

英语高考词汇

每周一练

English Vocabulary Weekly Training
for College Entrance Examination

缪素琴 王晓华 罗美娜 蔡龙权 / 编写

English Vocabulary
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上海科学普及出版社

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编写: 缪素琴 王晓华

罗美娜 蔡龙权

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内 容 提 要

《英语高考词汇每周一练》是一册课外学习辅导材料。它针对高考,但是它的编写注重基础知识和平时的学习。它的使用对象不仅是参加高考的学生,也适用于其他年级的高中生。每周的内容由 12 个部分组成,交替训练词汇的读音、拼写、意义和使用。需要重视的是,所选择的词汇都经过对学生作业和高考试卷的实际调查和分析。因为是“每周一练”,它的学习和练习任务是轻松和悠闲的,而有关词汇的积累是潜移默化的。

编写说明

《英语高考词汇每周一练》是一册课外学习辅导材料。从书名看,它针对高考,但是它的编写注重基础知识和平时的学习。因此,它的使用对象不仅是参加高考的学生,也适用于其他年级的高中生。

同样可以从书名中看出,因为是“每周一练”,它的学习和练习任务是轻松和悠闲的,而有关词汇的积累是潜移默化的。

《英语高考词汇每周一练》的有效性可以从它的编写结构中看出。每周的内容由 12 个部分组成,交叉训练词汇的读音、拼写、意义和使用。需要重视的是,所选择的词汇都经过对学生作业和高考试卷的实际调查和分析。

我们相信本书会给使用者提供有益的参考价值。

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题类	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	总分
题分	12%	6%	6%	12%	6%	12%	12%	12%	10%	12%	
得分											

I. 根据所给音标写出单词和意思(12%)

- | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|-----------|
| 1. [raɪtɪŋ] | <u>writing</u> | <u>书写</u> |
| 2. [bɒm] | <u>ban</u> | <u>禁止</u> |
| 3. [kəlæps] | _____ | _____ |
| 4. ['kɒnfərəns] | _____ | _____ |
| 5. [sjʊpiəriə] | _____ | _____ |
| 6. [ɛksɪ'bɪʃən] | _____ | _____ |

II. 根据所给意思和单词配对(6%)

- | | |
|----------------|----------------------|
| _____ 1. 邀请 | _____ A. imagination |
| _____ 2. 宣布 | _____ B. interrupt |
| _____ 3. 想像力 | _____ C. experienced |
| _____ 4. 有经验的 | _____ D. creative |
| _____ 5. 有创造力的 | _____ E. invitation |
| _____ 6. 打断 | _____ F. announce |

III. 在下列词群中找出一个不属于同类的词(6%)

1. A. nephew B. niece

- | | |
|------------------|---------------|
| C. necklace | D. cousin |
| 2. A. nitrogen | B. oxygen |
| C. carbon | D. hydrogen |
| 3. A. humor | B. horrible |
| C. crowded | D. healthy |
| 4. A. helicopter | B. hovercraft |
| C. aeroplane | D. ladder |
| 5. A. piano | B. violin |
| C. flute | D. flutter |
| 6. A. library | B. museum |
| C. school | D. laundry |

IV. 用所给单词的恰当形式填空(12%)

1. The foreigner has got used to _____ here as he has been in the city for several years. (live)
2. They raised fifty deer and eighty _____ on their farm last year. (sheep)
3. The woman had to clean all the _____ in all the bedrooms in the hotel in two hours. (furniture)
4. Sorry. I _____ to bring my homework. (forget)
5. His doctor and friend, Mr. White, _____ with him at his death. (be)
6. God helps those who help _____. (them)

V. 根据所给句子, 给划线词或短语找出一个意思相同的选项(6%)

1. Let's fly our kites now because the wind might drop

soon.

A. increase

B. crash

C. decrease

D. collapse

2. There was a long awkward silence between them after they had a quarrel.

A. embarrassing

B. terrible

C. severe

D. implying

3. In order to adapt to life in the wild, the man had to learn how to hunt.

A. effect

B. adopt

C. adjust

D. enter

4. The origin of this custom is unknown to us.

A. organ

B. order

C. practice

D. source

5. Word got out that he was going to marry.

A. kept off

B. passed on

C. leaked out

D. made appear

6. We will set out after she finishes packing.

A. set down

B. set back

C. set off

D. set down

VI. 高考词汇题模拟操练(12%)

1. Shall we let the thief go or _____ him up to the police?

A. send

B. give

C. bind

D. tie

2. The policeman made a _____ search of the

criminal's house but didn't find anything that they needed.

- A. whole B. entire
C. full D. thorough
3. Fred is second to none in maths in our class, but believe it or not, he _____ passed the last exam.
A. easily B. hardly
C. actually D. successfully
4. Wild animals that live with people for long cannot be expected to keep their natural _____.
A. instincts B. manners
C. moods D. tempers
5. The orphan still has a _____ memory of that dreadful night when their house was on fire.
A. lively B. real
C. true D. vivid
6. On Christmas Eve, we had several guests, who were _____ friends of our daughter.
A. almost B. most
C. mostly D. nearly

Ⅶ. 根据所给句子, 找出一个选项填空(12%)

1. _____ hearing the news that our team won the championship, we jumped _____ joy.
A. On, with B. At, in
C. At, with D. On, in
2. It must have rained last night _____ I saw the

- _____ and displayed.
2. I admired the speed and _____ with which the secretary typed an annual report.
 3. I don't know him very well. He is just of my _____.
 4. The film is so interesting and instructive. It is _____.
 5. The girl fainted but soon _____.
 6. The gentleman does not have a job. He is _____.

Ⅷ. 完型填空：阅读下列短文然后选择最佳答案填空(10%)

Summer Time has been adopted by many countries in the world. It first came 1 use in several countries during World War One. But Benjaming Franklin in America had suggested it as long before as 1784. At that time, Franklin was American ambassador in Paris. One morning, when he took a walk in the Paris street, he noticed people still 2 with their windows 3. Thus, the early sunlight was wasted while they lay in bed and in the evening they had to use candles as light. Franklin made a calculation and suggested that if the people in Paris got up 4 in the morning, they could 5 four million pounds of candles. But the French didn't pay any attention to his suggestion.

In 1907, the idea was received by William Willet in England. But England didn't adopt it because of the strong 6 from farmers. Farmers didn't like

Summer Time because animals knew nothing about clocks and they would 7 in their old habits. Yet Summer Time has been in 8 in many countries by now. it is not liked by everyone yet, and sometimes it does cause 9 to people, but we can not 10 that it does save a lot of energy for us.

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1. A. up | B. onto |
| C. into | D. by |
| 2. A. asleep | B. sleeping |
| C. sleep | D. is sleeping |
| 3. A. closing | B. is closing |
| C. was closing | D. closed |
| 4. A. earlier | B. late |
| C. early | D. later |
| 5. A. safe | B. save |
| C. spend | D. cost |
| 6. A. desire | B. advocate |
| C. opposition | D. approval |
| 7. A. continue | B. resist |
| C. accept | D. remove |
| 8. A. operate | B. operation |
| C. work | D. receipt |
| 9. A. trouble | B. convenience |
| C. convenient | D. difficult |
| 10. A. say | B. judge |
| C. admit | D. deny |

X. 根据所给单词,把下列句子翻译成英语(12%)

1. 她们立即同意了我们的计划。(agree)
2. 大多数少年喜欢打电话聊天。(teenager)
3. 当没有其他出路时,他向母亲要了更多的钱。(fail)
4. 迈克觉得他不配获得该奖励。(unworthy)
5. 我父母反对我单独爬山。(object)
6. 我摸黑穿的衣服,一直到办公室我才发现这个错误。(until)

XI. 熟读或背诵下列段落,注意不同题材的不同表达

The first snow came. How beautiful it was, falling so silently all day long, all night long, on the mountains, on the meadows, on the roofs of the living, on the graves of the dead! All white save (除了) the river, that marked its courses by a winding black line across the landscape; and the leafless trees, that against the leaden sky now revealed more fully the wonderful beauty and intricacies (交错) of their branches. What silence, too, came with the snow, and what seclusion (僻静的地方)! Every sound was muffled, every noise changed to something soft and musical. No more tramping hoofs, no more rattling wheels! Only the chiming of sleigh-bells, beating as swift and merrily as the hearts of children.

XII. 吟诵下列谚语

Opportunity seldom knocks twice.

机不可失,时不再来。

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得分											

I. 根据所给音标写出单词和意思(12%)

1. [tu:] _____
2. ['fəuldə] _____
3. [taɪə] _____
4. [kəʊtʃ] _____
5. ['ænsistə] _____
6. [deməns'treɪʃən] _____

II. 根据所给意思和单词配对(6%)

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------|
| _____ 1. external | A. 交通的 |
| _____ 2. traffic | B. 交换 |
| _____ 3. standard | C. 定居 |
| _____ 4. exchange | D. 标准 |
| _____ 5. congratulate | E. 外部的 |
| _____ 6. settle | F. 祝贺 |

III. 在下列词群中找出一个不属于同类的词(6%)

1. A. desperate B. delighted

- | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| C. astonished | D. surprise |
| 2. A. cargo | B. vehicle |
| C. subway | D. trolleybus |
| 3. A. capture | B. destroy |
| C. detective | D. obtain |
| 4. A. trousers | B. scarf |
| C. stocking | D. quilt |
| 5. A. radio | B. merchant |
| C. air-conditioner | D. washing machine |
| 6. A. alcohol | B. wine |
| C. juice | D. beef |

IV. 用所给单词的恰当形式填空(12%)

- If you drink too much, your health may get even _____. (bad)
- We'd rather you _____ far away from here. (live)
- Their new house has been _____ decorated. (beautiful)
- The more we get together, the _____ we'll be. (happy)
- He was heard _____ a pop song in the dining room yesterday. (sing)
- It is almost two years since we _____ each other last time. (meet)

VI. 高考词汇题模拟操练(12%)

1. The famous band made a successful _____ of _____.