

SUPER ENGLISH PHRASES

新课标

# 初中英语词组

全解



YZLI0890146924

这是一本破解单词密码  
专书，与坊间一般单词  
书大不相同！

不传绝技通通教给你，  
所有不足一次全补齐！



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# 初中英语词组

全面整理 解析深广

## 全解

新课标  
初中版

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归纳整理初中各年级的基础词组，按照字母顺序排列，便于学生打下牢固基础。

### PART2 特别牢记关键常考词组

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# 初中英语词组 全解



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## Super English Phrases

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# 序言

## 最精当的词组讲解，从容应对考试！

词组是各阶段英语学习重点和难点。要想学好英语，取得好成绩，必须牢固的识记和熟练地运用它们。对初中学生来说，真正掌握词组是比较难的。老师们在日常教学中常常发现有些学生背过了词组，但当考试考查它们的用法时，却总是出错。由于英语中有很多同义词组和易混词组，以及一词多义的动词词组，还有英汉表达习惯不同等原因，学生很难熟练地运用所学词组。本书编写的目的就是为了让初中生尽快掌握初中阶段应掌握的词组，扫清英语学习的一大障碍，为学生备战中考服务。

本书对初中词组进行了分类整理，归纳辨析讲练。本书名为“全解”，旨在从不同角度全方位解析初中阶段所应掌握的词组，以中考要求掌握的词组为依据通过不同单元的划分，全面整理，帮助学生记忆理解。本书所列词组经过精心筛选，用法讲解简明扼要，例句易懂、易记，可以作为初中学生平时学习的工具用书，也可以作为中考前强化训练用书。

### 个个突破必备基础词组。

这部分为必须掌握的基础词组，选择基础的，简单的词组，按照字母表顺序排列。词组只讲解基本词义，配以精彩例句，帮助学生夯实基础。

### 特别牢记关键常考词组。

这部分为常考关键词组，选择高频而较有难度的词组，按照字母顺序排列。这些词组是中考重点。除讲解基本用法之外，还对同类词组进行了归纳，同时配以同义词、反义词、易混词等的讲练，有助于学生进行比较学习，应付中考。



归类辨析相关易混词组。

这部分为容易混淆的近似词组，选择容易混淆的词组，对其进行辨析。主要把近义词组、形似词组、同一介(副)词搭配词组等不同的词组进行辨析，帮助学生区分应用。

全书配550道单项选择题，为近几年各地中考真题和模拟练习题，起到巩固应用的作用。此外，书的最后配全书词组总索引。按字母表顺序排列，有利于学生查阅词组。

本书词组选自《初中英语课程标准》及近几年各地中考试题，旧版人教、新课标、外研、鲁教等版本教材，力求全面涵盖初中学生应掌握的词组和惯用法。

刘明玉  
2011年7月

## PART ① 个个突破必备基础词组...011

012-019 ▶   a~	035-040 ▶   g~	055-056 ▶   m~	068-072 ▶   s~
019-023 ▶   b~	040-044 ▶   h~	056-058 ▶   n~	072-079 ▶   t~
023-028 ▶   c~	044-050 ▶   i~	058-062 ▶   o~	079-080 ▶   u~
028-030 ▶   d~	050-050 ▶   j~	063-066 ▶   p~	080-080 ▶   v~
031-032 ▶   e~	050-051 ▶   k~	066-066 ▶   q~	080-084 ▶   w~
032-035 ▶   f~	052-055 ▶   l~	066-067 ▶   r~	084-084 ▶   y~

## PART ② 特别牢记关键常考词组...085

086-089 ▶   a~	102-106 ▶   g~	120-123 ▶   m~	130-131 ▶   r~
090-096 ▶   b~	106-111 ▶   h~	123-125 ▶   n~	131-135 ▶   s~
097-097 ▶   c~	111-117 ▶   i~	125-128 ▶   o~	135-143 ▶   t~
097-099 ▶   d~	117-117 ▶   j~	128-130 ▶   p~	144-146 ▶   w~
099-100 ▶   e~	118-118 ▶   k~	130-130 ▶   q~	146-146 ▶   y~
100-102 ▶   f~	118-120 ▶   l~		

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- |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>148 ▶   ① 1 a bit 2 a bit of 3 a little<br/>② 1 above all 2 after all 3 first of all</p> <p>149 ▶   ③ 1 according to 2 depend on<br/>④ 1 add to 2 add...to 3 add up<br/>4 add up to<br/>⑤ 1 a developing country<br/>2 a developed country</p> <p>150 ▶   ⑥ 1 agree on 2 agree to 3 agree with<br/>⑦ 1 a large/great number of<br/>2 a great many 3 a great deal of<br/>4 a great deal</p> <p>151 ▶   ⑧ 1 a little 2 little 3 a few 4 few<br/>⑨ 1 all of 2 of all<br/>⑩ 1 all right 2 that's all right<br/>3 that's right</p> <p>152 ▶   ⑪ 1 all the time 2 by the time<br/>3 from time to time<br/>⑫ 1 a lot 2 a lot of</p> <p>153 ▶   ⑬ 1 another 2 other 3 the others<br/>⑭ 1 a number of 2 the number of<br/>⑮ 1 arrange sth. for sb.</p> | <p>2 arrange for sb. to do sth.<br/>③ arrange that</p> <p>154 ▶   ⑯ 1 arrive in/at 2 get to 3 reach<br/>⑰ 1 as...as 2 the same as</p> <p>155 ▶   ⑱ 1 as a whole 2 as a result<br/>3 as a matter of fact<br/>⑲ 1 as if 2 even if<br/>⑳ 1 ask for advice 2 take one's advice</p> <p>156 ▶   ㉑ 1 ask for 2 ask sb. about<br/>㉒ 1 as well 2 as well as<br/>㉓ 1 at Christmas 2 on Christmas</p> <p>157 ▶   ㉔ 1 at first 2 first of all<br/>㉕ 1 at table 2 at the table<br/>㉖ 1 at times 2 at a time 3 in no time</p> <p>158 ▶   ㉗ 1 be able to 2 can<br/>㉘ 1 be afraid of doing 2 be afraid to do<br/>㉙ 1 be allowed to do<br/>2 be supposed to do 3 allow sb. to do</p> <p>159 ▶   ㉚ 1 be angry about/at 2 be angry with<br/>㉛ 1 be born in 2 be born on<br/>㉜ 1 be confident of</p> |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|



- ② have confidence in sb.
- 160 ▶ ③③ ① be covered with ② be crowded with
- ③④ ① be discovered by ② be invented by
- ③⑤ ① be dressed in ② be in ③ have on  
④ put on
- ③⑥ ① be excited about doing  
② be excited to do
- 161 ▶ ③⑦ ① be familiar with ② be familiar to
- ③⑧ ① be famous for ② be famous as
- ③⑨ ① before long ② long before
- ④① ① be full of ② be filled with
- 162 ▶ ④② ① be fun to do sth.  
② have fun doing sth.
- ④③ ① be good at  
② be good for ③ be good to
- ④④ ① be in danger ② be dangerous
- 163 ▶ ④⑤ ① be known as ② be known for
- ④⑥ ① be mad at ② be angry with
- ④⑦ ① be made from ② be made in  
③ be made of ④ be made up of
- 164 ▶ ④⑧ ① be off ② be out ③ be back
- ④⑨ ① be pleased to do  
② be happy/glad to do
- ④⑩ ① be prepared for ② be ready for  
③ prepare for ④ get ready for
- 165 ▶ ⑤① ① be proud of ② take pride in
- ⑤② ① be satisfied with ② be pleased with
- ⑤③ ① be short for ② for short
- ⑤④ ① besides ② except ③ except for  
④ but ⑤ apart from
- 166 ▶ ⑤⑤ ① be strict with ② be strict in
- ⑤⑥ ① be sure of ② be sure that  
③ be sure to do ④ be sure of doing
- 167 ▶ ⑤⑦ ① be surprised to do ② be surprised at
- ⑤⑧ ① be terrified of ② be terrified to do
- ⑤⑨ ① be tired of ② be tired to do
- 168 ▶ ⑤⑩ ① be used to do ② be used to doing  
③ be used for ④ be used as
- ⑥① ① be worried about ② worry about
- ⑥② ① be yourself ② by yourself  
③ enjoy yourself ④ help yourself  
⑤ take care of yourself
- 169 ▶ ⑥③ ① borrow sth. from sb.

- ② lend sth. to sb.
- ⑥④ ① both...and ② not only...but also
- 170 ▶ ⑥⑤ ① both of ② neither of
- ⑥⑥ ① both...and ② either...or  
③ neither...nor
- 171 ▶ ⑥⑦ ① break down ② break in ③ break out  
④ break off ⑤ break up
- ⑥⑧ ① bring in ② bring on ③ bring up
- 172 ▶ ⑥⑨ ① by accident ② by mistake
- ⑥⑩ ① by oneself ② for oneself ③ to oneself
- ⑦① ① by the end of ② at the end of  
③ to the end of ④ in the end
- 173 ▶ ⑦② ① by the way ② in the way  
③ on the way ④ in a way
- ⑦③ ① call at ② call for ③ call in  
④ call on ⑤ call up
- 174 ▶ ⑦④ ① can't help doing ② can't help to do
- ⑦⑤ ① care for ② concerned for
- 175 ▶ ⑦⑥ ① carry on ② carry off ③ carry out
- ⑦⑦ ① catch up with ② come up with
- ⑦⑧ ① come in ② come on ③ come out  
④ come off ⑤ come up
- 176 ▶ ⑦⑨ ① come true ② come over
- ⑦⑩ ① come up to ② come up with
- ⑧① ① compare to ② compare with
- 177 ▶ ⑧② ① congratulations to sb.  
② congratulations on sth.
- ⑧③ ① connect to ② connect with
- ⑧④ ① cost ② spend ③ take ④ pay
- 178 ▶ ⑧⑤ ① cut down ② write down  
③ look down ④ slow down
- ⑧⑥ ① cut...into halves ② cut...in half
- ⑧⑦ ① day after day ② day by day
- 179 ▶ ⑧⑧ ① deal with ② do with
- ⑧⑨ ① do well in ② be good at
- ⑧⑩ ① dress sb. ② dress up  
③ put on ④ have on
- 180 ▶ ⑧⑪ ① drop in at ② drop in on
- ⑧⑫ ① either of ② each of ③ neither of  
④ none of ⑤ both of ⑥ all of
- 181 ▶ ⑧⑬ ① enjoy oneself ② help oneself
- ⑧⑭ ① enough...to do ② too...to do
- ⑧⑮ ① expect sth. ② expect sb. to do sth.

- ③ expect that
- 182 ▶ ① fall down ② fall off  
② far from ③ away from  
③ away from
- 183 ▶ ① feel like doing ② would like to do  
① feel lonely ② live alone  
① feel sleepy ② fall asleep  
① figure out ② try out  
① find out ② look for
- 184 ▶ ① for example ② such as  
① forget to do ② forget doing  
① forget sth. ② leave sth.+介词  
① for three weeks  
② since three weeks ago  
③ in three weeks ④ every three weeks
- 185 ▶ ① get a letter from ② hear from  
① get away ② get into  
③ get out of ④ get out
- 186 ▶ ① get down ② get down to  
③ get in ④ get into  
① get married to sb.  
② be married to sb. ③ marry sb.
- 187 ▶ ① get over ② go over  
① get sb. to do sth. ② have sb. do sth.  
③ let sb. do sth. ④ make sb. do sth.  
① get sb. doing  
② get sb. to do ③ get sth. done
- 188 ▶ ① give in ② give up ③ give out  
④ give away ⑤ give off  
① give up doing sth. ② stop doing sth.
- 189 ▶ ① go on doing ② go on to do  
③ go on with  
① go over to ② turn over ③ look over  
① go to sleep ② drop asleep
- 190 ▶ ① grow up ② pick up ③ make up  
④ turn up  
① have a population of...  
② the population of...  
① have been to ② have gone to  
③ have been in
- 191 ▶ ① have sth. done ② have sb. do  
① hope to do ② hope that ③ wish to do  
④ wish that  
① how far ② how long ③ how much

- ④ how many ⑤ how deep ⑥ how soon
- 192 ▶ ① hurry to somewhere  
② hurry to do sth. ③ hurry up  
① in front of ② in the front of  
① in hospital ② in the hospital
- 193 ▶ ① in one's way ② on one's way  
① instead of ② take the place of  
① in the middle of ② in the centre of
- 194 ▶ ① invite sb. to somewhere  
② invite sb. to do  
① in the end ② at last  
① just then ② since then  
① keep up ② keep up with
- 195 ▶ ① kind of ② a kind of ③ all kinds of  
① knock into ② knock down  
③ knock on/at  
① lead sb. to do ② lead to  
① like to do ② like doing  
① lend sth. to sb. ② lend sb. sth.  
③ borrow...from  
① leave a message to  
② take a message for
- 197 ▶ ① let down ② take down  
③ slow down ④ write down  
① look out of ② look out  
① look up ② use up ③ open up  
④ cheer up ⑤ fix up
- 198 ▶ ① make a call to sb. ② call sb.  
③ ring sb. up  
④ give sb. a ring/phone/call
- 199 ▶ ① make sb. do ② sb. be made to do  
① manage to do ② try to do  
① many a ② a great many  
① much too ② too much
- 200 ▶ ① need to do ② need to be done  
③ need doing  
① no longer ② not...any longer  
① no one ② none
- 201 ▶ ① not...at all ② not...in the slightest  
① on both sides of ② on either side of  
③ on each side of  
④ on the other side of
- 202 ▶ ① on earth ② on the earth

- 154 ① once or twice ② two or three times  
155 ① on one's own ② of one's own  
156 ① on the air ② in the air  
203 ▶ 157 ① on the corner of ② at the corner of  
③ in the corner of  
158 ① on the morning of ② in the morning  
159 ① on time ② in time  
204 ▶ 160 ① on the top of ② at the top of  
161 ① pay...for sth.  
② spend...on sth.  
162 ① plan on doing ② plan to do  
163 ① plenty of ② a number of  
③ a lot of  
205 ▶ 164 ① point to ② point at  
165 ① prefer doing...to doing  
② prefer to do...rather than do  
③ would rather do...than do  
166 ① put on ② put down ③ put up  
④ put away ⑤ put out ⑥ put into  
⑦ put in  
206 ▶ 167 ① refuse to do sth. ② refuse sb. (sth.)  
168 ① regard...as ② treat...as  
③ look on...as  
169 ① regret to do sth. ② regret doing sth.  
207 ▶ 170 ① remember to do ② remember doing  
171 ① reply to ② answer  
172 ① return to ② come back to  
208 ▶ 173 ① run out of ② run out  
174 ① send for ② send out ③ send away  
175 ① set off ② set out ③ set down  
④ set up  
209 ▶ 176 ① see off ② see out ③ see to  
177 ① so far ② so far as  
210 ▶ 178 ① some day ② another day  
③ the other day  
179 ① sometimes ② sometime  
③ some times ④ some time  
180 ① so sb. does ② so does sb.  
211 ▶ 181 ① so...that ② so that  
182 ① so...that ② such...that  
212 ▶ 183 ① speak to ② say to  
184 ① stay off ② stay out ③ stay up  
185 ① stop doing sth. ② stop to do sth.  
③ stop sb. from doing sth.  
213 ▶ 186 ① take after ② look like  
187 ① take along ② take away  
③ take back ④ take up  
188 ① take an interest in ② be interested in  
③ show an interest in  
214 ▶ 189 ① take away ② take up  
③ take back ④ take for  
190 ① take it easy ② take your time  
191 ① take off ② put off  
215 ▶ 192 ① take place ② take the place of  
193 ① take part in ② join in ③ attend  
194 ① thanks for ② thanks to  
216 ▶ 195 ① think about ② think of ③ think over  
196 ① turn on ② turn off ③ turn up  
④ turn down  
217 ▶ 197 ① turn over ② turn into ③ turn to  
④ turn back  
198 ① a few days ago ② a few days before  
218 ▶ 199 ① wake up ② stay up ③ get up  
200 ① walk through ② walk across  
201 ① warn sb. (not) to do sth.  
② warn sb. about/of sth.  
219 ▶ 202 ① win the match/game ② beat sb.  
③ lose the match  
203 ① work for ② work as ③ work out  
④ work on

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**PART**

**1**

**个个突破  
必备基础词组**

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## ① a balanced diet

均衡饮食

- Everyone needs a balanced diet.  
每个人都需要均衡饮食。
- If you want to keep healthy, you'd better keep a balanced diet.  
如果你想保持健康,你最好坚持均衡饮食。

## ② a birthday present

一份生日礼物

- I'd like to send her a birthday present, but I still don't know what I should choose for her.  
我想送个生日礼物给她,但我还不知道该为她选什么。
- On his thirteenth birthday, his father gave him a watch as a birthday present.  
在他13岁生日时,父亲给了他一块手表作为生日礼物。

## ③ a bit late

有点晚

- He appeared at last, but it was a bit late. He missed the last bus. 他最后终于到了,但已经有点晚,还是错过了末班车。
- He was sent to the hospital at once after the accident, but it was still a bit late.  
事故发生后他被立刻送去医院,但还是有点晚了。

## ④ about...minutes

大约……分钟

- Her father usually spends about forty minutes walking along the river every morning.  
她父亲通常每天早上花大约40分钟沿着河边散步。

- It took him about thirty minutes to check his email every evening.  
他通常每晚花费大约30分钟的时间来查收邮件。

## ⑤ above all

最重要的是

- Above all, make sure you keep in touch with each other.  
最要紧的是你们一定要保持联系。
- Above all, remember to send us your comments.  
最重要的是,记得把你们的意见寄来。

## ⑥ according to

按照,根据

- Everything went according to plan.  
一切均按计划进行。
- They said they would do it according to your instructions.  
他们说会按照你的指示办的。

## ⑦ a couple of

两个人或事物;几个人,几件事物

- He said he saw a couple of students get out just now.  
他说刚才看到有两个学生出去了。
- I went there a couple of years ago.  
几年前我去过那里。

## ⑧ add...to

增加

- The bad weather added to our difficulties.  
恶劣的天气增加了我们的困难。
- The evening dress added to her charm.  
这件晚礼服使她更具魅力。
- Shall I add some sugar to the tea for you?  
我给你往茶里加上点儿糖好吗?

**9 add up**

把……加起来

- The figures add up to 120.  
这些数目加起来总和是120。
- Please add up all the numbers.  
请把所有的数字加起来。
- The time I spend on the trip adds up to five hours.  
我花在旅途上的时间总共5个小时。
- The numbers add up to exactly 300.  
这些数字加起来恰好是300。

**10 a distance of**

一段……的距离

- The bird can fly a distance of two thousand miles.  
这种鸟可以飞两千英里的距离。
- It's a distance of 20 kilometres from his house to the hospital.  
从他家到医院有20公里的距离。
- At a distance of three miles you can't see much.  
距离3英里以外的事物很难看清。
- We have covered a distance of 300 kilometres already.  
我们已走了300公里的路程。

**11 after class**

课后

- Daming usually goes to play basketball for an hour after class.  
下课后大明通常去打一个小时的篮球。
- What are you going to do after class this afternoon?  
今天下午下课后你打算做什么?
- This must be handed in after class.  
这个必须课后交。

**12 afford sth.**

支付得起, 买得起

- I'm afraid we can't afford the expensive car right now.  
恐怕目前我们买不起这辆昂贵的汽车。
- She was from a poor family so she couldn't afford the ticket to the concert.  
她来自一个贫穷的家庭, 因此她买不起去音乐会的票。
- The young couple didn't have enough money to afford a house.  
这对年轻的夫妇没有足够的钱买房子。

**13 against the rule**

违反规则

- Don't be against the rule, or you'll be punished.  
不要违反规则, 否则你会受到惩罚。
- The headmaster told the students not to be against the rule.  
校长告诉学生们不要违反规章。
- No one is allowed to be against the rule. You'd better follow it.  
任何人不允许违反规则。你最好遵守。

**14 again and again**

反复地, 再三地

- "I've told you again and again not to do that", he said angrily.  
他生气地说: “我一再告诉你别做那种事。”
- She said those words again and again. It's really boring.  
她一遍一遍地重复那些话。真无聊。
- We should try it out again and again in the aerospace exploration until we achieve success. 在航天探索事业上, 我们应该不断尝试, 直到取得成功。



### 15 all in all

总的说来

- All in all, it has been a great success.  
总的说来, 那已经是一个巨大的成功。
- All in all, it's been a pretty lucky year for the Greens. 总的说来, 对格林一家来讲这是非常幸运的一年。
- All in all, he finished the task in the end.  
总之, 最后他完成了那项任务。

### 16 all kinds of

各种各样的

- There are all kinds of food in the supermarket.  
在超市里有各种各样的食物。
- The Greens like all kinds of flowers. There are many kinds in their garden.  
格林一家喜欢各种各样的花, 在他们的花园里就有很多种类。

### 17 all the best

一切顺利; 万事如意

- I hope everything will be all the best.  
我希望一切顺利。
- A: How's everything? 进展如何?  
B: All the best. 一切顺利。

### 18 all the way

一路上; 完全地

- He said he ran here all the way.  
他说他一路跑过来的。
- She didn't speak a word to me all the way back home.  
回家的路上她一句话也没有跟我说。
- You can feel that the audience is with her all the way.  
你可以感觉到听众完全支持她。

### 19 all the year round

一年到头

- It is very cold all the year round in the North Pole.  
在北极, 一年到头都很冷。
- The old couple worked all the year round but earned little.  
这对老夫妇一年到头努力干活, 但是挣得却很少。

### 20 all over

到处, 遍及

- She looked for her necklace all over her house.  
她在房子里到处寻找她的项链。
- They wanted to travel all over the country after they retired.  
退休后他们想到全国各地旅游。

### 21 a moment ago

刚才

- He said they came back from Shanghai just a moment ago.  
他说他们刚从上海回来。
- He said, "I called a moment ago, but nobody answered."  
他说: "我刚才打电话了, 但是没人接。"

### 22 and so on

(列举)等等

- They are interested in art, music, sport, and so on.  
他们对艺术、音乐、体育等都感兴趣。
- I went shopping and bought a blouse, a sweater, and so on.  
我去购物, 买了一件短上衣, 一件毛线衣及其他东西。

**23 answer the question**

回答问题

- If you can answer the question, put up your hand please.  
要是你能回答这个问题, 请举手。
- No one can answer the question in my class because it's too difficult.  
我班没有人能够回答这个问题, 因为它太难了。

**24 a picture of**

一张……的图/照片

- This is a picture of my mum's birthday party last year.  
这是一张去年我妈妈生日聚会的照片。
- There's a picture of my new house.  
那里有一张我的新房子的照片。
- Would you like to show me a picture of your design?  
请让我看看你的设计图, 好吗?
- A picture of flowers hung on the wall.  
墙上挂着一张花卉的图片。

**25 as far as**

远到, 直到; 就……而言

- As far as I could remember, I really returned him that book.  
就我所记得的, 我真的还他那本书了。
- That kind of birds could fly as far as 2000 miles to find their homes.  
那种鸟为了找到它们的家能飞行两千英里。
- Her parents supported her as far as they could.  
她的父母全力支持她。
- As far as I can see, you've done nothing wrong.  
依我看, 你没有做错任何事。

**26 as for**

关于; 至于

- As for food for the party, that's all being taken care of.  
关于聚会需要的食物, 都在置办当中。
- You have a bed. As for him, he'll have to sleep on the floor.  
你有一张床。至于他么, 他将不得不睡在地板上。

**27 ask a favour**

请求帮忙

- Can I ask a favour?  
请帮个忙好吗?
- He'd like to ask a favour to finish it off.  
他想请求帮忙以便完成它。
- If you don't know how to do it, you'd better ask a favour.  
如果你不知道如何做它, 你最好请求帮忙。

**28 ask sb. for sth.**

向某人要某物; 请求某人某物

- He had to ask his parents for advice.  
他只得询问父母的建议。
- If you have questions, ask your teacher for help.  
如果你有问题, 请老师帮忙。

**29 as long as**

只要

- He can play computer games as long as he finishes his homework.  
只要完成作业, 他就可以玩电脑游戏。
- As long as I live, I won't let you live alone.  
只要我活着, 我就不会让你孤独。
- Miracles will happen as long as you have a strong belief.  
只要有坚定的信仰, 奇迹就会发生。

### 30 as usual

像平常一样

- This morning he was late for school as usual.  
今天早上他像平常一样上学迟到了。
- That morning he got up early, took some exercise and had breakfast as usual.  
那天早上他像平常一样早早起床,锻炼身体,然后吃早饭。

### 31 as you know

如你所知,你知道

- He liked to say “as you know” when he wanted to prove his views.  
当他想证明自己的看法时喜欢说“你知道”。
- As you know, I’m not a perfect cook.  
你知道,我不是个好厨师。

### 32 at a high speed

以很快的速度; 高速

- The young guy drove the car at a high speed through the street.  
那个青年开着车以很快的速度穿过大街。
- The truck passed by at a high speed without slowing down at the school gate.  
那辆卡车在学校门口也没慢下来而是以高速通过。

### 33 at a price

以高价

- You can buy the fruit all the year round, but at a price.  
这种水果整年都买的到,但是很贵。
- His father said he wouldn’t buy it at a price.  
他父亲说他不会花高价买的。
- My grandfather bought an antique vase at a price. 我爷爷以高价买了一个古董花瓶。

### 34 at around...o’clock

在大约……点钟

- Her grandmother often goes for a walk at around six o’clock.  
他奶奶常在大约六点钟去散步。
- The Smiths are having dinner at around seven o’clock.  
大约七点时史密斯一家在吃晚饭。

### 35 at Christmas

在圣诞节

- People in the western countries usually go shopping at Christmas.  
在圣诞节期间西方人通常去购物。
- Kate is looking forward to going back home at Christmas.  
凯特正盼望着圣诞节回家。
- People will send gifts to each other at Christmas.  
在圣诞节期间人们会互相赠送礼物。

### 36 at first

最初, 首先

- We didn’t trust her at first, but after a few days we changed our mind.  
最初我们并不相信她, 但几天过去我们便改变了想法。
- At first we used this tool.  
首先我们使用这种工具。

### 37 at home

在家

- Lucy is a writer and she usually stays at home and writes novels.  
露西是一位作家, 她常在家写小说。
- Most men don’t like to work at home.  
大部分男人不喜欢在家工作。