

初中英语

语法与词汇200题

GRAMMAR AND VOCABULARY



YZLI0890141751

丛书主编/金光辉 许小明 本书主编/徐 新

初中生一定要做的2000道题

精练+解析:必考语法词汇精编精练,详尽解析帮你搞懂疑难点 语法+词汇:语法和词汇训练必备丛书,一册在手初中语法和词汇不用愁 实用性高+针对性强:直击中考英语考试重点、难点和热点,助你快速提分 题量丰富+题型多样:20套综合训练,2000道精编试题,单选、改错和情景对话



初中英语

语法与词汇200题

GRAMMARALLY

附详解第三版



YZLI0890141751

丛书主编/金光辉 许小明 本书主编/徐 新

※ 華東理工大學出版社

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

初中英语语法与词汇 2000 题(附详解)/徐新主编. —3 版. —上海: 华东理工大学出版社, 2012.1

ISBN 978 - 7 - 5628 - 3186 - 0

Ⅰ.①初... Ⅱ.①徐... Ⅲ.①英语-语法-初中-习题集②英语-词汇-初中-习题集 Ⅳ.①G634.415

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2011)第 247600 号

初中英语语法与词汇 2000 题 (附详解第三版)

丛书主编 / 金光辉 许小明 本书主编 / 徐 新

策划编辑/陈 勤

责任编辑 / 胡凤苇

责任校对 / 陈孟昀

封面设计/ 戚亮轩

出版发行 / 华东理工大学出版社有限公司

地 址:上海市梅陇路 130 号,200237

电 话: (021)64250306(营销部)

(021)64252717(编辑室)

传 真: (021)64252707

网 址: press. ecust. edu. cn

印 刷/上海崇明裕安印刷厂

开 本 / 710mm×1000mm 1/16

印 张 / 14.5

字 数 / 379 千字

版 次 / 2006 年 3 月第 1 版

2011年1月第2版

2012年1月第3版

印 次/2012年1月第1次

书 号 / ISBN 978 - 7 - 5628 - 3186 - 0/G • 524

定 价 / 26.00 元

(本书如有印装质量问题,请到出版社营销部调换。)

如您对本书有任何建议,请联系: 941487073@qq. com

本书编委会

丛书主编 金光辉 许小明本书主编 徐 新 编 麥 周维娜 李自亮 徐曼曼 张 建 金乐涵 姜铁军 徐丽萍 蒋彬王莹

前 言

为配合广大初中学生迎接中考,全面、系统地熟悉和掌握初中英语语法和词汇,根据国家教育部颁布的《中学英语教学大纲》、《初中英语词汇总表》、《全日制初级中学英语教科书》以及近几年全国部分地区的中考英语试卷,我们精心编写了这本《初中英语语法与词汇 2000 题》。

全书由 20 套综合训练组成,每套训练设有 100 道题目,共计 2000 道测试题,题型包括选择、改错、情景对话等。这 2000 道试题均经作者精心设计和挑选,将初中阶段的英语语法项目和词汇有机地结合起来,具有较强的实用性和针对性。每道试题均有答案,并附有详细的解析,供大家学习时参考。

为使编写和挑选的题目既有其普遍性,又有其典型性,我们还参阅了一些兄弟学校平时的训练题和中考模拟题。在此也向这些兄弟学校的同仁表示感谢。

由于编者水平有限,书中难免有疏漏之处,恳请广大读者和同仁批评指正。

编 者 2012年1月



目 录

综合训练1	1
综合训练 2	8
综合训练3	16
综合训练 4	24
综合训练 5	32
综合训练 6	40
综合训练7	47
综合训练8	54
综合训练 9	62
综合训练 10	70
综合训练 11	
综合训练 12	84
综合训练 13	91
综合训练 14	97
综合训练 15	103
综合训练 16	
综合训练 17	
综合训练 18	
综合训练 19	
综合训练 20	
附录 答案制	平析



综合训练 1

Directions: Choose the best answer from the four choices. (从四个选项中选择一个最 佳答案。) 1. Tom is not at school. Do you know what happened ? A. with him B. to him C. to he D. for he 2. My mother is _____. I have to look after her. A. in the hospital B. at a hospital C. in hospital D. in a hospital 3. Did you hear someone _____ at the door? A. knocks B. to knock C. knocked D. knocking 4. The teacher told the children, "It is very important careful fire." A. to be; with B. is; with C. being; with D. to be; to 5. She saw boy playing with his dog. A. a eight-year-old B. an eight-years-old C. an eight-year-old D. a eight-years-old 6. The story sounds . A. interestingly B. interesting C. interested D. danger 7. John told me to _____ the pictures ____ tomorrow. A. take: here B. bring; there C. taking; there D. bring; here 8. There _____ a lot of ____ in the kitchen and it was very ____. A. was; smoke; hot B. were; smokes; hot C. was; smoke; hotter D. were; smoke; hotter 9. Do you _____ drive on the left in English? A. have to B. must C. should D. may 10. It's very hot today. Please keep the windows . A. opening B. open C. opens D. to open 11. — May I play with my dog? — I'm afraid not. You can't play with it _____ you finish your homework. A. when B. until C. after D. because 12. I'm afraid I won't _____ finish reading the book in two days. A. can B. could C. be able to D. may 13. They have _____. B. food enough eat A. enough food to eat C. enough food eating D. food enough eating 14. — Must I clean the cage today? — No, you _____.



C. needn't D. may not

A. mustn't B. can't

15. — May I take my pet to school?



	140, you	
	A. may not B. might not	C. needn't D. can't
16.	She so much her	mother.
	A. looks; like	B. looks; for
	C. looks; after	D. looks forward; to
17.	Mr. White likes to live in a	_ place.
	A. quite B. quiet	
18.	Kate has a cat Mimi.	
	A. called B. call	C. to call D. calling
19.	The teacher told the children to kee	
	A. to clean B. cleans	C. clean D. cleaned
20.	He doesn't smoke and hates women	·
	A. smokes B. smoke	C. smoked D. smoking
21.	- How often do you clean the fish	tank?
	;	
	A. This afternoon	B. Only once
	C. Once a month	D. For two days
22.	Tom's gold fish died because he gave	e them food.
	A. too much B. much too	C. a few D. too many
23.	I need candles. Please pas	s them to me.
	A. two more B. one more	C. more two D. more one
24.	I, because I don't want to	be late for school.
	A. am used to getting up early	B. used to getting up early
	C. am used to get up early	D. used to get up early
25.	All the students in my class did their	homework except
	A. Jane and I	B. Jane and mine
	C. I and Jane	D. Jane and me
26.	Will you please give the boy	_ to eat?
	A. favorite something	B. different anything
	C. popular everything	D. something delicious
27.	Mr. Wang told his son foo	otball on the road.
	A. not play	B. to not play
	C. not to play	D. doesn't play
28.	Both watches were broken	l
	A. Jim and Tom's	B. Jim's and Tom's
	C. Jim's and Tom	
29.	— Don't forget to bring your son he	ere next time, please.
	·	
	A. No, I don't	B. No, I won't
	C. No, I can	D. Yes, I do
30.	I saw the boy the classroom	
	A. enter into B. enter	
31.	Miss Li is our teacher	our friend.



	A. neither; nor	B. either; or
	C. not only; but also	D. either; nor
32.	He began learning English	the age of five.
		C. in D. at
33.	His job is cars.	
	A. to repair B. repaired	C. repairs D. repair
34.	We should protect our eyes	sunglasses.
	A. in wear B. by wearing	C. with wearing D. to wear
35.	He visited Uncle Li a cold	
	A. on B. in	
36.	They often school activities	
	A. join B. do	
37.	I have seen the movie time	es.
	A. the number of	B. a number of
	C. much	D. a number
38.	The boy is made the room	
	A. clean B. cleaning	
39.	You can find some on the	
		B. information
	C. picture	D. story
40.	The girl is looked well by	
	A. five-years-old	B. five year old
	C. Tive-years old	D. Tive-year-old
41.	Great changes in the last t	
	A. have taken place	
		D. were taken place
42.	does your brother	
		B. What; look like
10		D. How; looks
43.	You must have left your glasses	
	A. somewhere else C. somewhere other	B. anywhere else
1.1	I will talk with you about it	
44.	A. the other B. others	
15	When I was walking in the street, I	
40.	A. to quarrel with	B. quarrels with
	C. quarrel with	D. quarrelling with
46	All the students like the teachers wh	
10.	A. makes B. make	C. making D. to make
47		news. I'm sure she will be very
11.	it.	news. I'm sure she will be very
	A. surprised; surprising in	B. interested; interesting in
	C. interesting; interested at	D. surprising; surprised at
	- Interested at	



48. We can watch the TV programmes from other countries the satellites. B. because of C. if D. that A. because 49. The teacher told us not _____ our dictionaries to school the next day. D. take A. to bring B. to take C. bring 50. I will go to visit my uncle next week. B. some times A. sometimes D. sometime C. some time 51. When I was watching TV, I _____ someone calling my name outside. A. heard B. listen C. listened to D. hear 52. The policeman asked John _____ he knew the victim. A. what B. that C. if D. which 53. Betty and John have come back, but _____ students aren't here yet. A. another B. the other C. others D. the others 54. The robbery _____ in Sun Town last Sunday. A. is happened B. was happened C. happened D. happens 55. He said that _____ eight-year-old child was _____. B. an; kidnaped A. a; kidnapped C. a; kidnaped D. an; kidnapped 56. Tom asked, "Did you hear _____?" A. something strange B. nothing strange C. strange anything D. anything strange 57. The boy is _____ in ____ on the ice. B. interesting; to skate D. interested; to skate A. interesting; skating C. interested; skating 58. You don't need _____ if you feel sick. A. to come B. come C. coming D. comes 59. The house is _____ for us to _____. B. enough big; live in A. big enough; live C. big enough; live in D. enough big; live 60. He finished his sandwich and asked for . . A. the other B. another C. other D. others 61. Do you like the cake _____ nuts ____ it? A. with; in B. have; in C. has; on D. with; of 62. Will you _____ come tomorrow? A. be able to B. can C. must D. be able 63. The used car is 500 dollars. C. worth A. cost B. pay D. spend 64. — Will you go shopping tonight? — If you go, _____. A. so do I B. so will I C. so I go D. that I'll go 65. _____ is really hard _____ them to climb Mount Qomolangma. A. This; to B. It; for C. This; for D. It; to

66	— Do you still remember m	e so	mewhere in Shans	ghai?
00.	Yes, of course. Two years ago.			
	A. seeing B. see		to see	D. saw
67	— Jack hasn't paid for the school th			
0	His father will pay fo			
	A. Yes, he has			
	C. Yes, he did	D.	No, he didn't	
68.	She is, but she looks youn			
	A. in her fifties	В.	at her fifty	
	C. in her fifty	D.	at her fifties	
69.	Tom studies, but his sister		studies.	
	A. hard; hard		hardly; hardly	
	C. hard; hardly		hardly; hard	
70.	Do you know the lady is in			dmaster?
	A. which B. who		whom	
71.	It's ride from my home to	the	factory.	
				ours'
	A. two hours and half's C. two and a half hours'	D.	two hour and a	half's
72.	I have a raincoat			
	until the rain stops.			•
	A. neither; nor	В.	either; or	
	C. not only; but also	D.	both; and	
73.	Most of us wondered if girls' footbal	ll te	am could	boys' football team
	in the final match.			
	A. beat B. win	C.	hit	D. lose
74.	— is the Summer Palace f	rom	here?	
	- About three kilometers away. You	can	take the No. 35	bus.
	A. How long	В.	How often	
	C. How far	D.	How much	
75.	a heavy snow tomorrow.			
	A. There will haveC. There will has	B.	There is going to	to have
				to be
76.	Who will if he c	ome	e?	
	A. mop it up; won't	В.	mop up it; does	sn't
	C. mop it up; doesn't	D.	mop it up; don	't
77.	cloudy day it is!			
	A. How B. What	C.	How a	D. What a
78.	The flood killed people.			
	A. thousands of	B.	thousand of	
	C. thousands		thousand	
79.	This maths problem is not easy. I ca			·
	A. without he		with him	
	C. without him	D	with he	



80.		y students can work it out.
	A. a few B. few	C. little D. a little
81.	We all think to play the g	game.
	A. it is interested	B. that was interesting
	C. it interesting	D. that interesting
82.	I think he will prefer the blown tro	busers. Let's buy
	A. it B. one	C. ones D. that
83.	is the movie ticket for	A World Without Thieves?
	— About thirty yuan.	
	A. How long	B. How many
	C. How much	D. How soon
84.	will your manager retu	irn to the company, please?
	— In about three days.	
	A. How long	B. How soon
	C. How often	D. How much
85.	— did it take him to repa	air the computer?
	— About two hours.	
	A. How soon	B. How often
	C. How long	D. How far
86.	She taught English.	
	A. her B. hers	C. herself D. she
87.	- If you want to keep fit, you ha	ive to eat food and do
	sports.	
	— You mean the more exercise I d	o, the I will be.
	A. less; more; healthier	B. more; less; health
	C. less; fewer; healthily	D. most; fewest; healthier
88.	I must return the digital camera to	Nancy. I it two weeks ago.
	A. lent	B. borrowed
		D. have lent
89.	The number of the boy babies	much larger than that of the girl babies
	these years.	
	A. are B. was	C. is D. were
90.	I felt sorry that I was late for the m	eeting. I was so busy a novel that
	I forgot the time.	
	A. to read; looking at	
	C. to read; seeing	D. reading; to look at
91.	I'm not sure if I'm going to Tim's p	
	A. only B. instead	C. early D. late
92.		ith his brother a few days.
	A. in B. after	C. with D. before
93.	His parents couldn't if the	
	A. describe	B. discover
	C. decide	D. disappear



94.	When the old woman was in good h	ealth, she shopping on Sundays.
	A. was used to go	B. used to going
	C. used to go	D. get used to going
95.	When I got home, I saw r	ny mother a picture on the wall.
	A. back; putting off	B. off; put up
	C. back; putting up	D. off; put off
96.	— I know your father to a	lot of cities, but what about your mother?
	— My mother? She away	from my hometown even once.
	A. has gone; has never gone	B. has been; has never gone
	C. has gone; has never been	D. has been; has never been
97.	of us could understand the	article, we could hardly find any
	new words in it.	
	A. Little; though	B. Few; because
	C. A few; so	D. Few; though
98.	A group of scientists som	e eggs by dinosaurs in the Gobi
	Desert in the 1920s.	
	A. found; lying	B. founded; laid
	C. found; lain	D. found; laid
99.	Many of the stars are far	away
	A. so; to see	B. very; to be seen
		D. much; to see
100	. You the flowers, for the	earth is
	A. needn't to water; enough wet	
	B. needn't water; wet enough	
	C. mustn't water; enough wet	
	D. needn't watering; wet enough	



综合训练 2

Directions: Choose the best answer from the four choices. (从四个选项中选择一个最佳答案。)

1.	I don't know the computer.	
	A. what to use	B. how use
	C. how to use	D. how can use
2.	He often from the Internet	for us.
	A. get information	B. gets information
	C. get informations	D. gets informations
3.	You can the umbrella	
	A. take; home	B. take; to home
	C. bring; home	D. bring; to home
4.	The boy is the ball.	
	A. tall enough catching	B. enough tall catching
	C. enough tall to catch	D. tall enough to catch
5.	Jack is good at	
	A. playing the piano	B. to play the piano
	C. playing piano	D. to play piano
6.	— May I put my bike here?	
	— No, you	
	A. may not B. can't	C. might not D. mayn't
7.	He a lot of time i	me with my math.
	A. spends; help	B. spend; helping
	C. spend; to help	D. spends; helping
8.	I have to tell you.	
	A. anything interesting	B. something interesting
	C. interesting anything	D. interesting something
9.	Thank you for us the news.	
	A. to tell B. tells	C. telling D. told
10	. He is very He often	
	A. careful; leaves	B. careless; forgets
	C. careful; forgets	D. careless; leaves
11	. The soldier saved boy.	
	A. an eleven year old	B. an eleven-year-old
	C. a eleven-year-old	D. a eleven-years-old
12		s but he never feels
	A. alone; lonely	B. alone; alone
	C. lonely; alone	D. lonely; lonely
13	. Billy didn't come to school this morn	ning. What happened him?



	A. with B	. for	C. to	D. in
14.	She was glad	her friends ag	gain.	
	A. see B			D. to see
15.	Let's eve	ry Monday after s	school.	
	A. practise dancing	g	B. practise to dance	ce
	C. to practise dand	eing	D. to practise to d	ance
16.	Will you	come to me tomo	rrow?	
	A. can B	. could	C. be able to	D. may
17.	There's a lot of	outside wh	en he is trying to s	leep.
	A. noise B			
18.	Can you hear some	one in t	he next room?	
	A. sing B	3. sings	C. singing	D. sang
19.	She feed	the cat. Her pare	ents do it.	
	A. don't have to		B. has not to	
	C. haven't to		D. doesn't have to	
20.	 Must I walk the 	dog in the park r	now?	
	— No, you			
	A. mustn't B			
21.		your sister not to	o pull your rabbit's	ears, you should say,
	A. You might pull			
	B. Not pull the ral			
	C. Don't pull the			
	D. I don't let you			
22.	He spent the whole			
	A. on reading B			D. reading
23.	There fo			
	A. are enough foo	d; to eat	B. is enough food;	to eat
	C. are food enough	h; eating	D. is enough foods	s; eating
24.	If you want to be			
	A. healthy; exerci			
0.5	C. healthy; exerci			
25.	Please th			old ones there.
	A. bring; take		B. take; bring	
0.0	C. bring; bring		D. take; take	
26.	Would you please k			D
0.7		B. closed		D. to closed
27.		the camel! It is f		
	A. Doesn't be		B. Not be	
0.0	C. Don't be		D. Don't is	
28.	The shirt doesn't f	it me. It's		
	A. too much		B. much too	
	C. too many		D. many too	





29.	I have a dog. I think it is	in the world.
	A. very clever	B. cleverer
	C. the most clever	D. the cleverest
30.	Mr. Li teaches	
	A. my English	B. my with English
	C. me with English	D. me English
31.	Each of the children his o	own bicycle.
	A. have B. has	C. having D. to have
32.	When did Audrey the film	
	A. join	B. take part in
	C. took part in	D. joined
33.	Would you like actress?	,
	A. to be a B. is a	C. be an D. to be an
34.	I would rather than go ou	
		B. stay at home
	C. to staying at home	
35.	David Jack has	such a bag. It must be .
	A. Both; and; someone else	
	B. Either; or; someone else	
	C. Neither; nor; someone else's	
	D. Not only; but also; someone els	e's
36.	The boy's dream is a com	
	A. be	B. to become
	C. becoming	D. becomes
37.	He a writer for five years	s before he came to China.
	A. had been	B. had become
	C. was	D. became
38.	The film star both a TV s	series and some well-known films.
	A. took part in	B. joined
	C. take part in	D. plays
39.	She is not sure	
	A. how does she use the computer	
	B. what to use the computer	
	C. how to use the computer	
	D. what she uses the computer	
40.	They didn't the town unti	l last night.
	A. get in	B. reach to
	C. arrive in	D. arrive at
41.	Why is George going to give up	?
	A. studies English	B. studying English
	C. to study English	D. study English
42.	The old man practises 10	,000 steps every day.
	A. to walk	B. to walking



	C. walking	D.	walk
43.	Can you Mr. Johnson's ad	dres	s for me?
	A. find		find out
	C. looked for	D.	look for
44.	She is forgetful. She often	her	books at home.
	A. leaves		forgets
	C. forgot	D.	left
45.	You don't do it if you don	't w	ant to.
	A. had better	B.	ought to
	C. must	D.	have to
46.	The old man the last few	year	s in trees in the desert.
	A. spent; planting	В.	spent; to plant
	C. took; planting		took; plant
47.	I have question to ask you		
	A. more one	В.	any more
	C. some more		one more
48.	The children felt when the		
	11. 2		happy
			angrily
49.	His parents' death made him		
	A. leaving school		to leave school
			leaves school
50.		row	. If they tomorrow they will
	tell me.	D	
	A. will go hiking; will go hiking		
5.1	C. go hiking; go hiking		
51.	Yesterday I saw action file		
	A. a; starring		an; starred
E 9	C. an; starring	υ.	a; starred
34.	Must we get there before six?No, you		
	A. mustn't	R	may not
	C. can't		don't have to
53	His mother's was a great b		
00.	A. died		dead
	C. death		die
54.	There is food in the fridge		
	A. a bit		a bit of
	C. little		a little of
55.	— Would you mind care o		
	I'd love to.		
	A. to take; Of course	В.	taking; Certainly
	C. to take; Certainly not		taking; Of course not