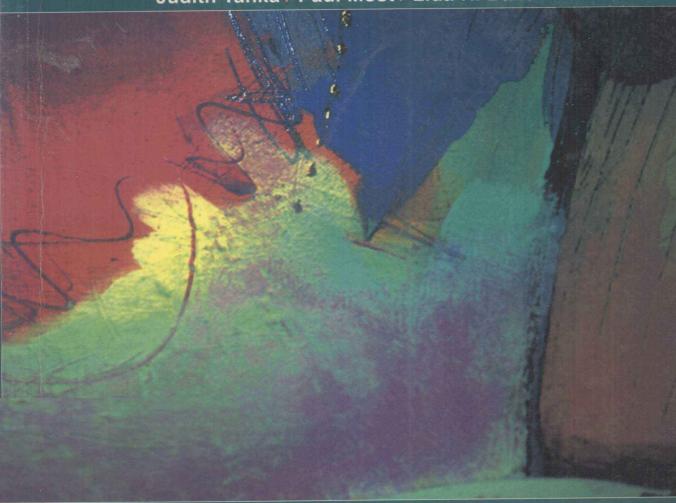


第四版



美语路路通系列教材

Judith Tanka / Paul Most / Lida R. Baker



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第四版



## 听说通

Judith Tanka / Paul Most / Lida R. Baker

#### The McGraw-Hill Companies



版权合同登记:图字06-2004-71号

#### 图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

听说通1/(美) 唐卡等著. 一沈阳: 辽宁教育出版社, 2004.6 (美语路路通系列教材) ISBN 7-5382-6863-4

I.听… II.唐… III.英语,美国—听说教学—自学参考资料 IV.H319.9

中国版本图书馆CIP数据核字(2004)第032139号

#### Interactions 1 Listening/Speaking, 4th Edition

International Edition 2003

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10 09 08 07 06 05 04 03 02 01 20 09 08 07 06 05 04 03 CTF ANL

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ISBN 0-07-233063-5

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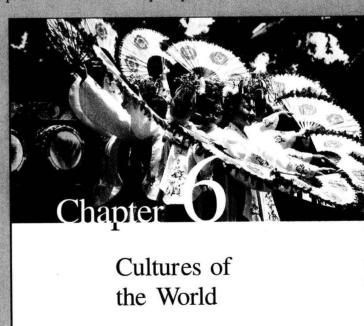
出版	辽宁教育出版社	总 策 划	俞晓群
	(中国・沈阳市十一纬路25号, 110003)		刘国玉
发行	辽宁教育出版社	总发行人	刘国玉
印刷	辽宁美术印刷厂	责任编辑	许苏葵
版次	2004年6月第1版		杨军梅
印次	2004年6月第1次印刷		代剑萍
开本	787毫米×1092毫米 1/16		吴 璇
印张	17.75	美术编辑	吴光前
字数	125千字	技术编辑	袁启江
印数	10 000册	责任校对	张小沫
定价	21.20元		

#### Boost your students' academic success!

Interactions Mosaic, 4th edition is the newly revised five-level, four-skill comprehensive ESL/EFL series designed to prepare students for academic content. The themes are integrated across proficiency levels and the levels are articulated across skill strands. The series combines communicative activities with skill-building exercises to boost students' academic success.

#### Interactions Mosaic, 4th edition features

- updated content
- five videos of authentic news broadcasts
- expansion opportunities through the Website
- new audio programs for the listening/speaking and reading books
- an appealing fresh design
- user-friendly instructor's manuals with placement tests and chapter quizzes



In This Chapter gives students a preview of the upcoming material.

Using Language: Apologizing
Listening: Listening to a Lecture about Customs

#### Did You Know?

- Originally more than 300 Native American (or American Indian) languages were spoken in North America. By now most of these languages have died out.

  In some cultures a man may have more than one wife. There are also a few cultures where a woman may have more than one husband. Examples are the Nair people of India and in some areas of Tibet.

  A "taboo" is an action that is strictly forbidden in a certain culture. For example, among Jews and Muslims, it is taboo to eat pork. For Muslims it is also taboo to drink alcohol.

PART 1

#### **Listening to Conversations**

**Before You Listen** 



Did You Know? sparks students' interest and activates their prior knowledge of the topic.

**Part 1 Listening to Conversations** presents an introductory conversation

and focuses on the rhythm and intonation of natural language through stress and reduction activities.

Before You Listen activates students' prior knowledge through prelistening questions and a vocabulary preview.

Pairwork encourages peer teaching and correction.

Prelistening Questions. Before you listen, talk about travel v

- Which countries have you visited? When? Tell your partner traveling experience
- How do you feel when you travel to a new place, meet new experience new customs? Circle the words that describe you examples of your feelings.
- worried homesick interest 3. Do you know the expression "Whenin Rome, do as the Ro about a time when you followed this advice

#### Listen

Listening for Main Ideas. Barbara is at the university health service. Listen to her conversation with her doctor. As you listen, answer these questions.

- 1. What is wrong with Barbara?
- 2. What does the doctor tell her to do?





Taking Notes on Specific Information. Listen to the conversation again

Barbara's complaints	Doctor's advice
1.	1
2.	2.
3.	3.
4.	4.
5.	5.
6.	6.

Listen guides students to listen for both main ideas and specific information.

Note Taking Strategies, such as writing key words, categorizing, and outlining, are taught in Part 2 Recalling Main Ideas.

After You Listen reinforces students' understanding of the conversation through comprehension questions and a vocabulary review.

**Groupwork** maximizes opportunities for discussion and negotiation.



#### **After You Listen**

**Summarizing Main Ideas.** Use past-tense verbs to summarize Barbara's visit to the doctor. Include her symptoms and the doctor's advice.

Barbara went to the doctor because she woke up with a terrible headache. She told the doctor

- 1. Look back at Activity 2. Which symptoms did you have the last time you had the flu or a cold
- 2. How often do you take pain pills such as aspirin?
- 3. Some people hate to take medicine of any kind. How about you?

Chapter 3 Living to Eat or Eating to Live?



- 2 Using Context Clues. You will hear four conversations about eating places.
  - Listen to each conversation. Then listen to the question
  - Stop the tape after the question and circle the letter of the best answer.
  - In the Clues column, write the words that helped you choose your answ Start the tape again. Listen to the next part of the conversation to hear the

	Answers	Clues
t.	a. coffee shop b. cateteria c. nice restaurant	
2.	a. fast-lood place b. diner c. expensive restaurant	
3.	a. cafeteria b. coffeehouse c. fast-food place	
4.	nice restaurant     cateteria     fast-food place	

#### **Using Language**

#### Ordering in a Restaurant

In the United States, you can order dinner a la carte, which means you pay separately for each item. You can order a complete dinner, which includes a main course (meat or a vegetarian dish), soup or salad, and side dishes (rice, potatoes, or vegetables) for one price. Drinks and dessert are usually separate.

Here is a list of questions and answers that are frequent

Server's questions	Customer's res
Are you ready to order?	Ordering
May I take your order?	I'll have (the beans and rice)
Do you want (an appetizer)?	I'd like (a steak)
Would you like (soup) or (salad)?	I'll try (the egg rolls).
Do you prefer (french fries) or (a baked potato)?	May I please have (a glass of will
What would you like (to drink)?	1
	Asking for information:
	Do you have (tofu)?
	What kind of (salad dressing) do
	Does that come with (a vegetable

\* A "dish" in this context is a serving of cooked food, not a con

Role-plays simulate situations that use a variety of language functions to increase and enhance students' fluency.

**Cross-Cultural Notes** give students new perspectives on various cultures.

Talk It Over provides students with authentic speaking opportunities, such as interviews, surveys, and debates.

Test-taking strategies vital for success on standardized tests are practiced throughout Part 3 Focused Listening and Speaking.

**Using Language practices** valuable communication tasks and functions, such as making small talk, giving reasons, and expressing opinions. This section includes both listening and speaking activities.

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A psychologist is an advisor or a counselor who helps people with their personal problems. People from problems. People from some cultures sometimes think that only "cary" people visit psychologists. However, in the United States and Conada, many people feel comfortable getting advice from professionals who are specially trained to help them.



Interactions 1 Listening/Speaking

Role-Play. Dr. Straithead, a psychologist, has many interesting patients. One of them is Mr. Robert Rich. He comes to Dr. Straithead's office every Wednesday to talk about his very unusual problem: he recently became a millionaire. His family is worried because he is gambling a lot of his money away.
With a partner, prepare a role-play, taking the roles of Dr. Straithead and Mr. Rich or one of Dr. Straithead so ther patients:

Jessica Bashful, who is very shy at parties and at work Patrick D. Playboy, who cannot stay with just one girlfriend Henry Hater, who is jealous of his very successful sister Wanda Workhorse, who works 20 hours a day and doesn't know how to relax

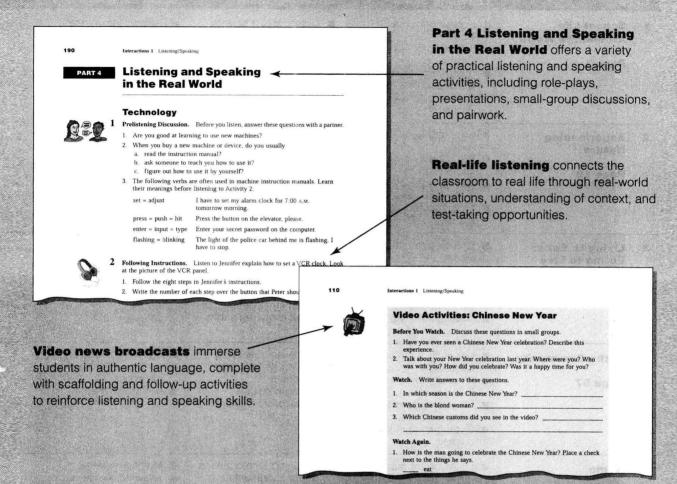


#### Talk It Over

In small groups, read the following statements about smoking. Then say if you agree or disagree with each statement, and give reasons for your opinion.

### Some Facts About Smoking =

- Tobacco kills nearly 10,000 people
- There are around 1.1 billion smokers in the world.
- Worldwide, about 6 trillion cigarettes are smoked each day.
- Globally, approximately 47% of men and 12% of women smoke.
- Smoking is declining in developed countries but it is increasing in developing nations.
   By 2020, only 15% of the world's smokers will live in developed countries.
- Source: Cancer Council, http://www.nswcc.org.au/pages/health/schpubl/smokefacts/facts1.htm



Don't forget to check out the new *Interactions Mosaic* Website at www.mhcontemporary.com/interactionsmosaic.

- Traditional practice and interactive activities
- Links to student and teacher resources
- Cultural activities
- Focus on Testing
- Activities from the Website are also provided on CD-ROM

C	napter	Listening Skills	Listening Tasks	Using Language
1	School Life Around the World Page 1	<ul> <li>Listening for main ideas</li> <li>Listening for specific information</li> <li>Identifying stressed words and reductions</li> <li>Getting meaning from context</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Listening to a speech by a school advisor</li> <li>Taking notes on main ideas</li> <li>Listening to telephone messages</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Introducing yourself and others</li> <li>Using body language</li> </ul>
2	Experiencing Nature Page 19	<ul> <li>Listening for main ideas</li> <li>Listening for specific information</li> <li>Identifying stressed words and reductions</li> <li>Getting meaning from context</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Listening to weather forecasts</li> <li>Taking notes on specific information</li> <li>Listening for temperatures</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Talking about likes and dislikes</li><li>Talking about abilities</li></ul>
3	Living to Eat or Eating to Live Page 37	<ul> <li>Listening for main ideas</li> <li>Listening for specific information</li> <li>Identifying stressed words and reductions</li> <li>Getting meaning from context</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Listening to advice about losing weight</li> <li>Taking notes on specific information</li> <li>Following recipes</li> <li>Listening to people talk about shopping habits</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Ordering in a restaurant</li> <li>Refusing food politely</li> </ul>
.4	In the Community Page 57	<ul> <li>Listening for main ideas</li> <li>Listening for specific information</li> <li>Identifying stressed words and reductions</li> <li>Getting meaning from context</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Following directions</li> <li>Getting directions on the phone</li> <li>Taking notes on specific information</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Describing locations</li> <li>Asking for and giving directions</li> <li>Reading a map</li> </ul>
5	Home Page 75	<ul> <li>Listening for main ideas</li> <li>Listening for specific information</li> <li>Identifying stressed words and reductions</li> <li>Getting meaning from context</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Listening to information about apartments</li> <li>Taking notes on specific information</li> <li>Listening to moving instructions</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Making requests</li><li>Answering requests</li></ul>
6	Cultures of the World Page 93	<ul> <li>Listening for main ideas</li> <li>Listening for specific information</li> <li>Identifying stressed words and reductions</li> <li>Getting meaning from context</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Listening to a lecture about customs</li> <li>Taking notes on specific information</li> <li>Following directions</li> </ul>	■ Apologizing

king telephone	- Cabaal life and		
ervations	School life and education	<ul><li>■ The -s ending</li><li>■ Telephone numbers</li></ul>	■ Exchange Students
king about seasons scribing sports	■ Weather	■ Can vs. can't	■ Winter Storm
out food and opping habits mparing eating oits should regional	■ Food ■ Count and noncount · nouns	■ Teens vs. tens	■ Treat Yourself Well Campaign
ghborhood e-playing community	■ Places in the community		■ A Homeless Shelter
out apartments erviewing potential	■ Furniture ■ Moving	■ -ed endings	■ Asthma and Dust Mites
cussing cultural erences cussing dining	Rites of passage		■ Chinese New Year
	erviewing people out food and opping habits mparing eating obits king about regional ds eribing your ghborhood e-playing community enarios erviewing potential mmates	rytelling king about seasons scribing sports king about weather  Proviewing people out food and apping habits mparing eating bits king about regional ds  Places in the community enarios  Ring for information out apartments erviewing potential mmates  Ring about customs cussing cultural erences cussing cultural erences cussing dining storms	rytelling king about seasons scribing sports king about weather  Proof and apping habits mparing eating bits king about regional ds  Places in the community enarios  Places in the community enarios  Places in the community enarios  Ring for information but apartments erviewing potential mmates  Purniture Moving  Particular erences cussing cultural erences cussing dining storms  Rites of passage

(continued on next page)

Cha	apter	Listening Skills	Listening Tasks	Using Language
7	Health Page 111	<ul> <li>Listening for main ideas</li> <li>Listening for specific information</li> <li>Identifying stressed words and reductions</li> <li>Getting meaning from context</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Listening to medical advice</li> <li>Taking notes on phone conversations</li> </ul>	■ Asking for and giving advice
8	Entertainment and the Media Page 129	<ul> <li>Listening for main ideas</li> <li>Listening for specific information</li> <li>Identifying stressed words and reductions</li> <li>Getting meaning from context</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Listening to a news report</li> <li>Taking notes on specific information</li> </ul>	■ Expressing opinions, agreeing, and disagreeing
9	Social Life Page 145	<ul> <li>Listening for main ideas</li> <li>Listening for specific information</li> <li>Identifying stressed words</li> <li>Identifying word families</li> <li>Getting meaning from context</li> </ul>	■ Taking notes on information from recorded phone messages	■ Giving and accepting compliments
10	Customs, Celebrations, and Holidays Page 163	<ul> <li>Listening for main ideas</li> <li>Listening for specific information</li> <li>Identifying stressed words</li> <li>Identifying emphasis</li> <li>Getting meaning from context</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Listening to the history of a holiday</li> <li>Taking notes on specific information</li> </ul>	■ Making invitations ■ Refusing invitations
11	Science and Technology Page 179	<ul> <li>Listening for main ideas</li> <li>Listening for specific information</li> <li>Identifying stressed words</li> <li>Identifying emphasis</li> <li>Getting meaning from context</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Listening to a speech about electric cars</li> <li>Taking notes on main ideas</li> <li>Outlining notes</li> <li>Following instructions about technology</li> </ul>	■ Giving and understanding instructions
12	The Global Consumer Page 193	<ul> <li>Listening for main ideas</li> <li>Listening for specific information</li> <li>Identifying stressed words</li> <li>Identifying emphasis</li> <li>Getting meaning from context</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Listening to a radio show about buying a used car</li> <li>Taking notes on main ideas</li> <li>Outlining notes</li> </ul>	■ Bargaining
	Appendix Page 209 Tapescript Page 213	<ul> <li>Getting meaning from</li> </ul>		

S	peaking Tasks	Vocabulary	Pronunciation	Video Topics
=	Discussing a stress questionnaire Discussing health Making appointments	■ Health and sickness	<ul><li>Intonation with tag questions</li></ul>	■ Marathon Man
•	Discussing advertisements Reading and discussing a program guide Describing favorite movies	<ul><li>News</li><li>Types of television shows</li></ul>		■ Quiz Shows
	Discussing entertainment Discussing dating customs	■ Entertainment	■ Intonation with exclamations	■ Online Love Story
	Planning a birthday party Talking about holidays Discussing wedding customs	■ Holidays	■ Dropping the /h/ sound	■ Puerto Rican Day Parade
•	Discussing technology in the home	■ Technology	■ The American /t/	■ Sight for the Blind
	Returning items and getting refunds Inquiring about advertisements	■ Shopping		■ Spoiled Kids



## School Life Around the World

#### IN THIS CHAPTER

Using Language: Introducing Yourself and Others

Listening: Listening to Telephone Messages

Speaking: Using Body Language

Making Telephone Reservations

**Pronunciation:** -s Endings

Telephone Numbers

## Did You Know?

- About half a million international students study in the United States each year.
- About 114,000 U.S. students study abroad.
- Two-thirds of U.S. high school graduates enroll in colleges and universities.

#### PART 1

### **Listening to Conversations**

#### **Before You Listen**

- 1 Prelistening Questions. Look at the picture.
  - 1. What do you think the students are talking about?
  - 2. What does their "body language" tell you?



**2 Vocabulary Preview.** Complete the sentences with these expressions from the conversation.

が 1 mm ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	take (Chinese) you guys*			no kidding
1.	. His name is Kenji. I Japanese.	don't think th	at's an English n	ame. It
2.	. My friend is in the h flowers.	ospital. I will	4, 0	tomorrow and bring her
3.	. You have seven broth	hers and one s	sister?	!
4.	. My name is Robert F	Browning. Bu	please	Bob.
5.	. I don't have a car. W		nd I do our home	work together, she usually
6.	. If your major is Asia probably some other			o and
7.	. Bye, Tom. Bye, Reka	a. See	tomori	ow.

#### Listen



- **Listening for Main Ideas.** Jack, Peter, and Ming are students at Faber College. They meet in the lobby of their apartment building.
  - 1. Close your book as you listen to the conversation. Listen for the answers to these questions.
    - 1. Who does Jack introduce to Peter?
    - 2. Are Jack and Peter close friends?
    - 3. Was Ming born in Hong Kong?
    - 4. What class might Jack take soon?
    - 5. What do two of the students want to do?
    - 6. Why will the three students probably see each other soon?
  - 2. Compare answers with a partner.

<sup>\* &</sup>quot;You guys" is a very informal expression used only with people you know very well.

#### Stress

In spoken English, important words are stressed. This means that they are spoken louder, longer, or higher than other words. Stressed words usually give the most important information. These words are usually stressed: verbs, nouns, adjectives, adverbs, numbers, and negatives like "isn't," "don't," "can't."

#### **Examples:**

My name is Peter.

I'm in apartment 212.

Maybe you could help me.

We're on the same floor.



#### 4 Listening for Stressed Words. Listen to the conversation again.

1. Some of the stressed words are missing. During each pause, repeat the phrase or sentence. Then fill in the blanks with words from the list.

can't	my call say asset as	floor	meeting
born	over	meet (2 times)	help
met	really	Chinese	nice (2 times)
campus	Jack	term	came
last	friend	building	220
good	Hi	see	roommate
moved	soon (2 times)	something	doing
thinking	stop	eat	sorry
212	hungry	name	sounds

Jack:	! How're you	?	
Peter:	Hi. You're	_, right?	
Jack:	Yeah. And,,	you're?	
Peter:	Peter. Peter Riley.		
Jack:	Oh, yeah, we	_ on	last week. Peter,
	this is my, N	Ming Lee. She's just _	
	into the		

Peter: Hi, Ming Lee.

Ming:	to you. You can just
	me Ming. Lee's my
Peter:	Oh. "Ming." That sounds?
Ming:	Chinese. My parents from Hong
	Kong before I was
Peter:	Really? I was of taking this
	me.
Ming:	Well, my Chinese really isn't very
Jack:	Listen, Peter. We're Do you
	want to get to with us?
Peter:	Sorry, I my new
Jack:	Oh, okay. Well, by sometime. I'm up in
Peter:	Hey, I'm on the same I'm in
Jack:	No kidding
Peter:	Well, you, Ming. I'm sure I'll
	you guys
Ming a	and Jack: See you later.

2. Now read the conversation with a partner. Practice stressing words correctly.