remote areas.
C) A trivial thing may sometimes bring about undesirable consequences.
D) Caution must be taken in introducing new technology.
20. A) They thought that the gods were all crazy.
B) They were isolated from the outside world.

- C) They enjoyed living in the peaceful desert.
D) They worshipped the gods all the more after the incident.

* * * * *

Test Two

Section A

Directions: (omitted)

- | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| 1. A) On Thursday night. | B) On Monday night. |
| C) On Friday morning. | D) On Thursday morning. |
| 2. A) Try to help him find rooms in another hotel. | |
| B) Check to see if there are any vacancies in her hotel. | |
| C) Let him move to a room with two single beds. | |
| D) Show him the way to Imperial Hotel. | |
| 3. A) Robust. | B) Brave. |
| C) Generous. | D) Dangerous. |
| 4. A) He loves his present job. | B) He is going to open a store. |
| C) He is about to retire. | D) He works in a repair shop. |
| 5. A) She has confidence in him. | B) She has also won a scholarship. |
| C) She is surprised at the news. | D) She is not interested in the news. |
| 6. A) His only son is dying. | B) His mother died some time ago. |
| C) He didn't look after his sick wife. | D) He hasn't taken good care of his son. |
| 7. A) At the airport. | B) In a travel agency. |
| C) In a hotel. | D) At the reception desk. |
| 8. A) He is not equal to the job. | B) He is not well paid for his work. |
| C) He doesn't think the job is challenging enough. | D) He cannot keep his mind on his work. |
| 9. A) The talks haven't started yet. | B) The talks haven't achieved much. |
| C) The talks have produced a general agreement. | D) The talks broke down and could go no further. |
| 10. A) Help him to carry some luggage. | B) Get some travel information. |
| C) Tell him the way to the left-luggage office. | D) Look after something for him. |

Section B

Directions: (omitted)

Passage One

Questions 11 to 13 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 11. A) Crowded air traffic. | B) The large size of airplanes. |
| C) Mistakes by air traffic controllers. | D) Bad weather. |
| 12. A) They bumped into each other over a swimming pool. | |
| B) They avoided each other by turning in different directions. | |

* * * * *

1. A) Swimming.
C) Boating.
2. A) She is going to Finland.
C) She has guests at her home.
3. A) Get some coins at the café.
C) Get some coffee from the machine.
4. A) They spent three hundred dollars on their vacation.
- B) Playing tennis.
D) Playing table tennis.
B) She has visitors next week.
D) She has just visited him this week.
B) Buy her a cup of coffee at the café.
D) Try to fix the machine.

- B) They drew more money than they should have from the bank.
C) They lost their bankbook.
D) They had only three hundred dollars in the bank.
5. A) To find out her position in the company.
B) To apply for a job.
C) To offer her a position in the company.
D) To make an appointment with the sales manager.
6. A) He is surprised. B) He feels very happy.
C) He is indifferent. D) He feels very angry.
7. A) He hasn't cleaned his room since Linda visited him.
B) Linda is the only person who ever comes to see him.
C) He's been too busy to clean his room.
D) Cleaning is the last thing he wants to do.
8. A) She is a generous woman by nature. B) It doesn't have a back cover.
C) She feels the man's apology is enough. D) It is no longer of any use to her.
9. A) To remind him of the data he should take to the conference.
B) To see if he is ready for the coming conference.
C) To tell him something about the conference.
D) To help him prepare for the conference.
10. A) The long wait. B) The broken-down computer.
C) The mistakes in her telephone bill. D) The bad telephone service.

Section B

Directions: (omitted)

Passage One

Questions 11 to 13 are based on the passage you have just heard.

11. A) About 45 million. B) About 50 million.
C) About 5.4 million. D) About 4.5 million.
12. A) The actors and actresses are not paid for their performance.
B) The actors and actresses only perform in their own communities.
C) They exist only in small communities.
D) They only put on shows that are educational.
13. A) It provides them with the opportunity to watch performance for free.
B) It provides them with the opportunity to make friends.
C) It gives them the chance to do something creative.
D) It gives them a chance to enjoy modern art.

Passage Two

Questions 14 to 16 are based on the passage you have just heard.

14. A) They are usually more clever.
B) They get tired easily.

- C) They are more likely to make minor mental errors.
 D) They are more skillful in handling equipment.
15. A) It had its limitations. B) Its results were regarded as final.
 C) It was supported by the government. D) It was not sound theoretically.
16. A) Their lack of concentration resulting from mental stress.
 B) The lack of consideration for them in equipment design.
 C) The probability of their getting excited easily.
 D) Their slowness in responding.

Passage Three

Questions 17 to 20 are based on the passage you have just heard.

17. A) 18 American undergraduates. B) 18 American postgraduates.
 C) 18 overseas undergraduates. D) 18 overseas postgraduates.
18. A) Family relations. B) Social problems.
 C) Family planning. D) Personal matters.
19. A) Red. B) Blue.
 C) Green. D) Purple.
20. A) The five questions were not well designed.
 B) Not all the questionnaires were returned.
 C) Only a small number of students were surveyed.
 D) Some of the answers to the questionnaire were not valid.

* * * *

Test Four

Section A

Directions: (omitted)

1. A) He thinks that there won't be enough seats for everybody.
 B) He thinks that the speaker won't show up.
 C) He thinks the seminar won't be open to the public.
 D) He thinks that there might not be any more tickets available.
2. A) Their father is unable to keep his promise.
 B) Their father is going on a vacation without her.
 C) Their father isn't telling her the truth.
 D) Their father doesn't want to travel abroad.
3. A) John didn't pass, although he had tried his best.
 B) John did better than he thought he was able to.
 C) John got an excellent score, which was unexpected.
 D) John was disappointed at his math score.
4. A) The roof of the woman's house needs to be repaired.

- B) The roof of the man's house has several bad leaks.
C) The woman's bathroom was badly damaged.
D) The man works for a roofing company.
5. A) Mr. Smith will be replaced if he makes another mistake.
B) Mr. Smith is an admirable chief of the Asian Department.
C) Mr. Smith's department is more successful than all the others.
D) Mr. Smith is seldom in his office.
6. A) She doesn't have a fax machine.
B) She may quit her present job soon.
C) She is tired of her present job.
D) Her phone number has changed.
7. A) Someone has taken away her luggage.
B) Her flight is 50 minutes late.
C) Her luggage has been delayed.
D) She can't find the man she's been waiting for.
8. A) To do whatever the committee asks him to.
B) To make decisions in agreement with the committee.
C) To run the committee his way.
D) To make himself the committee chairman.
9. A) The woman found the mail box empty.
B) The man is waiting for some important mail.
C) The man has just sent out his application.
D) The woman will write a postcard to her daughter.
10. A) Read the operation manual.
B) Try the buttons one by one.
C) Ask the shop assistant for advice.
D) Make the machine run slowly.

Section B

Directions: (omitted)

Passage One

Questions 11 to 14 are based on the passage you have just heard.

11. A) They were drawing pictures.
B) They were watching TV.
C) They were making a telephone call.
D) They were tidying up the drawing room.
12. A) They locked the couple up in the drawing room.
B) They seriously injured the owners of the house.
C) They smashed the TV set and the telephone.
D) They took away sixteen valuable paintings.
13. A) He accused them of the theft.
B) He raised the rents.
C) He refused to prolong their land lease.
D) He forced them to abandon their traditions.
14. A) They wanted to protect the farmers' interests.
B) They wanted to extend the reservation area for birds.
C) They wanted to steal his valuable paintings.
D) They wanted to drive him away from the island.

Passage Two*Questions 15 to 17 are based on the passage you have just heard.*

15. A) Through food. B) Through air.
 C) Through insects. D) Through body fluids.
16. A) They ran a high fever. B) They died from excessive bleeding.
 C) Their nervous system was damaged. D) They suffered from heart-attack.
17. A) To see what happened to the survivors of the outbreak.
 B) To study animals that can also get infected with the disease.
 C) To find out where the virus originates.
 D) To look for the plants that could cure the disease.

Passage Three*Questions 18 to 20 are based on the passage you have just heard.*

18. A) To determine whether the Earth's temperature is going up.
 B) To study the behavior of some sea animals.
 C) To measure the depths of the ocean.
 D) To measure the movement of waves in the ocean.
19. A) They were frightened and distressed.
 B) They swam away when the speaker was turned on.
 C) They swam closer to "examine" the speaker when it was turned off.
 D) They didn't seem to be frightened and kept swimming near the speaker.
20. A) To attract more sea animals to the testing site.
 B) To drive dangerous sea animals away from the testing site.
 C) To help trace the sea animals being tested.
 D) To determine how sea animals communicate with each other.

* * * * *

Test Five**Section A****Directions:** (omitted)

- | | |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| 1. A) She's going away for a while. | B) She did well on the test. |
| C) She worked hard and earned a lot of money. | D) She didn't have to work hard for the exam. |
| 2. A) Susan is a fast worker. | B) Susan didn't do the homework on her own. |
| C) Susan did Jack's homework. | D) Susan has not finished her homework. |
| 3. A) He read the cabinet report. | B) He listened to a radio report. |
| C) He read the newspaper. | D) His secretary telephoned him. |
| 4. A) Hurry to the conference. | B) Take the subway. |
| C) Skip the conference. | D) Take a bus. |
| 5. A) He is confident. | B) He is bored. |

- C) He is worried.
6. A) He used to be a workman himself.
C) He is a professional builder.
7. A) The woman doesn't like jam.
C) The man had an accident.
8. A) Opinions about the book are varied.
B) The man thinks the book is excellent.
C) You shouldn't believe everything you read.
D) The woman wonders which newspaper the man is reading.
9. A) It's quite normal.
C) It's too high.
10. A) The admission of a patient.
C) Diagnosis of an illness.
- D) He is angry.
B) He likes to do repairs and make things himself.
D) He paid a workman to decorate the house.
B) The woman forgot where she had left the jar.
D) The man broke the jar.
B) It's cheap indeed.
D) It could be cheaper.
B) The old man's serious condition.
D) Sending for a doctor.

Section B

Directions: (omitted)

Passage One

Questions 11 to 13 are based on the passage you have just heard.

11. A) The color of the dog.
B) The price of the dog.
C) Whether the dog will fit the environment.
D) Whether the dog will get along with the other pets in the house.
12. A) It must be trained so it won't bite.
C) It demands more food and space.
- B) It needs more love and care.
D) It must be looked after carefully.
13. A) They are less likely to run away.
B) It's easier for their masters to train them.
C) They are less likely to be shy with human beings.
D) It's easier for them to form a relationship with their masters.

Passage Two

Questions 14 to 16 are based on the passage you have just heard.

14. A) They often go for walks at a leisurely pace.
B) They usually have a specific purpose in mind.
C) They like the seaside more than the countryside.
D) They seldom plan their leisure activities in advance.
15. A) Their hardworking spirit.
B) Their patience in waiting for theatre tickets.
C) Their delight in leisure activities.
D) Their enthusiasm for the arts.
16. A) The Polish people can now spend their leisure time in various ways.
B) The Polish people are fond of walking leisurely in the countryside.

C) The Polish people enjoy picking wild fruit in their leisure time.

D) The Polish people like to spend their holidays abroad.

Passage Three

Questions 17 to 20 are based on the passage you have just heard.

17. A) They will be much bigger.

B) They will have more seats.

C) They will have three wheels.

D) They will need intelligent drivers.

18. A) It doesn't need to be refueled.

B) It will use solar energy as fuel.

C) It will be driven by electrical power.

D) It will be more suitable for long distance travel.

19. A) Passengers in the car may be seated facing one another.

B) The front seats will face forward and the back seats backward.

C) Special seats will be designed for children.

D) More seats will be added.

20. A) Choose the right route.

B) Refuel the car regularly.

C) Start the engine.

D) Tell the computer where to go.

* * * * *

Test Six

Section A

Directions: (omitted)

1. A) The man attended the concert, but didn't like it.

B) The man was sorry to miss the football game.

C) The man is more interested in football than in classical music.

D) The man was sorry that he didn't attend the concert.

2. A) Singing loudly.

B) Listening to music.

C) Studying.

D) Talking on the phone.

3. A) She can't receive any calls.

B) She can't make any calls.

C) She can do nothing with the phone.

D) She can't repair the phone.

4. A) Tom is very responsible.

B) Tom's words aren't reliable.

C) What Tom said is true.

D) Tom is not humorous at all.

5. A) How to use a camera.

B) How to use a washer.

C) How to use a keyboard.

D) How to use a tape recorder.

6. A) They should put the meeting to an end.

B) They should hold another meeting to discuss the matter.

C) She would like to discuss another item.

D) She wants to discuss the issue again later.

7. A) He believes the Browns have done a sensible thing.

B) He doesn't think the Browns should move to another place.

C) He doesn't think the Browns' investment is a wise move.

D) He believes it is better for the Browns to invest later.

8. A) He may convert it and use it as a restaurant.
 B) He may pull it down and build a new restaurant.
 C) He may rent it out for use as a restaurant.
 D) He may sell it to the owner of a restaurant.
9. A) She doesn't like the way the professor lectures.
 B) She's having a hard time following the professor's lectures.
 C) She is not interested in the course.
 D) She's having difficulty with the heavy reading assignments.
10. A) He never keeps his promises. B) He is crazy about parties.
 C) He has changed his mind. D) He is not sociable.

Section B Compound Dictation

Directions: In this section, you will hear a short passage three times. When the passage is read for the first time, you should listen carefully for its general idea. Then listen to the passage again. When the passage is read for the second time, you are required to fill in the blanks numbered from S1 to S7 with the exact words you have just heard. For blanks numbered from S8 to S10 you are required to fill in the missing information. You can either use the exact words you have just heard or write down the main points in your own words. Finally, when the passage is read for the third time, you should check what you have written.

President Clinton later today joins (S1) _____ presidents Ford, Carter and Bush at "the president's summit for America's future" (S2) _____ at recruiting one million volunteer tutors to provide after school, weekend and summer reading help for up to three million children. Mr. Clinton will ask Congress this coming week for nearly three (S3) _____ dollars to fund a five-year program called "America Reads".

The program would fund the (S4) _____ efforts of 20 thousand reading (S5) _____ and it would also give (S6) _____ to help parents help children read by the third grade, or about age eight. During his Saturday radio (S7) _____, the president explained why the program is important: "We need 'America Reads' and we need it now. Studies show that if the fourth graders fail to read well, (S8) _____. But, 40 percent of them still can't read at a basic level."

Volunteer tutors, who provide community service in exchange for college funding, are being used in literacy and tutoring programs. (S9) _____.

The president says many of the Philadelphia summit's corporate sponsors will recruit tutors. (S10) _____.

* * * * *

Test Seven

Section A

Directions: (omitted)

1. A) To cancel his trip. B) To go to bed early.

- ## Section B

Passage One

11. A) The name of a German town.
C) A kind of German sausage.

B) A resident of Frankfurt.
D) A kind of German bread.

12. A) He sold fast food.
C) He was a cook.

B) He raised dogs.
D) He was a cartoonist.

13. A) Because the Americans found they were from Germany.
B) Because people thought they contained dog meat.
C) Because people had to get used to their taste.
D) Because it was too hot to eat right away.