

READING VANGUARD

阅读先锋

突破英语阅读

小学五六年级

100余篇英语阅读短文
配有形式多样的阅读题
讲解重点词、难句和答案

新

史才春 朱秀清 主编



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阅读先锋



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阅读本书的六点理由





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Unit 1

READING VANGUARD

Animal's Home

Everybody has a home. People live in many different kinds of houses. Animals have different kinds of homes, too.

Some animals live in holes under the ground. The woodchuck lives under the ground. His home has two doors. While an enemy comes into one door, he can go out through the other. Some squirrels build nests high in trees. Some birds live in holes in trees. Most of the birds live in nests. Hawks build their nests high in the mountains.



讲透
重点
难点

1. animal 动物
2. hole 洞
3. woodchuck 土拨鼠
4. enemy 敌人
5. squirrel 松鼠
6. hawk 鹰
7. nest 巢



读一读，选出正确答案。

1. The story is about A.

- A. the homes of some animals
- B. different kinds of animals



- C. some trees
D. animal's living
2. People live in B.
A. kinds of holes
B. different kinds of houses
C. many kinds of mountains
D. different kinds of mountains
3. Animals' homes are C.
A. the same
B. in bushes
C. not the same
D. in holes
4. How many doors has the woodchuck in his home?
(B) A. Four.
B. Two.
C. Three.
D. One.
5. D live in the mountains.
A. Some birds
B. Some animals
C. The squirrel
D. The hawk

讲透答案



1. 人们生活在各式各样的房子里，小动物们也是一样。文章主要向我们介绍一些小动物的生活环境。所以选 A。

2. 第一段内容里提到“每个人都有家。人们生活在各式各样的房子里”。所以选 B。

3. 文章第二段内容讲述了各种不同动物的生活环境，它们所居住的地方都是各不相同的。所以选 C。

4. 第二段第二、三句话提到“土拨鼠生活在地下。他的家有两扇门”。所以选 B。

5. 文章的最后一句话提到“鹰把它们的巢建在高高的山上”。所以选 C。



Unit 2

READING VANGUARD

Hair in Our Body

All of us have hair.

The hair on our heads can help us in cold days. It can help keep the cold off. In hot days it keeps the heat off like a cap.

The hair over our eyes can keep the rain and dirt out of our eyes in windy and rainy days. We call them eyelashes.

The hair in our noses can clean the air and keep the dirt out before it goes into our bodies.



讲述
重点
难点

1. body 身体 2. keep... off 把……隔离 3. cap 帽子
4. dirt 灰尘 5. windy 有风的 6. rainy 有雨的
7. eyelashes 睫毛 8. nose 鼻子 9. air 空气



读一读，选出正确答案。

1. The hair on our heads are useful AC.
A. in spring B. in summer
C. all the time D. in winter



2. The hair on our heads keep D off.
- A. dirt and rain
B. cap and head
C. wind and rain
D. cold and heat
3. Eyelashes can keep A out of our eyes.
- A. dirt
B. wind
C. hair
D. nose
4. The hair in our nose can B.
- A. clean the dirt
B. clean the air
C. clean the body
D. clean the eyes

讲透答案



1. 文章中提到 “the hair on our heads can help us in cold days. In hot days it keeps the heat off like a cap.”

提示我们 “hair” 在什么时候都是有用的。所以选 C。

2. 阅读文章第二段可知, “hair” 可以帮助我们远离寒冷和炎热。所以选 D。

3. 文中提到 “The hair over our eyes can keep the rain and dirt out of our eyes.” 即睫毛可以让灰尘远离我们的眼睛。所以选 A。

4. 文章最后一段提到 “the hair in our noses can clean the air”。所以选 B。



Unit 3

READING VANGUARD

Only Use 1 to 7

Father: How many words do you know now?

Son: I know number 1 to 10.

Father: You are a silly boy! What will you do when you grow up?

Son: I will be O.K. I will write music. Music writers only use one, two, three, four, five, six and seven. But I know more.



讲透重点



1. word 字、词
2. silly 愚蠢的
3. more 更多
4. grow up 长大
5. write music 作曲
6. music writer 作曲家
7. What will you do when you grow up? 你长大了要干什么?
8. But I know more. 但我知道的更多。



想一想，你能做出正确的判断吗？正确 T，错误 F。

- (F) 1. Father knows only numbers 1 to 10.
- (T) 2. The boy will write numbers when he grows up.
- (T) 3. The boy will write music.
- (T) 4. Music writers use numbers 1 to 7.
- (T) 5. The boy will be O.K.



讲透答案



1. 此题的意思是: Father knows only numbers 1 to 10.

父亲只知道数字从 1 到 10。而原文中的儿子说:

I know numbers 1 to 10. 我知道数字从 1 至 10。所以

此题是错的。(F)

2. 该题的意思是: 当孩子长大后, 他写数字。原文说:

I will write music. Music writers only use one, two, ... 所以此

题是正确的。(T)

3. 这个男孩的父亲问他: What will you do when you grow

up? 长大后你将做什么? 他对父亲说: I will write music. 我将

作曲。所以此题是正确的。(T)

4. 此题的意思是: Music writers use numbers 1 to 7. 作曲

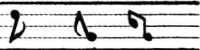
家使用数字 1—7。与原文 Music writers only use one, two,

three, four, five, six and seven. 作曲家只使用 1、2、3、4、

5、6、7。的意思相符。所以此题是正确的。(T)

5. 此题的 The boy will be O. K. 与男孩对其父亲说:

I will be O. K. 相符。所以此题是正确的。(T)



Unit 4

READING VANGUARD

Einstein

One day Einstein is walking in the street. His friend meets him and says to him, "Einstein, you should buy a new coat. Look, your coat is old!"

But Einstein answers, "It doesn't matter. Nobody knows me here."

Some time later, Einstein becomes a famous scientist. But he still wears the coat.

His friend meets him again and asks him to buy a new one.

But Einstein says, "I needn't buy a new one. Everyone knows me here."



讲透
重点
难点

1. Einstein 爱因斯坦
2. should 应该
3. famous 著名的
4. scientist 科学家
5. still 仍然
6. become 变成, 成为
7. mind 在乎
8. some time later 一段时间以后
9. needn't = need not 不必
10. It doesn't matter. 没关系
11. Einstein, you should buy a new coat. 爱因斯坦, 你应该买一件新衣服。文中的 should 意思是: 应该。表示建议某人做某事。例如: You should set up a little earlier. 你们应该早一点出发。



看一看，你能选出正确的答案吗？

1. Einstein is C.
A. a worker B. a teacher
C. a scientist D. a doctor
2. His friend asks him to buy a new coat because A.
A. his coat is too old
B. he can't put on his coat
C. everyone knows Einstein
D. he is a scientist
3. Einstein doesn't want to buy a new one because C.
A. he likes the old coat
B. he has no money
C. he doesn't mind it
D. nobody knows him
4. Some time later Einstein ED.
A. buys a new coat
B. becomes a great scientist
C. still wears the old coat
D. B and C
5. The title of this passage should be D.
A. Einstein and His Friend
B. Einstein and His Coat
C. Einstein's Coat

