



中文导读英文版

# 铁路边的孩子们

THE RAILWAY CHILDREN

[英] 伊迪丝·内斯比特 著 王勋 纪飞 等 编译

清华大学出版社





插图·中文导读英文版  
儿童文学名著



*The Railway Children*

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## 内 容 简 介

《铁路边的孩子们》是 20 世纪最著名的童话作品之一。这是一部讲述关于美好心灵和逆境成长的感人故事。故事围绕一个遭遇变故的家庭展开，父亲蒙冤被捕，母亲只好带着三个孩子迁往铁路附近的乡下。善良、勇敢的孩子理解母亲的艰辛和痛苦，他们尽力安慰和帮助母亲，同时又热心关心和帮助别人，由此引发了一系列的传奇故事：他们机智地避免了一场可怕的铁路事故，收留了一位流亡的作家，扑灭了运河驳船上的火险，还救助了一位在隧道中摔伤的少年……他们高尚的行为赢得了人们的尊重，最后在好心人的帮助下为父亲洗清了冤屈。

该书出版一百多年来，已被译成世界上几十种文字，曾经先后多次被改编成戏剧、电影、电视剧和卡通片等。书中所展现的传奇故事伴随了一代又一代人的美丽童年、少年直至成年。无论作为语言学习的课本，还是作为通俗的文学读本，本书对当代中国的青少年都将产生积极的影响。为了使读者能够了解英文故事概况，进而提高阅读速度和阅读水平，在每章的开始部分增加了中文导读。同时，为了读者更好地理解故事内容，书中加入了大量的插图。

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伊迪丝·内斯比特（Edith Nesbit，1858—1924），英国著名作家。

她出生于英国伦敦，先后在法国、德国和英国接受教育。她的父亲是农业化学家，在她三岁的时候去世了。十七岁的时候，伊迪丝就开始在杂志上发表自己的作品。她二十一岁结婚，由于丈夫生意破产且长期生病，所以经济拮据的伊迪丝一家一直靠她的写作为生。以至于在她的暮年时期，还要靠英国政府发给的养老金度日。

伊迪丝是一位多产的作家，一生出版过各种文体作品的一百多部，其中包括诗歌、小说和剧本等。虽然她本人一直对她为成人写的作品，尤其是诗歌比较看重，但使她名扬世界的却是她的儿童文学。她是一位充满想象力的儿童文学作家，一生共出版了四十多部儿童文学作品，其中大部分已经成为世界儿童文学中的经典之作。伊迪丝的儿童文学主要分为两类：一类是小说，代表作有《寻宝六人组合》、《闯祸的快乐少年》、《想做好孩子》和《铁路边的孩子们》等，主要描写现实家庭的冒险故事，这类作品对儿童性格刻画鲜明，对家庭生活描写真切动人；另一类是童话故事，代表作有《五个孩子和一个怪物》、《魔堡》等，这些故事悬念重重、曲折离奇、想象力丰富，给孩子以身临其境、真实可信的感觉。

在伊迪丝的众多经典儿童文学作品中，《铁路边的孩子们》是其中的典型代表，是世界儿童文学的经典之作。该书出版一百多年来已被译成



几十种文字，受到全世界各国人民的喜爱。根据这部小说拍成的电影也同样在世界范围内广受欢迎。在中国，《铁路边的孩子们》同样是最受广大青少年读者欢迎的经典童话作品之一。目前，在国内数量众多的《铁路边的孩子们》书籍中，主要的出版形式有两种：一种是中文翻译版，另一种是中英文对照版。而其中的中英文对照读本比较受读者的欢迎，这主要是得益于中国人热衷于学习英语的大环境。从英文学习的角度来看，直接使用纯英文的学习资料更有利于英语学习。考虑到对英文内容背景的了解有助于英文阅读，使用中文导读应该是一种比较好的方式，也可以说是该类型书的第三种版本形式。采用中文导读而非中英文对照的方式进行编排，这样有利于国内读者摆脱对英文阅读依赖中文注释的习惯。基于以上原因，我们决定编译《铁路边的孩子们》，并采用中文导读英文版的形式出版。在中文导读中，我们尽力使其贴近原作的精髓，也尽可能保留原作简洁、精练、明快的风格。我们希望能够编出为当代中国读者所喜爱的经典读本。读者在阅读英文故事之前，可以先阅读中文导读内容，这样有利于了解故事背景，从而加快阅读速度。同时，为了读者更好地理解故事内容，书中加入了大量的插图。我们相信，该经典著作的引进对加强当代中国读者，特别是青少年读者的人文修养是非常有帮助的。

本书主要内容由王勋、纪飞编译。参加本书故事素材搜集整理及编译工作的还有郑佳、熊金玉、李丽秀、刘乃亚、赵雪、熊红华、王婷婷、孟宪行、胡国平、李晓红、贡东兴、陈楠、邵舒丽、冯洁、王业伟、徐鑫、王晓旭、周丽萍、熊建国、徐平国、肖洁、王小红等。限于我们的科学、人文素养和英语水平，书中难免会有不当之处，衷心希望读者朋友批评指正。



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# 第一章 故事的开始

## Chapter 1 The Beginning of Things



一个住在一幢现代设备一应俱全的红房子里的家庭中有三个孩子：老大罗伯塔，大家都叫她波比；老二彼得，最小的是菲利斯。

他们的妈妈不喜欢串门，整天在家中，喜欢给他们辅导功课、讲故事给他们听。

孩子们拥有他们需要的一切。爸爸为人公道，从不发脾气；保姆和蔼可亲；家中还有一条叫詹姆斯的狗。然而，有一天，他们的幸福生活却发生了变化。

那是彼得刚过完十岁生日的一天，他的生日礼物——玩具火车头突然爆炸了，吓得詹姆斯逃出家去，一整天没敢回来。

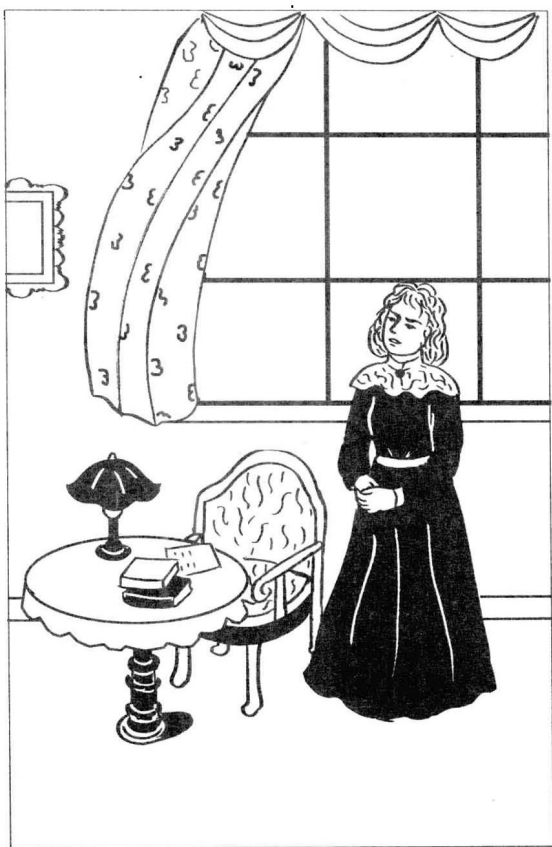
大家看到彼得的眼睛红了，彼得说自己没哭，眼睛红是因为感冒引起的。妈妈让厨师做了个鸽肉馅饼，他只吃了一点点，感冒就好多了。

妈妈写了一首诗逗彼得开心。诗中写到了他心爱的火车头不小心爆炸了，然后他生病了，是一块鸽肉馅饼治好了他的病。

彼得的爸爸三四天后回来了。他的手很巧，原来的木马坏了，木匠都认为修不好了，可他照样把它修好了。

等到爸爸吃完饭后，妈妈提到了火车头的事，彼得讲述了那次事故





一天早上，妈妈起来了，脸色苍白，她告诉大家：  
要到乡下去过一段穷人的日子，就像玩一个游戏

并拿出了火车头剩余的部件。爸爸看后，告诉他能修好，但要等到星期六。

当罗伯塔说自己长大以后要当火车司机或司炉工时，爸爸告诉她：如果喜欢，等她长大后，可以想办法使她成为一个女烧火工人。而妹妹菲利斯认为那样整天都会很脏的。

这时，传来敲门声，红头发女佣露丝说有两位先生要见爸爸。妈妈想，可能是两位募捐的。爸爸没有很快把他们打发走，孩子们听到他们说话的口气和平时不一样。一会儿，露丝过来让妈妈过去。又过了一会儿，响起了马车驶走的声音，还听到有人走下台阶。

妈妈回来让露丝领孩子们去睡觉，并说爸爸有公事被人叫走了。彼得问露丝发生什么事了，露丝只说等以后他就知道了。

第二天早餐时，露丝告诉他们：妈妈去伦敦了。彼得说露丝告诉他，事情不久就会真相大白的；而罗伯塔和菲利斯认为，不应该向仆人间妈妈没告诉的事情。

傍晚七点时，妈妈回来了，倒在椅子上，看上去很难过。孩子们帮妈妈拿掉手套，换上拖鞋。妈妈告诉他们：两位先生带来了坏消息，爸爸要外出一段时间，妈妈也要外出一段时间。这期间，他们要高高兴兴的，不要吵架，也不要问关于坏消息的任何问题。

彼得说自己问过露丝了，她没回答。妈妈告诉他，这是公事。波比知道爸爸在政府办公室工作，坏消息应该和政府部门有关。

随后，他们上楼睡觉。两个女孩子的衣服叠得整整齐齐，她们用这种方法来做乖孩子。

以后的几个星期，妈妈经常出去，姑妈常来陪他们。可她准备出国做家庭教师，忙着整理衣服，缝纫机整天响着。

有一天，彼得在浴室门顶装了个机关，打到了露丝，她抓住彼得打了他一耳光，并说他总有一天也要到他爸爸那里去。

晚上波比告诉了妈妈，第二天，露丝就走了。后来有一次，妈妈回

屋睡觉，两天都没起来。一天早上，妈妈起来了，脸色苍白，告诉大家要到乡下去，就像玩一个游戏，过一段穷人的日子。于是，他们把一些家具包好后雇了一辆车拉走。当晚，他们就睡在空房间里。波比觉得妈妈真勇敢，在这么艰苦的情况下也能笑出来。

第二天，马车把他们和箱子送到了火车站，艾玛姑妈来给他们送行，孩子们很高兴。

在火车上，孩子们睡着了。当妈妈叫醒他们时，天已黑了。火车已停下，他们到了月台上，行李卸下后，火车又消失在黑暗中。他们走在崎岖不平的路上，推车的人推着行李，经过一道长门，来到一座房子前，大家敲门但没人应。推车的男人说，维妮女士可能回家了。于是，他根据当地人的习惯，在门阶下找到了钥匙。大家进屋后，点上了桌上的蜡烛，屋子空荡荡的。推车人把箱子搬到屋里。这时，他们听到沙沙的声音，推车人告诉他们：那是老鼠在跑。推车人出去时把门关上了，关门时带进的风把蜡烛也吹灭了。

*T*hey were not railway children to begin with. I don't suppose they had ever thought about railways except as a means of getting to Maskelyne and Cook's, the Pantomime, Zoological Gardens, and Madame Tussaud's. They were just ordinary suburban children, and they lived with their Father and Mother in an ordinary red-brick-fronted villa, with coloured glass in the front door, a tiled passage that was called a hall, a bath-room with hot and cold water, electric bells, French windows, and a good deal of white paint, and 'every modern convenience', as the house-agents say.

There were three of them. Roberta was the eldest. Of course, Mothers never have favourites, but if their Mother had had a favourite, it might have

been Roberta. Next came Peter, who wished to be an Engineer when he grew up; and the youngest was Phyllis, who meant extremely well.

Mother did not spend all her time in paying dull calls to dull ladies, and sitting dully at home waiting for dull ladies to pay calls to her. She was almost always there, ready to play with the children, and read to them, and help them to do their home-lessons. Besides this she used to write stories for them while they were at school, and read them aloud after tea, and she always made up funny pieces of poetry for their birthdays and for other great occasions, such as the christening of the new kittens, or the refurnishing of the doll's house, or the time when they were getting over the mumps.

These three lucky children always had everything they needed: pretty clothes, good fires, a lovely nursery with heaps of toys, and a Mother Goose wall-paper. They had a kind and merry nursemaid, and a dog who was called James, and who was their very own. They also had a Father who was just perfect—never cross, never unjust, and always ready for a game—at least, if at any time he was not ready, he always had an excellent reason for it, and explained the reason to the children so interestingly and funnily that they felt sure he couldn't help himself.

You will think that they ought to have been very happy. And so they were, but they did not know how happy till the pretty life in the Red Villa was over and done with, and they had to live a very different life indeed.

The dreadful change came quite suddenly.

Peter had a birthday—his tenth. Among his other presents was a model engine more perfect than you could ever have dreamed of. The other presents were full of charm, but the Engine was fuller of charm than any of the others were.

Its charm lasted in its full perfection for exactly three days. Then, owing either to Peter's inexperience or Phyllis's good intentions, which had been rather pressing, or to some other cause, the Engine suddenly went off with a bang. James was so frightened that he went out and did not come back all day. All the Noah's Ark people who were in the tender were broken to bits, but nothing else was hurt except the poor little engine and the feelings of Peter. The others said he cried over it—but of course boys of ten do not cry, however terrible the tragedies may be which darken their lot. He said that his eyes were red because he had a cold. This turned out to be true, though Peter did not know it was when he said it, the next day he had to go to bed and stay there. Mother began to be afraid that he might be sickening for measles, when suddenly he sat up in bed and said:

"I hate gruel—I hate barley water—I hate bread and milk. I want to get up and have something real to eat."

"What would you like?" Mother asked.

"A pigeon-pie," said Peter, eagerly, "a large pigeon-pie. A very large one."

So Mother asked the Cook to make a large pigeon-pie. The pie was made. And when the pie was made, it was cooked. And when it was cooked, Peter ate some of it. After that his cold was better. Mother made a piece of poetry to amuse him while the pie was being made. It began by saying what an unfortunate but worthy boy Peter was, then it went on:

He had an engine that he loved  
With all his heart and soul,  
And if he had a wish on earth  
It was to keep it whole.

One day—my friends, prepare your minds;  
I'm coming to the worst—  
Quite suddenly a screw went mad,  
And then the boiler burst!

With gloomy face he picked it up  
And took it to his Mother,  
Though even he could not suppose  
That she could make another;

For those who perished on the line  
He did not seem to care,  
His engine being more to him  
Than all the people there.

And now you see the reason why  
Our Peter has been ill:  
He soothes his soul with pigeon-pie  
His gnawing grief to kill.

He wraps himself in blankets warm  
And sleeps in bed till late,  
Determined thus to overcome  
His miserable fate.

And if his eyes are rather red,

His cold must just excuse it:  
Offer him pie; you may be sure  
He never will refuse it.

Father had been away in the country for three or four days. All Peter's hopes for the curing of his afflicted Engine were now fixed on his Father, for Father was most wonderfully clever with his fingers. He could mend all sorts of things. He had often acted as veterinary surgeon to the wooden rocking-horse; once he had saved its life when all human aid was despaired of, and the poor creature was given up for lost, and even the carpenter said he didn't see his way to do anything. And it was Father who mended the doll's cradle when no one else could; and with a little glue and some bits of wood and a penknife made all the Noah's Ark beasts as strong on their pins as ever they were, if not stronger.

Peter, with heroic unselfishness, did not say anything about his Engine till after Father had had his dinner and his after-dinner cigar. The unselfishness was Mother's idea—but it was Peter who carried it out. And needed a good deal of patience, too.

At last Mother said to Father, "Now, dear, if you're quite rested, and quite comfy, we want to tell you about the great railway accident, and ask your advice."

"All right," said Father, "fire away!"

So then Peter told the sad tale, and fetched what was left of the Engine.

"Hum," said Father, when he had looked the Engine over very carefully. The children held their breaths.

"Is there no hope?" said Peter, in a low, unsteady voice.

"Hope? Rather! Tons of it," said Father, cheerfully; "but it'll want

something besides hope—a bit of brazing say, or some solder, and a new valve. I think we'd better keep it for a rainy day. In other words, I'll give up Saturday afternoon to it, and you shall all help me."

"Can girls help to mend engines?" Peter asked doubtfully.

"Of course they can. Girls are just as clever as boys, and don't you forget it! How would you like to be an engine-driver, Phil?"

"My face would be always dirty, wouldn't it?" said Phyllis, in unenthusiastic tones, "and I expect I should break something."

"I should just love it," said Roberta—"do you think I could when I'm grown up, Daddy? Or even a stoker?"

"You mean a fireman," said Daddy, pulling and twisting at the engine. "Well, if you still wish it, when you're grown up, we'll see about making you a fire-woman. I remember when I was a boy—"

Just then there was a knock at the front door.

"Who on earth!" said Father. "An Englishman's house is his castle, of course, but I do wish they built semi-detached villas with moats and drawbridges."

Ruth—she was the parlour-maid and had red hair—came in and said that two gentlemen wanted to see the master.

"I've shown them into the Library, Sir," said she.

"I expect it's the subscription to the Vicar's testimonial," said Mother, "or else it's the choir holiday fund. Get rid of them quickly, dear. It does break up an evening so, and it's nearly the children's bedtime."

But Father did not seem to be able to get rid of the gentlemen at all quickly.

"I wish we had got a moat and drawbridge," said Roberta; "then, when



we didn't want people, we could just pull up the drawbridge and no one else could get in. I expect Father will have forgotten about when he was a boy if they stay much longer."

Mother tried to make the time pass by telling them a new fairy story about a Princess with green eyes, but it was difficult because they could hear the voices of Father and the gentlemen in the Library, and Father's voice sounded louder and different to the voice he generally used to people who came about testimonials and holiday funds.

Then the Library bell rang, and everyone heaved a breath of relief.

"They're going now," said Phyllis; "he's rung to have them shown out."

But instead of showing anybody out, Ruth showed herself in, and she looked queer, the children thought.

"Please'm," she said, "the Master wants you to just step into the study. He looks like the dead, mum; I think he's had bad news. You'd best prepare yourself for the worst, 'm—p'raps it's a death in the family or a bank busted or—"

"That'll do, Ruth," said Mother gently; "you can go."

Then Mother went into the Library. There was more talking. Then the bell rang again, and Ruth fetched a cab. The children heard boots go out and down the steps. The cab drove away, and the front door shut. Then Mother came in. Her dear face was as white as her lace collar, and her eyes looked very big and shining. Her mouth looked like just a line of pale red—her lips were thin and not their proper shape at all.

"It's bedtime," she said. "Ruth will put you to bed."

"But you promised we should sit up late tonight because Father's come home," said Phyllis.