

十年畅销 全新改版

■ 中学英语300训练系列

主编 路言 主审 俞珮华



初中英语 词汇与语法300题

提高卷

300 题



YZLI0890146696

VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR TESTS



上海交通大学出版社
SHANGHAI JIAO TONG UNIVERSITY PRESS

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内 容 提 要

本书分词汇、词法、句法三部分,分别就初中英语教学要求及中考英语中词汇、语法部分的考点进行了分类讲解和训练。题目的难度和形式与考试要求相同,可供读者视自身学习情况选做书中的专项练习或综合练习。

本书可供初中生巩固、练习语法与词汇方面的能力,也可作为中考的复习参考用书。

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

初中英语词汇与语法 300 题. 提高卷/路言主编. —上海:
上海交通大学出版社,2012

(中学英语 300 训练系列)

ISBN 978-7-313-07871-1

I. 初... II. 路... III. ①英语—语法—初中—习题集
②英语—词汇—初中—习题集 IV. G634.415

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2011)第 226984 号

初中英语词汇与语法 300 题

(提高卷)

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上海交通大学出版社出版发行

(上海市番禺路 951 号 邮政编码 200030)

电话:64071208 出版人:韩建民

昆山市亭林印刷有限责任公司 印刷 全国新华书店经销

开本:850mm×1168mm 1/32 印张:10 字数:277 千字

2012 年 1 月第 1 版 2012 年 1 月第 1 次印刷

印数:1~8000

ISBN 978-7-313-07871-1/G 定价:22.00 元

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联系电话:0512-57751097

前 言

这是一套旧书, 中学英语 300 训练丛书自第一本《中级英语阅读 300 篇(高中卷)》在 1998 年初版算起, 已有十多个年头了。现在, 整套丛书已有近 20 种书, 市场反应热烈, 多次重印, 总印数超过百万。丛书中的单本印数已超过了 20 万册, 并有数本书获“全行业优秀畅销书”奖, 深受广大中学生读者的欢迎。

这又是一套新书, 因为现在呈现在读者面前的, 是为 2010 世博年以后的学生读者重新修订与增补的全新的“300 系列”丛书。时代是在发展的, 这套丛书当然也必须随着时代的发展而发展, 随着教育的发展而变化。这十多年来, 教育事业, 特别是英语教学有了很大的变化。随着新课标在全国各地的推广, 英语教学更加重视基础、重视实用。反映在考试中, 更加强调基础性和实用性。正是在这样的形势下, 丛书的编者决定对其实行改版。

首先, 是更换了部分较陈旧的题型和题目, 更换了某些略嫌过时的内容, 而代之以更新鲜的话题和内容。其次, 考虑到考试的实际情况, 将原先分别出书的语法、词汇及基础知识三册书合而为一, 作为《词汇和语法 300 题》出版。

此外, 为了让更多读者结合自身的学习情况有更多的选择, 一个很重要的变动是除了听力和写作外, 其余各册都推出“基础卷”和“提高卷”。读者可以根据学习的进度和深度, 在使用“基础卷”感到学有余力时, 选用“提高卷”。

“完形填空”作为一种测试形式, 不仅考查学生对所学词汇、语法等基础知识的综合运用能力, 而且考查学生的阅读能力; 不仅考查学生的知识背景, 而且考查学生的逻辑推理能力。因此完形填空是一种综合考查学生语言能力, 特别是语篇层次上交际能力的

综合测试题型,故许多学生都把完形填空看作是考试中最难做又最易失分的题型之一。

为了提高广大中学生读者的应试能力,本书广泛收集了各种题材、不同内容的完形填空测试题及训练题,供教师、同学参考。其中基础卷系在原书的基础上修订而成,而提高卷的内容则全部为新编材料。

短文的分类,沿用了以空格之多少为序分级的原则,这只是方便读者根据自身情况使用,并不一定有道理。因为题目之难易,与空格之多少其实并无必然之联系。目前全国各地高考题型中,完形填空的空格数自10个至20个的都有,但考查目标并无不同,因此对练习而言,任何数量空格的题目,其意义其实是一样的。编者也寄语广大读者,切勿只做空格数量与本地高考一样的短文,而放弃其余材料。

另外做完形填空练习题,还是要多动脑筋,多总结规律。每个空格的正确答案,肯定都能从前前后的字里行间找到线索,或者是逻辑上的,或者是语言上的,只有掌握了这种规律,才能真正做到得心应手,“按图索骥”、“顺藤摸瓜”,找到正确答案,而不至于老是要去“瞎蒙”。

应邀参加本书编写的,多是活跃在教学第一线的中青年骨干教师,他们根据教学实践及辅导学生应考的经验,选用最新的英语原文编写了这些材料。

本次改版还对原书中的错漏之处作了修订和增补,希望新版丛书能给读者带来帮助,并得到广大读者一如既往的喜爱和支持。

编者

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第一部分 词汇

词义辨析

I. 单词辨析

真题再现

Choose the best answer(选择最恰当的答案):

1. Tom purchased a new MP5 last week. It _____ him nearly 600 yuan. (重庆)
A. paid B. spent C. used D. cost
2. I'm sorry I didn't hear what you _____. Could you repeat it? (福建)
A. talked B. told C. said D. spoke
3. The price of the new flats is so high that few young people can _____ them by themselves. (广东)
A. award B. afford C. admit D. attract
4. Mr. Zhang is a hard-working teacher. He often works _____ into the night.
A. late B. later C. lately D. last (江西)
5. —Do you like talking with your friends on the telephone or the mobile phone?
—_____. I enjoy using QQ. (浙江)
A. Either B. Both C. Neither D. None
6. People usually _____ “hello” to each other when they make a phone call. (浙江)

- A. say B. speak C. tell D. talk
7. Sorry, I _____ the key to the door of the classroom at home. I have to go back for it. (浙江)
- A. forgot B. lost C. left D. missed
8. This is a _____ process for every athlete that Liu Xiang will also go from the start to his top. (江西)
- A. global B. natural C. local D. final
9. As a writer, Ann travels _____ to look for all kinds of facts that can give her more ideas for her books. (天津)
- A. closely B. excitedly C. widely D. accurately
10. What do you think will be done to _____ the traffic problems in our city? (海南)
- A. work B. answer C. solve D. reply
11. By the way, how long can I _____ the book? (海南)
- A. borrow B. return C. lend D. keep
12. Private cars are becoming very popular, though most of them still _____ too much. (上海)
- A. pay B. cost C. sell D. buy
13. In the end they managed to _____ Los Angeles on time. (江苏)
- A. arrive B. get C. reach D. go
14. Though we hadn't met each other for a long time, he recognized (辨认) my _____ on the phone at once. (重庆)
- A. noise B. talk C. sound D. voice
15. We all know that horses are _____ animals in our daily life. (福建)
- A. awful B. forgetful C. useful D. harmful
16. The government is trying hard to find a(n) _____ to the traffic problem in big cities. (福建)
- A. operation B. solution C. pollution D. occupation

17. What the clown(小丑) said was so _____ that all of us laughed all the time. (山东)
 A. interesting B. boring C. amazing D. amusing
18. The red traffic light is on. You can't go _____ the road. (广东)
 A. through B. across C. over D. by
19. McDonald _____ menu prices in China by 0.50 yuan to 1 yuan per item last November. (四川)
 A. rose B. raised C. lifted D. grew
20. Will you _____ your new book here? I'd like to have a look at it. (浙江)
 A. bring B. take C. get D. carry

强化训练

Choose the best answer(选择最恰当的答案):

1. —Did you go to the Health Club last night?
 —No, I didn't. I stayed at home and _____ TV.
 A. saw B. looked C. watched D. noticed
2. Father Christmas always wears the bright red suit and _____ a bag full of toys.
 A. takes B. brings C. carries D. fetches
3. Ms. Smith, would you please speak a little more _____. I can't catch you.
 A. quietly B. quickly C. slowly D. politely
4. Millions of Shanghai citizens learned to _____ English for the 2010 World Expo.
 A. tell B. speak C. say D. talk
5. It _____ several years to build Qinghai-Tibet Railway, the highest railway in the world.
 A. spent B. took C. cost D. paid
6. After a long journey, the eight pandas from Wolong safely

_____ in Beijing.

- A. arrived B. reached C. got D. came
7. The room is very dark. I can't _____ anything clearly without a light.
- A. watch B. look C. see D. notice
8. How long have they _____ the computer?
- A. bought B. had C. borrowed D. sold
9. It's raining heavily outside. Remember to _____ the raincoat to him when you go there.
- A. bring B. take C. carry D. buy
10. We were shocked when we were _____ his sudden death.
- A. knew B. told C. learned D. listened
11. In the past, seamen could only _____ with their families by mail when they were on the sea.
- A. communicate B. speak
C. tell D. say
12. I don't like buying clothes. I like to spend money collecting stamps _____.
- A. too B. either C. also D. instead
13. My father promised to _____ me to Hong Kong Disneyland during the summer holiday.
- A. carry B. bring C. take D. fetch
14. Don't _____ the street when the red light is on.
- A. cross B. across C. through D. over
15. I was in such a hurry this morning that I _____ my history book at home.
- A. forgot B. put C. left D. found
16. Sending that present to my friend _____ me 25 yuan.
- A. cost B. spent C. paid D. posted
17. The weather forecast _____ it will be rainy in the late

afternoon.

- A. tells B. says C. speaks D. talks
18. The teacher often does chemical _____ in chemistry classes.
A. expenses B. exhibitions
C. excuses D. experiments
19. It's raining _____. We have to stay at home instead of going fishing.
A. badly B. hardly C. strongly D. heavily
20. Tibet _____ people from all over the world with its clean air, unique culture and pleasant people.
A. attracts B. invites
C. catches D. expects

II. 词组辨析

真题再现

Choose the best answer(选择最恰当的答案):

1. Please _____ your coat. It's very hot inside the room. (福建)
A. show off B. take off
C. turn off D. put off
2. No matter who _____ our shortcomings, we will correct them. (江西)
A. makes out B. carries out
C. sets out D. points out
3. A lot of flights were _____ because of the heavy snow last month. (广东)
A. put down B. put up
C. put off D. put out
4. When the bread was _____, they closed the shop. (山东)
A. turned out B. sold out

- A. afraid of B. busy with
C. poor at D. satisfied with
13. Nobody noticed the thief slip into the shop, because the lights happened to _____. (山西)
A. put out B. turn out
C. give out D. go out
14. Be careful when you go out! The streets are _____ snow. (重庆)
A. made of B. covered with
C. full of D. crowded with
15. It's very cold outside. You'd better _____ more clothes before you go out. (福建)
A. live on B. get on
C. put on D. turn on
16. The kind girl promises to _____ charity as her job when she grows up. (山东)
A. take up B. take off
C. take out D. take away
17. The students are keen on the school science festival and they will _____ it well. (山东)
A. get along with B. get tired of
C. get rid of D. get ready for
18. He always _____ his friends about everything. In fact, he has no ideas of his own. (广东)
A. makes fun of B. laughs at
C. cares for D. agrees with
19. A car _____ on the highway this morning because of the heavy snow. (黑龙江)
A. turned out B. turned over
C. went out D. went over

20. We've learnt that good memory _____ memorizing methods as well as daily habits. (北京)
- A. sets off B. breaks down
C. depends on D. cleans out

强化训练

Choose the best answer(选择最恰当的答案):

- To _____ his sick mother, David goes to the hospital after work every day.
A. take charge of B. take care of
C. take hold of D. take the place of
- After walking for half an hour, we felt hot and _____ our coats.
A. took away B. took off
C. took out D. took up
- Since the tickets for the exhibition are _____, Why not visit it now?
A. not available B. sold out
C. exciting D. for free
- I hardly _____ Mr. Lee because of the darkness.
A. made up B. made out
C. made into D. made from
- We are going to have a sports meeting this Sunday. Have you _____ any events yet?
A. taken part in B. joined in
C. entered for D. joined
- John _____ his passport everywhere, but he still couldn't find it.
A. looked like B. looked up
C. looked for D. looked at

7. The government will _____ some new colleges for more students to receive higher education.
A. set up B. set out
C. put down D. put on
8. Don't _____ your coat, Tom! It's easy to catch cold in spring.
A. take away B. take off
C. take down D. take out
9. My teachers have helped me a lot and I'm _____ them.
A. worried about B. surprised at
C. afraid of D. thankful to
10. Our headmaster invited Christine to _____ the English Festival last term.
A. be late for B. be angry with
C. be familiar with D. be responsible for
11. These players were seen _____ the sports field.
A. enter B. to enter
C. to enter for D. to enter into
12. This notebook is too big. It doesn't _____ my pocket.
A. put B. fit into
C. enter into D. come into
13. We have to _____ the lecture because Mr. Wang is still in Canada.
A. put off B. put up
C. put out D. put on
14. Learning English isn't as hard as you think. Don't _____.
A. give up B. make up
C. look up D. stand up
15. _____, I am not sure whether the train will be here on time or not.

