

 金点思维系列


中考 英语·听力

丛书主编 蔡 晔



YZLI0890144092

LISTENING

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（书号：ISBN 978-7-309-08118-4）（定价：28.00元）

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龍門書局

北 京

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举报电话:(010) 64031958,13801093426 (打假办)

邮购电话:(010) 64034160,88937471

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

金点思维·中考英语·听力/蔡晔主编;刘丹丹编.

—北京:龙门书局,2011.6

ISBN 978-7-5088-3083-4

I. ①金… II. ①蔡… ②刘… III. ①英语—听说教学—初中—升学参考资料 IV. ①G634.413

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2011)第 105904 号

责任编辑:潘恭华 高 鹏/封面设计:浩蓝书籍设计

龙 门 书 局 出 版

北京东黄城根北街 16 号

邮政编码:100717

www.longmenbooks.com

北京九天志诚印刷有限公司 印刷

科学出版社总发行 各地书店经销

*

2011 年 6 月第 一 版 开本:B5

2011 年 6 月第二次印刷 印张:12

字数:113 400

定 价:18.00 元

(如有印装质量问题,我社负责调换)

前言

在多年执教生涯中,我深深感到很多学生在学习英语的过程中苦恼不堪。成绩低的被找不到一条入门捷径所困扰,成绩中等的却为停滞不前的分数而烦闷,成绩高的又因无法突破高分关卡让自己继续攀升而感到遗憾。这种问题的根源是学生欠缺一套高效的英语学习思维。金点学习法是一种能够提高班级整体英语成绩的方法;是一种让学生掌握后能够迅速提高做题精准度的方法;是一种让父母相信自己的孩子掌握后能靠自己逐步提高学习成绩的方法。

什么是金点学习法?举例说明:She is the girl _____ I wanted.
A. when B. where C. who D. what。从这道题中不难看出加彩的词是全文的核心。将这两个词放在一起可以组成一个意群,即想要的姑娘。再来看答案,能代表人的只有 who。这就是金点提取学习法。金点学习法贯穿的思想是突出核心点的价值,掌握提炼句子、篇章核心词的技巧,以记忆少数几点的方式来进行演绎推理,获悉全篇内容的思维方式。让学生根据句子和篇章提供的信息主动出击,准确推理出各题所需内容,直线提高做题的精准度。金点学习法的要点如下:

- 金点提炼——每个句子或篇章都有其要阐述的核心,这里称之为“金点”。我们首先要以点的形式提出并体现要阐述的核心内容,即能体现文章文眼的语法点、词汇或句子。这一方法在教学过程中有助于教师引导并鼓励学生进行自主学习,另外,点化的知识面也有利于学生记忆。

- 取意总结——让学生自行根据提出的核心词组成意群,进行文意推测,也就是根据取意(词、句、或语法点)推理出本文在阐述什么内容或要表达何意。

- 论证推理——这是一个将“金点”“取意”的逻辑推理进行实体论证的过程。将金点还原于文章,以金点为核心,对文章进行字句的梳理。

前言

由于已掌握大概的、正确的文章核心内容,依此方式进行解题的准确性高、时效性强。

- 训练巩固——设一定量的模式化练习,分层次、阶梯化地让学生依此模式进行定量练习,形成一种主动的淘金取意的做题思维。

- 拓展升华——分为答案、解析、延伸三部分。该部分内容不仅仅是“金点”部分内容的简单重复,还是“金点”部分内容经过论证后的一个精简的总结和向下一部分发展的有效延伸。这部分看似是对上部分内容和即将出现的内容的重复,实则是帮助学生不经意地进行记忆和拓展。

金点学习法从金点的提炼到取意的总结再到论证的推理最后到升华部分,这一有机布排,切实做到了逐词、逐句、逐篇的步步讲究、步步深究。依据此法,我们科学地为学生创造了一套改变学习方法,更新学习理念,培养主动思考,树立学习信心的思维训练丛书,希望能帮助广大还在为学习英语而感到苦恼的学生指点迷津、取得佳绩。

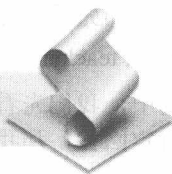
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Unit 1 School Life



考点

break v.

打碎, 坏掉

ruler n.

尺子

book n.

书籍

study v.

学习

be proud of

以……而自豪

be late for

因……迟到

go to school

去上学

ride a bike

骑自行车

borrow things

借东西

have classes

上课

help me with my

English

帮助我学习英语

favorite subject

最喜欢的学科

How many subjects do you have at school?

在学校你学习多少门学科?

What time do you go to school?

你几点去上学?

My favorite subject is English.

我最喜欢的学科是英语。

Jim is good at P.E.

吉姆擅长体育。

Could I borrow your ruler?

我可以借用一下你的尺子吗?

Which book is more useful, this one or that one?

哪一本书更有用, 这本还是那本?

We go to school very early every day.

我们每天很早上学。

Is your math teacher strict?

你的数学老师严厉吗?

应对

在谈论以学校生活为话题的听力测试中, 考查形式大体分为四种形式: 陈述句、一般疑问句、选择疑问句和以How many, How, When, Which, Who等引导的特殊疑问句。时态主要涉及一般现在时、一般过去时、现在进行时等。内容会涉及一些上学时间、放学时间、交通工具、喜欢的课程等问题, 听的时候要特别注意。

① 在听句子选单词的题目中, 注意关键单词的发音。

例: A. math

B. match

C. mouth

D. month

听力材料:

My math teacher is kind to us.



做该题时，我们先看清题干的单词(注意这里是发音比较相近的单词)然后听录音抓住关键词math, teacher即可排除与学习无关的match, mouth和month。

- 2 一般疑问句中，我们先看清楚选项提示的信息，然后听疑问句中所涉及的内容，如果答复是肯定回答，那我们可以直接选出原句或者同义句；如果答复是否定回答，我们就要注意否定词后面所提到的内容。

例：Who may help the boy?

A. Jenny.

B. Tom.

C. Lily.

D. Lucy.

听力材料：

M: Can I borrow your ruler, Jenny?

W: Sorry, Tom. My ruler is at home. Ask Lily. She has one.

做该题时，我们首先抓住听力材料问句中borrow后的ruler，记下人名Jenny。当听到Sorry后排除选项A。听下一句可知男孩叫Tom，不可能是自己帮助自己，排除选项B。听到ask时要提高警惕听人名Lily，听到最后时答案已不言自明了。

- 3 选择疑问句与特殊疑问句中，我们要听清其中的人物或者事物。排除选项中没有在听力材料中涉及的内容，即排除1-2个干扰项，这样便降低了听力的难度，然后再按照答复，来判断。以特殊疑问句为例：

例：What sport does Jenny like?

A. Basketball.

B. Soccer.

C. Volleyball.

D. Ping-pong.

听力材料：

M: What sport do you like best, Jenny?

W: I like basketball very much. What about you, Peter?

M: I like soccer.

做该题时，我们要听清表示人物的核心词Jenny和Peter。看到选项中有篮球、足球、排球和乒乓球四项，我们知道其中有一项是Jenny喜欢的。听对话，直接找Jenny最喜欢的运动项目basketball即可。

金点范例

听下面一段对话，根据录音内容选择正确的答案。

- () 1. What does the girl want to learn?

A. Piano. B. Violin. C. Drums.

【金点】 What, girl, learn

【取意】 记下girl，听要学的东西。

- () 2. What kind of lessons does she want to take?

A. Easy lessons. B. Hard lessons.

C. Lessons for beginners.

【金点】 What kind, lessons, take

【取意】 记下lessons，听类型。



- () 3. How many classes are there in a week?
A. One. B. Two. C. Three.
- () 4. What time is the evening class over?
A. At 7:30. B. At 8:30. C. At 9:30.
- () 5. When will Judy probably have her lessons?
A. On Tuesday morning.
B. On Tuesday evening.
C. On Wednesday evening.

- 【金点】 How many classes, week
【取意】 记下classes, 听一周的课数。
- 【金点】 What time, over
【取意】 记下over, 听结束的时间。
- 【金点】 When, Judy, lessons
【取意】 记下Judy, 听她上课的时间。

听力材料

M: Good morning. Central School of Music.

W: Good morning. My name's Judy Black. I'd like some information about piano lessons, please.

M: Are you a beginner?

W: Yes. I've never played the piano before.

M: Then you want a beginners' class. There's one on Tuesday morning and another on Wednesday evening.

W: I work during the day, so I'd like the evening class.

M: Well, it begins at half past seven and it's a two-hour class.

W: Oh, that will be fine for me. Er, can you tell me how much I have to pay?

M: Each lesson costs five pounds.

W: Great. Thank you very much. Bye.

M: Bye.

【金点】

1. Judy, information
2. piano lessons
3. want
4. beginners' class
5. one, Tuesday morning
6. another, Wednesday evening
7. like, evening class
8. begins at half past seven
9. two-hour class
10. pay
11. Each lesson, five pounds

【取意】

1. 由金点1, 2取意: Judy想知道钢琴课的信息。
2. 由金点3, 4取意: 她想参加初级班。
3. 由金点5, 6取意: 周二上午一节, 周三晚上一节。
4. 由金点7, 8, 9取意: Judy想参加晚上的课程。晚班从7:30开始, 两个小时课程。
5. 由金点10, 11取意: 一节课五英镑。

答案

1. A 2. C 3. B 4. C 5. C



Part One 体验篇

一、听下面5段对话，回答相应的问题。每段对话读一遍。

- () 1. How does John study for a test?
A. By taking the notes. B. By reading the textbook.
C. By listening to English songs.
- () 2. How does Mike learn English?
A. By reading English magazines. B. By reading English storybooks.
C. By reading English test books.
- () 3. What is Ann going to do to improve her English?
A. Ask the teacher for help. B. Join an English club. C. Join a Chinese club.
- () 4. Why does Jane think English is a little difficult for her?
A. She can't read the new words. B. She is afraid of speaking English.
C. She often makes grammar mistakes.
- () 5. Who often writes vocabulary lists?
A. Jim. B. Jim's brother. C. Jim's sister.

二、听下面一段对话，回答6~10小题。对话读两遍。

- () 6. How many subjects does the girl learn?
A. Six. B. Seven. C. Eight.
- () 7. What subject does the girl like best?
A. English. B. Chinese. C. Science.
- () 8. How does the girl learn English?
A. By reading aloud. B. By making flashcards. C. By watching videos.
- () 9. What does the boy think of the girl's way?
A. It's boring. B. It's fun. C. It's wrong.
- () 10. Who needs help?
A. The boy. B. The girl. C. Both of them.

Part Two 实战篇

一、听句子，选答语。(5分)

本题共有5个小题，每个小题你将听到一句话，读两遍，请从所给三个选项中选出一个最恰当的答语。

- () 1. A. We'd love to. B. It's nice of you to say so. C. Don't say so.



- () 2. A. Sorry. B. That's right. C. It doesn't matter.
() 3. A. I don't think so. B. It's a pleasure. C. Let me see.
() 4. A. See you later. B. Excuse me. C. Yes, please.
() 5. A. Good luck. B. It's great. C. I'll try it.

二、听对话，选答案。(10分)

本题共有10个小题，每个小题有一段对话和一个问题，读两遍，请根据每段对话的内容和后面的问题，从所给的三个选项中选出最恰当的一项。

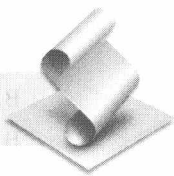
- () 6. A. Fruit. B. Vegetables. C. Meat.
() 7. A. About 3 kilometers. B. About 4 kilometers. C. About 5 kilometers.
() 8. A. On Monday. B. On Tuesday. C. On Wednesday.
() 9. A. At home. B. In a bookstore. C. In a zoo.
() 10. A. He is well. B. He isn't well enough. C. He is still badly ill.
() 11. A. A singer. B. A player. C. A nurse.
() 12. A. Study for the test. B. Go to play table tennis. C. Go to visit her friends.
() 13. A. She needs a small house. B. She needs a beautiful house.
C. She needs a big house.
() 14. A. His bike is broken on his way to school.
B. The traffic is too heavy.
C. He gets up late in the morning.
() 15. A. She drives her car. B. She takes a bus. C. She rides her bike.

三、听短文，选答案。(共5小题，计10分)

本题你将听到一篇短文，读两遍，请从每个小题的三个选项中，选出正确答案。

- () 16. Dick _____ at the age of seven.
A. starts school B. goes to school by bus every day
C. helps his mother cook in the kitchen
() 17. What was Dick's mother doing that Saturday?
A. She was helping Dick with his homework.
B. She was watching TV in her room.
C. She was doing some housework.
() 18. What did Mother ask Dick to do?
A. To do his homework. B. To wash some apples. C. To call his father back.
() 19. Dick took _____ for himself.
A. the smallest one B. the biggest one C. the nicest one
() 20. What do you think of Dick?
A. He is a rude boy. B. He is a careless boy. C. He is a polite boy.

Unit 2 Jobs



考点

policeman *n.*

男警察

police *n.*

警察

job *n.*

工作

find *v.*

找到

how much

多少钱

clean the car

洗车

go shopping

去购物

meet people

见人

answer the phone

接电话

teach math

教数学

be busy working

工作很忙

write stories

写故事

— What does she do? — She is a doctor.

— 她是做什么的? — 她是一位医生。

What does Anna's mother want to be?

Anna的妈妈想成为什么?

Do you like your new job?

你喜欢自己的新工作吗?

— Where does your sister work?

— She works in a hospital.

— 你姐姐在哪里工作? — 她在医院工作。

I am very busy when people go out for dinner.

当人们到外边进餐时, 我很忙。

I work with people and money.

我和人们以及钱打交道。

I meet interesting people every day and ask them questions. 每天我见到很多有趣的人, 然后问他们问题。

Do you want to work late? /Do you want to work hard? 你想要工作到很晚吗? /你想要努力工作吗?

应对

在以职业为话题的听力测试中, 经常出现的职业有医生、护士、警察、教师、学生、店主、职员等。此时一定要注意听力材料的语言背景, 如出现school, 那么职业多数是教师或学生; 出现hospital就要多注意doctor或nurse了。在听力材料或测试题目中通常会以特殊疑问句或一般疑问句的形式出现。

① 在听句子选答语的题目中, 要注意整句话表达的意思以及习惯用语。

例: A. Yes, she is. B. Me, too. C. He likes it a lot. D. What do you want to be?



听力材料:

I want to be a teacher in the future.

做该题时,我们先看清题干所给出的答语,注意到选项A、C中不同的主语: she, he, 然后听录音抓住关键词I和want, a teacher, 根据主语即可排除与题干观点无关的she is和he, 再根据材料里边已经介绍了自己的职业, 答语不应该再问一遍, 故答案应是B项。

- 2 一般疑问句中, 要先看清楚选项提示的信息, 然后听材料中疑问句中所涉及的内容, 如果答语是肯定回答, 那我们可以直接选出原句或者是同义句; 如果是否定回答, 我们就要注意否定词后面所提到的内容。

例: What does Mr. Green do in China?

A. He is a doctor.

B. He is an English teacher.

C. He is a Chinese teacher.

D. He is a reporter.

听力材料:

W: Is your father Mr. Green a reporter in China?

M: No, he is a teacher. He teaches English.

做该题时, 我们首先抓住问句中的reporter, 当听到No后要集中注意力听他的工作, 抓住teacher这个关键词, 可排除选项A、D。再听出English时, 答案已不言自明了, B项是正确的。

- 3 选择疑问句与特殊疑问句中, 我们要听清其中的人物与其对应的工作, 以及对工作的态度。排除选项中没有在听力材料中涉及的内容, 即排除1-2个干扰项, 这样便降低了听力的难度, 然后再按照答语进行判断和选择。以选择疑问句为例:

例: What does John want to be?

A. A teacher.

B. A driver.

C. A policeman.

D. A pilot.

听力材料:

W: What do you want to be, a pilot or a driver, John?

M: Neither. I want to be a policeman.

W: Why is that? Is it too dangerous?

M: Maybe. But it is very exciting.

做该题时, 我们要听清表示人物的核心词John及表示职业的单词driver, pilot, policeman。看到选项中的选项A, 听力材料中没有涉及, 故排除。听答语, 由Neither “两者都不”, 直接找的后边他想做的职业为policeman即可知道答案是C项。



金点范例

听下面一段对话，根据录音内容选择正确答案。

- () 1. What's Mr. Green's job?
A. An English teacher.
B. An English reporter.
C. A doctor.
- () 2. Why does Mr. Green want to find a new job?
A. Because he doesn't like his job.
B. Because he is very busy.
C. Because he wants to do something new.
- () 3. Does Mr. Green like kids?
A. Yes, he does.
B. No, he doesn't.
C. We don't know.
- () 4. What does he think of teaching kids?
A. It's boring.
B. It's difficult.
C. It's interesting.
- () 5. What will Mr. Green leave?
A. His e-mail address.
B. His ID card number.
C. His telephone number and his address.
- 【金点】 Mr. Green's, job
【取意】 记下Mr. Green, 听工作。
- 【金点】 Why, new job
【取意】 记下new job, 听找新工作的理由。
- 【金点】 Does, like kids
【取意】 注意听Mr.Green是否喜欢小孩子。
- 【金点】 What, think of teaching kids
【取意】 记下teaching kids, 听看法。
- 【金点】 What, leave
【取意】 记住leave, 听留下的物品。

听力材料

W: Nice to meet you, Mr. Green. Are you an English reporter now?

M: Yes. I work for a newspaper.

W: Do you like your job?

【金点】

1. Mr. Green, reporter
2. Yes
3. teacher



M: Yes. I like it very much.

W: But why do you want to be an English teacher?

M: Because I want to do something new.

W: Do you like kids?

M: Yes. I am good with kids. Teaching kids will be so much fun.

W: OK. Please leave your telephone number and your address. I'll call you later.

M: Thanks!

答案

1. B 2. C 3. A 4. C 5. C

4. do something new

5. like kids

6. Yes

7. much fun

8. telephone number, address

9. call

【取意】

1. 由金点1, 2取意: Mr. Green是一位记者。

2. 由金点3, 4取意: Mr. Green想尝试一些新的事情才想当老师。

3. 由金点5, 6, 7取意: Mr. Green喜欢小孩子, 觉得教他们很有乐趣。

4. 由金点8, 9取意: 女士叫Mr. Green留下电话号码和地址, 稍后打电话给他。

Part One 体验篇

一、听下面5个句子, 选择最佳答语。每个句子读一遍。

() 1. A. Yes, she does. B. She works in a hospital. C. She likes her work.

() 2. A. Her sister works in a bookshop.

B. She works in a bookshop.

C. Her brother is a teacher.

() 3. A. He wants to be a doctor. B. She likes music.

C. He doesn't like his job.

() 4. A. It's very interesting. B. He works hard.

C. He is a policeman.

() 5. A. It's very dangerous. B. It's very interesting.

C. I want to be an actor.

二、听下面5段对话, 选择最佳答案。每段对话读一遍。

() 6. What does the boy's brother do?

A. He is a doctor.

B. He is a worker.

C. He is a reporter.

() 7. Where does Tom work?



- A. In a park. B. In a bank. C. In a shop.
- () 8. Why does the boy want to be a reporter?
A. Because he thinks it's busy.
B. Because he thinks it's exciting.
C. Because he thinks it's interesting.
- () 9. What does the boy want to be?
A. A singer. B. A dancer. C. A policeman.
- () 10. What does Tony do?
A. A doctor. B. A reporter. C. A teacher.

Part Two 实战篇

一、听句子。选择你所听到的单词或短语。(5分)

- () 1. A. hot B. short C. lost D. lot
- () 2. A. piece B. people C. police D. paper
- () 3. A. sound B. found C. round D. pound
- () 4. A. knock at the door B. lock the door C. look at the wall D. look up the word
- () 5. A. a white house B. quite hot C. ride a horse D. a white horse

二、听短对话。根据对话内容选择正确答案。(5分)

- () 6. A. 8:30. B. 8:45. C. 9:30. D. 9:45.
- () 7. A. By air. B. By bike. C. By bus. D. By train.
- () 8. A. Yes, she did. B. No, she didn't.
C. She was very busy. D. It depends.
- () 9. A. He is mending the car. B. He is cleaning the car.
C. He is driving the car. D. He is sitting in the car.
- () 10. A. In the garden. B. In her room. C. In the school. D. In the park.

三、听长对话。根据对话内容选择正确答案。(5分)

听第1段对话，回答第11~12小题。

- () 11. What color jacket did the man buy?
A. A blue jacket. B. A brown jacket. C. A black jacket.
- () 12. How much is the jacket?
A. 24 dollars. B. 76 dollars. C. 100 dollars.

听第2段短文，回答第13~15小题。

- () 13. What are Jim Green and Helen Brown both good at?



- A. Teaching children. B. Remembering things. C. Meeting people.
- () 14. Who mentioned a way to solve the weak-point problem?
A. Jim Green. B. Helen Brown. C. Ted King.
- () 15. In which part didn't Helen Brown make an expected reply?
A. Work experience. B. Strong points. C. Weak points.

四、听短文。根据短文内容选择正确答案。(7分)

听第1段短文，回答第16~17小题。

- () 16. How many rooms have the people visited?
A. One. B. Two. C. Three.
- () 17. What kind of book can be taken out of the library?
A. A dictionary. B. A novel. C. A magazine.

听第2段短文，回答第18~22小题。

- () 18. The husband and the wife went shopping _____.
A. by bus B. by car C. by bike
- () 19. They spent _____ in the shop doing their shopping.
A. about half an hour B. a whole morning C. one hour
- () 20. _____ opened the car door in the end.
A. The husband B. The wife C. The policeman
- () 21. The owner of the car was very angry _____.
A. to see someone open his car door
B. to see the policeman standing by the car
C. not to find his car
- () 22. They didn't know it was the wrong car until they looked at the _____ of the car.
A. color B. owner C. number

五、听短文。根据短文内容填写表格。(5分)

Weather Report

Cities	Weather	Temperature
Beijing	23	4 to 13
24	Wet	25
26	Rainy and cloudy	4 to 8
New York	27	13 to 19