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WRITING

新托福官方指南
考点详解

LinguaForum 编著

写作分册

HOOKED ON WRITING

新托福iBT专业研发团队精心打造

循序渐进教授如何应对两种写作题型

两套托福iBT写作全真模拟试题



附赠 MP3



北京语言大学出版社
BEIJING LANGUAGE AND CULTURE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

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LinguaForum 编写
张明侠 袁丽娜 译

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出版说明

英语托福考试经历了我们熟悉的纸笔考、机考，发展成现在的基于网络的网考托福，即 TOEFL iBT。测试内容也由单一地测试听说读写能力（旧托福有单独的口语考试），演变成对听说读写综合使用能力的测试。新托福 iBT 考试的难度明显增加。新托福 iBT 对听说读写的测试具有明显的针对性，由于考试的目的是为了帮助英语国家的高等院校评估申请人是否具备完成学业所需要的英语水平，因此考试的设置也是紧紧围绕这些与学校相关的要求进行。在听力部分，我们听到的是与校园生活相关的对话、课堂讲座；在口语部分，我们看到的是围绕一般话题展开的口语任务，以及模拟课堂听讲的发言和总结任务；在阅读部分我们阅读的是学术性的文章；在写作部分，我们要结合阅读材料就听到的讲座进行总结，并针对某一话题完成一篇独立作文。在新托福 iBT 考试中，我们深刻体会到了综合评估听说读写技能的含义，没有真实英语水平的提高，要想在新托福 iBT 中而取得理想成绩是不可能的。

为了帮助广大考生更好地准备考试，我们从麦格劳·希尔教育集团引进了这套新版的《新托福官方指南考点详解》系列丛书。该系列丛书包括两个级别基础篇和冲刺篇；每个级别含有听力、口语、阅读、写作四个分册。基本满足了当前广大不同英语水平的托福备考人员的需要。该系列丛书出色的作者团队保证了高品质的图书质量。丰富的教学经验和专门的教材研发团队使得该系列图书在新托福 iBT 辅导教材中脱颖而出，凭借其鲜明的编写特色和出色的学习效果赢得了世界范围内考生的喜爱。

基础篇适合具有一般英语水平的考生使用。基础篇学习内容的编排严格遵循语言教学的循序渐进原则，旨在为考生夯实针对新托福 iBT 需要考查的英语听说读写基本技能，为冲刺篇的学习打下坚实的基础。每个分册都包括题型分析、技能训练、全真模拟试题，同时提供练习答案；并根据技能的不同提供适合各个技能的其他学习内容，比如在写作分册提供语法以及格言的学习，在听力和阅读分册的答案部分提供题解等等。细心的读者在使用过程中一定会体会到这些周全的编排和这种全方位的复习模式带来的学习效率以及真实英语水平的提高。

冲刺篇适合完成了基础篇学习的考生为取得新托福 iBT 高分使用。在巩固基础篇学习内容的前提下，提供考试技巧以及大量接近真实新托福 iBT 考试难度的练习，帮助考生迅速提高考试成绩。值得一提的是，冲刺篇提供诊断性测试，方便考生对自己英语水平进行摸底，找出薄弱环节，然后进行针对性的训练。考生按照书中教授的训练方法，假以时日，冲刺新托福 iBT 高分指日可待。

最后，我们祝愿广大考生在新托福 iBT 考试中取得理想的成绩！

Foreword

/ 序言 /

本书根据新托福iBT写作的测试要求编写，为备战新托福iBT考试的考生提供了各种行之有效的写作技巧，以及大量与实战难度相当的模拟练习，帮助考生挑战高分。本书具有以下几大特色。

- 提供满分范文。本书中的Sample Essay（范文）均选自在新托福iBT写作考试中取得满分的考生的真实文章。
- 提供大量的模拟练习：综合写作任务练习23套，独立写作任务练习23套，帮助考生做好应对新托福iBT写作考试的充分准备。
- Agree/disagree题型提供持赞成和反对观点的文章。市面上的教材大都只提供赞成或者反对一种观点的范文，想写相反观点的考生就很难从中得到帮助。本书给出了持相反观点的写作大纲和范文，无论考生持有哪种观点，均可从本书提供的范文中汲取有用的信息。
- 提供最新托福iBT写作题库。本书中的写作主题都是最近3年新托福iBT考试中出现的主题。根据相同主题在考试中反复出现的趋势，我们严格挑选出了那些重复出题可能性最大的主题供考生训练。

本书适合在短时间内冲刺新托福iBT写作、挑战高分的考生使用。本书提供的Sample Essay的结构和形式与实际考试都非常接近。预祝大家在考试中取得满分的好成绩！

LinguaForum Research Center
TOEFL iBT Writing 研发小组

Structure

/ 结构和特点 /

Diagnostic Test

提供考生进入实战训练前评估语言水平的测试，帮助考生根据测试结果制定科学的学习计划。该测试包括新托福iBT写作考试的integrated writing（综合写作任务）和independent writing（独立写作任务）。

Basic Writing Skills

讲解短文写作的基本技巧。

Guided Writing

为不熟悉新托福写作考试和不了解新托福iBT高分作文得分点的考生提供必要指导，并为挑战高分做好准备。

Practice Test

提供精心挑选的近三年新托福iBT作文题库中出现频率较高的题目，帮助学生熟练掌握各种应试技巧，包括integrated writing（综合写作任务）和independent writing（独立写作任务）练习各15套。

Actual Test

提供两套全真模拟试题。为了模拟实战考试环境，页面的设置与实际新托福iBT写作考试电脑界面一致。

Appendix

收录了短文写作必需的语法、标点符号规则以及常用英语谚语、格言。

Scripts & Answer Key

提供全部练习和试题的听力文本、答案、单词释义以及解题思路。

Contents 目录

Diagnostic Test 诊断性测试	8
-----------------------	---

PART I Integrated Writing 综合写作任务

Overview 概览	16
1 Basic Skills 基本写作技巧	18
2 Guided Writing 指导下的写作	30
• Practice Test (1-15) 练习 (1-15)	51

PART II Independent Writing 独立写作任务

Overview 概览	114
1 Basic Skills 基本写作技巧	116
2 Guided Writing 指导下的写作	122
• Practice Test (1-15) 练习 (1-15)	133

PART III Actual Test 全真模拟试题

Actual Test 1 全真模拟试题1	196
Actual Test 2 全真模拟试题2	206

Appendix 附录

Writing Grammar 语法	218
Punctuation 标点使用规范	246
Common Misspellings 常见拼写错误	251
Sayings & Proverbs 谚语与格言	254
 Orientation 新托福考试	 267
新托福/IBT考试简介	268
新托福/IBT成绩对照表	272
新托福/IBT写作官方评分标准	274

Scripts & Answer Key 听力文本及练习答案

Part 1: Practice Test 1

Part 2: Practice Test 2

Part 3: Practice Test 3

Part 4: Practice Test 4

Part 5: Practice Test 5

Part 6: Practice Test 6

Part 7: Practice Test 7

Part 8: Practice Test 8

Part 9: Practice Test 9

Part 10: Practice Test 10

Part 11: Practice Test 11

Part 12: Practice Test 12

Part 13: Practice Test 13

Part 14: Practice Test 14

Part 15: Practice Test 15

Part 16: Practice Test 16

Part 17: Practice Test 17

Part 18: Practice Test 18

Part 19: Practice Test 19

Part 20: Practice Test 20

Part 21: Practice Test 21

Part 22: Practice Test 22

Part 23: Practice Test 23

Part 24: Practice Test 24

Part 25: Practice Test 25

Diagnostic Test

TOEFL Writing

Question 1 of 2

00:03:00



The greatest English writer to ever live is, without a doubt, William Shakespeare. His plays inspired countless other playwrights throughout the ages, and his poetry continues to inspire us today, 400 years after his death. However, some critics have recently argued that Shakespeare was not the real author of some of his plays, namely *Hamlet* and *Macbeth*. There are several reasons why scholars might believe this, though no one knows for sure.

First, there is the fact that Shakespeare belonged to the middle class and was not an especially wealthy man. An average man of his station would not have the fortune required to not hold a steady job while writing. In addition, books and other reference materials were very expensive during his time, and a man with his income and worth would likely not have the money that was required to purchase the books that influenced many of his plays.

Second, it should be noted that Shakespeare's name rarely appeared in the early published versions of the plays. This leaves scholars to wonder if Shakespeare was really the author at all. An author as celebrated as Shakespeare was in his time would have surely demanded that his name be printed on the published plays. However, this was not the case at all, a fact that casts doubt on the real authorship of some of Shakespeare's greatest works.

Finally, there is the issue of Shakespeare's death. When the great playwright died, he received no obituary in any of the printed media of the time. It would seem that someone as famous as William Shakespeare would have caused more of a stir upon his death. Strangely, this was not the case. When Shakespeare was dead, there was no obituary devoted to him. If he had been as famous as the history books say, many people would have dedicated obituaries to him.



MP3 1



**Now get ready
to answer the question.**

**You may use your notes
to help you answer.**

Directions: You have 20 minutes to plan, write, and revise your response to a reading passage and a lecture on the same topic. First, read the passage and take notes. Then, listen to the lecture and take notes. Finally, write your response to the writing question. Typically, a good response will require that you write 150-225 words.

Question: Summarize the main points in the lecture, explaining how they cast doubt on the ideas in the reading passage.

The greatest English writer to ever live is, without a doubt, William Shakespeare. His plays inspired countless other playwrights throughout the ages, and his poetry continues to inspire us today, 400 years after his death. However, some critics have recently argued that Shakespeare was not the real author of some of his plays, namely *Hamlet* and *Macbeth*. There are several reasons why scholars might believe this, though no one knows for sure.

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TOEFL Writing

Question 1 of 2

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Directions: The independent essay usually asks for your opinion about a familiar topic. You will have 30 minutes to plan, write, and revise your response. Typically, a good essay for the independent topic will require that you write 300-350 words.

Question: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

In twenty years, people will have more time to enjoy leisure activity.

Use specific reasons and examples to support your answer.

TOEFL Writing

Question 2 of 2

00:30:00

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HOOKED ON TOEFL WRITING

Integrated Writing

- Overview
- Basic Skills
- Guided Writing

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PART

I

Overview

Integrated writing is the first task of *iBT* writing section. The purpose of this task is to evaluate the test-takers' ability to write an essay integrating information from both reading and listening passages. Both the reading and listening passages deal with the same topic, but their perspective is different. The most common question type is the cast-doubt type. In this question, a writer makes an argument in an approximately 300-word reading passage, while the professor in the lecture casts doubt on the writer's argument. The process of responding to the integrated writing task includes the following three steps.

Question Phrasing

Summarize the points made in the lecture you just heard, explaining how they cast doubt on points made in the reading.

3 Steps

STEP 1

Read the Reading Passage



1. An approximately 300-word reading passage will be presented.
2. Reading time is 3 minutes, and the reading passage will disappear when you listen to the listening passage.

STEP 2

Listen to the Lecture



1. A lecture will be given for about 2 minutes.
2. The reading passage will disappear while the lecture is being given.

STEP 3

Write an Essay



1. You will be given 20 minutes to complete an essay.
2. The reading passage will reappear while you are writing an essay.