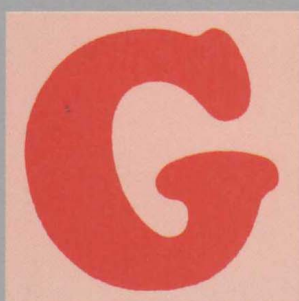
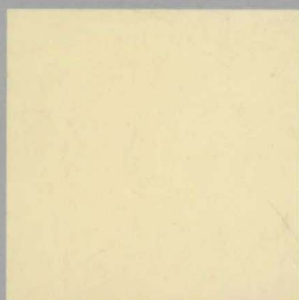


字彙精粹

沙德(Alexander White)編著

WORDS FOR



版權所有

翻印必究

編著者：中西留學書籍出版社

發行人：陳 上 春

地址：台北市南陽街 50 號

發行日期： 79 年 10 月

登記證字號：行政院新聞局局版台業字第 2739 號

發行所：中西留學書籍出版社有限公司

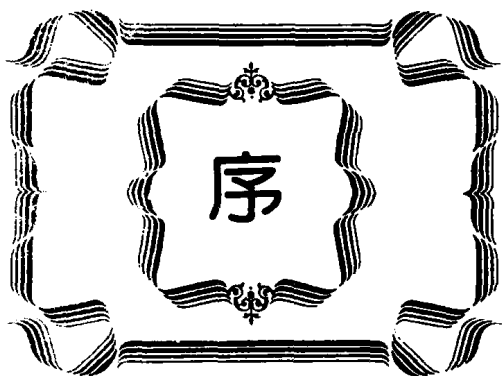
地址：台北市南陽街 84 號 1 樓

印刷所：神州彩色印刷有限公司

地址：台北市貴陽街 2 段 205 號

總經銷：美加留學英語中心

定價：新台幣 400 元



閱讀是智慧成長不可缺的一環，單字則為閱讀理解重要的另一環。因此若不能了解閱讀的字，必然影響到對文章的埋解。字彙的重要性自不待言了。

本書所彙編而成的單字是以美國大學閱讀與考試中出現頻率較高的高級單字為主。這些字並非是任意挑選，而是根據美國教育考試委員會的常用字彙表編著而成的。本書的字彙由淺而深，循序漸進。本書計有十二單元，每一單元包括五個章節。此外，還有一個補充單元，內有八個章節。書末的附錄是以GRE歷屆考試的字彙編纂而成。

本書的特色：每一章節有一固定的名稱。編排上是把相似的字彙以字母的順序排在同一章裏。單字是以K.K.音標為主，有詞類的註明，例句，以及相似詞和相反詞，所有的例句均附中文翻譯。作者本身了解有些句子是根本無需翻譯。但是為了求編排上的統一、整齊與悅目。中譯前後花了六個多月的時間，希望作者的苦心能對同學有所助益。相似詞與相反詞是經過作者審慎思考決定的。書末附上索引以便查閱。

本書承蒙美加陶維極老師 (Mr. G.B. Talovich) 和貝慕敦先生 (Mr. Morton Belcher) 兩位美籍老師校訂。中文方面的謄稿與校訂是由好友孫介磐先生負責。作者對以上三位先生的不辭辛勞地幫助及美加 G R E 高分助教再三核對，不勝感激。最後，更要謝謝美加機構負責人全力支持，提供資料並付梓面市。

沙德 (Alexander White)

79 年 10 月 4 版



UNIT I

1. Agreement	一致	1
2. Well-being	福祉	8
3. Influence	影響	18
4. Complaints	抱怨	30
5. Distress	苦惱	36

UNIT II

1. Begin, End	始, 終	46
2. Time, Order	時, 序	54
3. Space	空間	60
4. Change	變化	69
5. Measurement, Quantity	度量, 數量	77

UNIT III

1. Misconduct, Minor Faults 過失，小錯 85
2. Wrong 錯誤 92
3. Government, Law, Business 政府，法律，商業 100
4. Art, Literature, Music 藝術，文學，音樂 110
5. Reasoning, Certainty, Clarity 推理，確定，明晰 118

UNIT IV

1. Goodness 善 128
2. Anger 怒 141
3. Happiness 喜 149
4. Time 時 156
5. Influence, Force 左右，逼迫 162

UNIT V

1. Agreement, Friendship 同意，友誼 176
2. Work, Difficulty 工作，困難 183
3. Boredom, Distress 厭煩，憂傷 192
4. Positive Judgments 肯定 200
5. Negative Judgments 否定 209

UNIT VI

1. Art, Architecture, Engineering
藝術，建築，工程 216

2. Money, Business, Inheritance	金錢，生意，繼承	224
3. Clothing, Adornment	衣服，裝飾	231
4. Food	食物	237
5. Household Items	傢俱	242

Unit VII

1. Misbehavior	不端的舉止	246
2. Deceit	欺騙	255
3. Reprimand, Ridicule	懲戒，嘲弄	265
4. Reward, Punishment	報酬，處罰	274
5. Evil	惡	278

UNIT VIII

1. Law		285
2. Offense, Harm, Waste	犯法，傷害，浪費	292
3. Shape, Position	形狀，位置	303
4. Quantity, Quality	質，量	315
5. Order	次序	327

UNIT IX

1. Change	變化	332
2. Start, End	開始，結束	339
3. Spread	散布	345
4. Movement	動作	351

5. Growth, Development	生長，成長	362
------------------------	-------	-----

UNIT X

1. Language	語言	372
2. Literature	文學	381
3. Learning	學習	389
4. Thinking, Reasoning	思考，推理	397
5. Clarity, Certainty	明晰，確定	406

UNIT XI

1. Speech, Drama	演講，戲劇	417
2. Music	音樂	422
3. Supernatural	超自然的	427
4. Signs, Omens	徵兆，預兆	430
5. Anatomy	解剖學	436

UNIT XII

1. Government (People)	政府（人）	439
2. Government (Terms)	政府（用語）	443
3. Religion (People)	宗教（人）	450
4. Religion (Terms)	宗教（用語）	453
5. Geography, Astronomy	天文，地理	464

SUPPLEMENTARY UNIT

1. Biology, Health	生物學，健康	471
2. Religion	宗教	478
3. Agriculture	農業	485
4. War, Weapons	戰爭，武器	491
5. Measurement	度量	499
6. Noise	噪音	506
7. Biology, Medicine	生物學，醫學	509
8. Health	健康	516

APPENDIX A

1. WORDS FROM PREVIOUS GRE TESTS	
歷屆 GRE 考試字彙整理	525
2. TECHNICAL WORDS	專門用語
	561

APPENDIX B

VOICES OF HIGH-SCORE GRE STUDENTS

歷屆 GRE 考試高分心得	569
---------------	-----

INDEX	585
-------	-----

UNIT I

1. AGREEMENT — 致

accost [ə'kɒst]

v. To approach and speak to first.

走上前去跟(某人)講話。

As soon as he left home, he was accosted by a CIA agent.

他一離家，就有個中情局的情報員過來跟他講話。

syn. speak to, nab, buttonhole, waylay.

ant. evade, avoid, ignore, shun, overlook.

assent [ə'sɛnt]

v. To express agreement.

同意；贊成。

He assented to their views.

他同意他們的觀點。

syn. agree, concur, consent, give in, go along,
yield, concede, comply, accede, accept,
approve, acquiesce.

ant. dissent, disagree, disapprove, oppose,
protest, take exception.

attest [ə'test]

v. 1. To affirm to be correct, true, or genuine.

證實；證明。

I can attest that he is an honest man, for I
have known him for many years.

我可以證明他是個誠實的人，因為我已認識他多年。

2. attest to. To bear witness.

證明；證實。

The handwriting expert attested to the
authenticity of the signature.

筆跡鑑定專家證明簽名是真實無誤的。

syn. confirm, vouch for, affirm, verify,
authenticate, corroborate, bear out,
support, testify, certify, substantiate.

ant. deny, refute, contradict, discredit,
falsify.

concord ['kɒnkɔrd, 'kən-]

n. Harmony; accord; concurrence.

和諧；一致；協調。

Concord became discord when the singer sang off-
key.

歌手唱走了調，所以諧和音變成不諧和音。

The planets move in harmony and concord.
衆行星和諧運行。

syn. agreement, unity, concordance,
compatibility, communion, rapport, peace.
ant. discord, dissent, disagreement, antipathy,
odds, hostility.

consistent [kən'sistənt]

adj. Compatible or in agreement; or keeping the
same principles or actions.

一致的；一貫的。

His statements were consistent with each other.
他的聲明前後一致。

His actions were not consistent with his words.
他的言行不一致。

syn. consonant, homogeneous, congruous,
harmonious, compatible, congenial,
agreeing, suitable, sympathetic.
ant. inconsistent, inconsonant, incoherent,
illogical, incompatible, unsuitable.

covet ['kʌvɪt]

v. To desire (that which is another's); crave.
妄想（別人的東西）；覬覦；渴望。

The old cat coveted the affection given the new
kitten.

老貓渴望主人給予關愛，就像主人給予新養的小貓的一樣。

syn. envy, long for, wish, yearn.

ant. relinquish, renounce, reject, forswear,
forsake.

credence ['kridns]

n. 1. Acceptance as true; belief.

信任。

Don't give credence too easily to what you
see in print.

不要輕易相信所閱讀的印刷品。

2. The quality of being trustworthy.

可靠。

His father was a man of great credence.

他的父親是個很可靠的人。

syn. assurance, reliance, credit, trust,
confidence, faith, trustworthiness,
dependence, certitude, certainty.

ant. distrust, mistrust, disbelief, doubt,
incredulity.

fidelity [faɪ 'dɛlətɪ, fə-]

n. 1. Faithfulness; loyalty.

忠誠；忠實。

His fidelity to his principles was known to his friends.

他忠於自己的原則是他的朋友都曉得的。

2. Truthfulness; accuracy.

逼真；精確。

He reported the discussion with fidelity.

他對討論事項作了翔實的報導。

syn. loyalty, allegiance, honesty, integrity, reliability, trustworthiness, dependability, devotion.

ant. disloyalty, faithlessness, unfaithfulness, infidelity, unreliability.

liaison [,lie'zɔ̃]

n. 1. Communication between groups or units.

聯絡。

There was an excellent liaison between the army and the industry.

軍方與工業界之間聯絡關係良好。

2. A close relationship; an illicit relationship.

私通。

His liaison with the married woman cost him his job.

因為他與有夫之婦私通，所以丟了工作。

- syn. 1. interrelationship, connection.
2. affair, romance.

palaver [pə'ləvə]

- n. Long and idle chatter or cajolery.

空談；哄騙；引誘。

The two little girls held a palaver to decide how to spend their quarter in the cookie store.

兩個小女孩在餅乾店裏商量怎樣來花用她們的兩毛半。

- syn. discussion, talk, confab, rap session
(slang).

plaudit ['plɔ:dɪt]

- n. An expression of praise.

稱讚；讚揚；喝采；拍手（常用複數）。

Long after the play, the leading actress could hear the plaudits of the audience still echoing in her ears.

落幕之後，許久許久，女主角仍能聽到觀眾的喝采，縈迴不絕於耳。

- syn. applause, congratulations, cheers, hurrahs, approval, commendation, approbation, honor, compliments.

- ant. censure, boos, disapproval, catcalls, reprimand, rebuke.

solidarity [,sələ'dærəti]

n. Unity of purpose, interest, or sympathy.

團結一致。

It is hard to achieve solidarity when each person thinks only of himself.

要是每個人所想到的只是他自己，那就很難團結一致了。

2. WELL-BEING

福 祉

avidity [ə'vɪdɪtɪ]

n. Eagerness; greed or great enthusiasm.

貪婪；熱望。

Many men desire power, but only a few long for it with avidity.

很多人希望擁有權力，但是只有少數的人渴望掌權。

The tyrant holds on to his power with avidity.

暴君權慾薰心，獨攬大權。

benevolence [bə'nevələns]

n. 1. Charitable good nature.

慈善；仁心。

He helped the poor out of pure benevolence.

他幫助窮人是完全出於善心的。

2. An act of charity.

善舉。