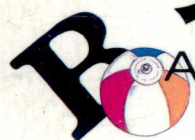


麦克米兰

# 英语入门辞典



A MAGIC WORLD OF WORDS



MACMILLAN

# Very First DICTIONARY



总监修/语言学博士吕光东先生

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世界图书出版公司





## 词汇

放在句首，最清楚的位置

## 解释

阐释词汇的意义

## bill/birthday

书眉 用以查检词汇

**birthday** ['bɜːθ.dei] 生日

**解释** Your **birthday** is the day of the year you were born on.

你的 **birthday** 就是你出生的那一天。

**例句** Christopher's friends came to his **birthday** party.

克里斯多福的朋友来参加他的生日聚会。✱

例句和插图相互配合



Christopher's friends came to his **birthday** party.

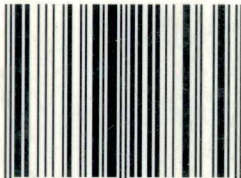
## 插图

可以帮助学习者了解概念性的词汇

## 图说

重复例句，置于每一张插图下方，以加强记忆

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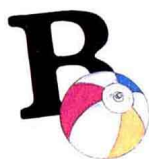
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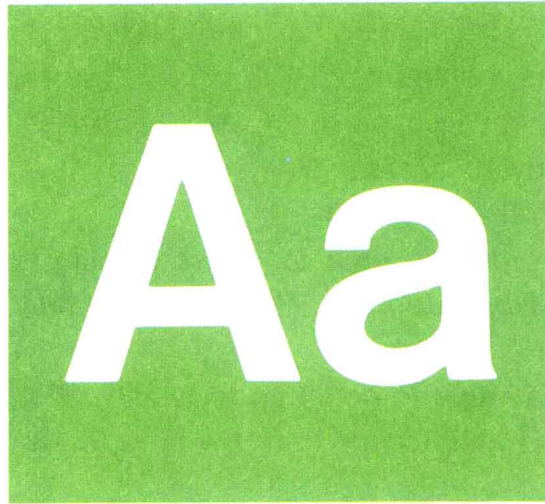


DICTIONARY



世界图书出版公司

北京·广州·上海·西安





## a/accident

**a** [ə, ei] 一个(只, 张……, **a** 是冠词)

**例句** Jack is **a** student. 杰克是一个学生。 The mailman comes to our house once **a** day. 邮差每天到我们家一次。 A rose is **a** flower. 玫瑰是一种花。

**able** [ˈeɪb(ə)l] 有能力的; 能干的

**解释** When you are **able** to do something, it means that you know how to do it. 当你 **able** 做某件事时, 就是指你知道怎么做。

**例句** Harry is **able** to count up to twenty. 哈瑞能从 1 数到 20。 Mary is **able** to ride her new bicycle. 玛丽会骑她的新脚踏车。

**about** [əˈbaʊt] 关于……; 大约(**be about to** 即将)

**例句** My sister is reading a book **about** horses. 我姐姐正在阅读一本有关马的书。 There are **about** twenty boys and girls in my class at school. 学校里我班上的男孩和女孩一共有二十个。 The airplane was **about** to take off. 飞机就要起飞了。

**above** [əˈbʌv] 于……之上; 在上方

**例句** The birds flew **above** the trees. 鸟儿在树顶上飞翔。 The sun is shining **above**. 太阳在天空照耀。

**absent** [ˈæbsənt] 不在的, 缺席的

**解释** When you are **absent**, it means that you are not there. 如果你 **absent**, 意思是你不在那儿。

**例句** Sally is **absent** from school today, because she is sick. 莎莉因为生病, 今天没有到学校上课。

**accident** [ˈæksɪdənt] 意外之事, 事故

**解释** An **accident** is something that happens suddenly. **ac-ci-dent** 就是指突发的事情。

## accident/across



Mary had an **accident** while she was roller-skating and fell down.

**例句** Some **accidents** are bad. 有些意外事件是不好的。

Mary had an **accident** while she was roller-skating and fell down. 玛丽在溜滑轮时出意外跌倒了。✳

Terry found a dime by **accident** while she was looking for her shoes under the bed. 泰丽在床下找鞋时，意外地发现了一毛钱。

**ache** [eɪk] 疼痛

**解释** **Ache** means that something hurts. **ache** 意指某部位发痛。

**例句** Bob's arm **ached** after he pitched the whole baseball game. 投完整场棒球赛后，鲍伯的手臂很痛。

**across** [əˈkrɒs] 横过，越过

## across/act



Bobby sailed his toy airplane **across** the pond.

**例句** Bobby sailed his toy airplane **across** the pond. 鲍比把玩具飞机掷过池塘。 ❄

We walked **across** the street. 我们步行过街。

**act** [ækt] 采取行动；扮演

**解释** **Act** means to do something. **act** 意指采取行动。

**例句** The firemen **acted** quickly to put out the fire.  
消防人员迅速行动将火扑灭。

**解释** **Act** also can mean to play the role of someone in a play.  
**act** 亦可指在一出戏中扮演某个角色。

**例句** George is **acting** the part of an Indian in our Thanksgiving play. 在我们感恩节的戏中，乔治扮演一个印第安人。



### add [æd] 加上；加

**解释** **Add** means to put things together.

**add** 意指把东西放在一起。

**例句** If you **add** the number 5 and 4, you get 9. 如果你把 5 加上 4，就会得到 9。 Ellen likes **adding** lots of sugar to her milk. 爱伦喜欢在牛奶中加进很多糖。

### address [ədres, (美)ˈædres] 住址

**解释** An **address** is the place where you live.

**address** 是指你住的地方。

**例句** Carol's **address** is 34 James Street.  
卡罗住在詹姆士街 34 号。

### adult [ˈædʌlt] 成人

**解释** An **adult** is a person who is grown-up.

**adult** 是指已成年的人。

**例句** Your mother and father are **adults**.  
你的父母亲都是成人。  
My teacher is an **adult**. 我的老师是成人。

### advertisement [ədˈvɜ:tismənt] 广告

**解释** An **advertisement** is something that tells about a thing you can buy. **advertisement** 是一个消息，它告诉你有关购物的事。

**例句** There were many **advertisements** in the newspaper about cars for sale. 报纸上有很多出售汽车的广告。

### afraid [əˈfreɪd] 害怕的

**解释** When you are **afraid**, it means you are scared of something. 当你 **afraid** 的时候，就是说你畏惧某事。

**例句** Our dog was **afraid** of the storm and hid in his doghouse.  
我们的狗害怕暴风雨，所以躲在狗屋里。❀



## after/age



Our dog was **afraid** of the storm and hid in his doghouse.

**after** [ˈɑːftə, (美)ˈæftə] 在...之后

**例句** Nancy ran **after** the ball. 南茜追着球跑。  
Dan came to my house **after** school yesterday. 昨天丹在放学后到我家来。  
Tuesday comes **after** Monday. 星期二在星期一之后。

**afternoon** [ɑːftəˈnuːn]

下午

**解释** **Afternoon** is a time of day. It is the time between noon

and evening. **afternoon** 是白天的一部分，介于中午和黄昏的时段。

**例句** We have playtime at school in the **afternoon**.  
我们学校在下午有游戏时间。

**again** [əˈgeɪn, əˈɡen] 再一次

**解释** When you do something **again**, you do it one more time.  
当你 **again** 做某事时，即表示你把此事再做了一次。

**例句** Please come and see me **again**. 请再来看我。

**against** [əˈɡeɪnst, əˈɡenst] 接触；与……竞争

**例句** Tom threw the ball **against** the wall.

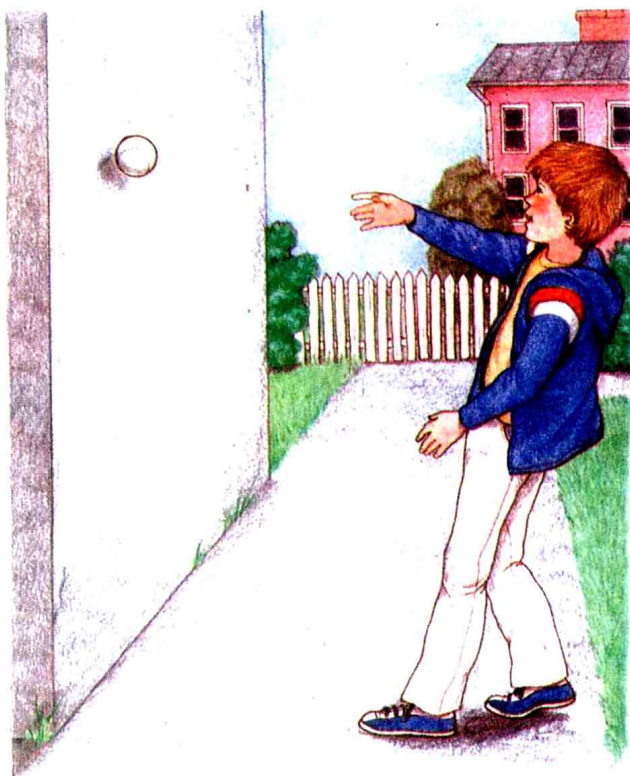
汤姆把球扔到墙上。✳

Our school played a baseball game **against** another school. 我们学校与别校比赛棒球。

**age** [eɪdʒ] 年龄

**解释** **Age** is how old you are. **age** 就是你有多大。

**例句** My sister is five years of **age**. 我妹妹五岁大。



Tom threw the ball **against** the wall.

### ago [ə'gou] 以前

**解释** **Ago** means before the time now. **ago** 意指在此刻以前。

**例句** The movie started a few minutes **ago**.

电影在几分钟前开演。

### agree [ə'gri:] 同意

**解释** When you **agree** with people, you think the same way as they do.

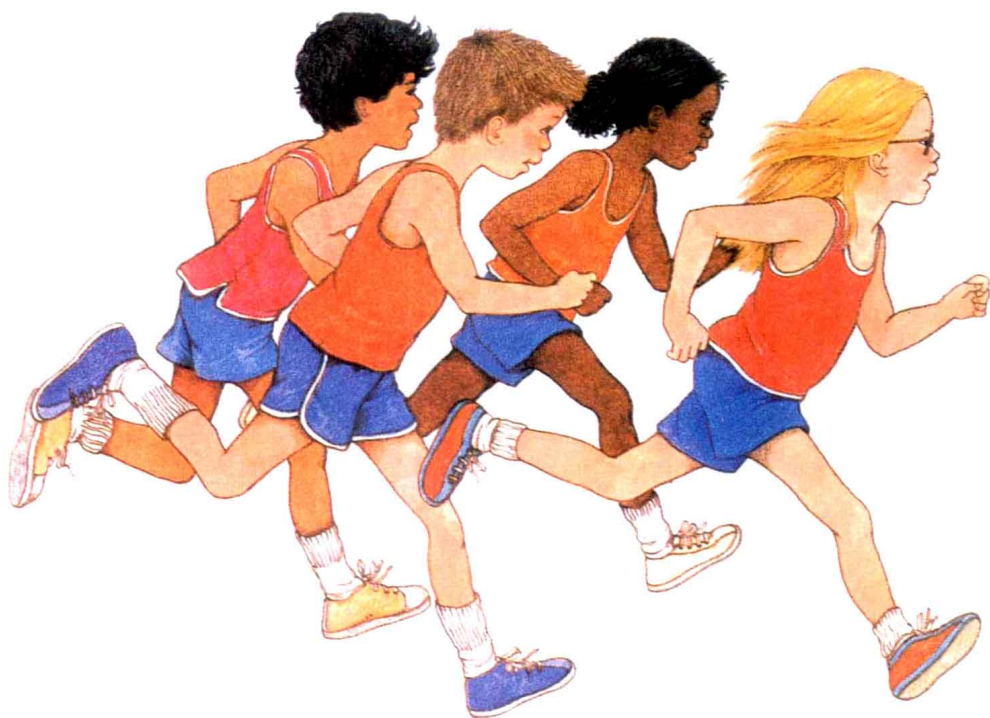
当你 **agree** 某些人时，即表示你的想法和他们一样。

**例句** Karen thought it would be fun to go on a picnic, and Fred **agreed**. 凯伦认为去野餐很好玩，弗瑞德同意她的想法。

### ahead [ə'hed] 在前面

**例句** Peggy was **ahead** of the others in the race. 贝姬在比赛中

## ahead/alarm



Peggy was **ahead** of the others in the race.

领先其他人。 ❄ Our team was two points **ahead** in the game. 在这场比赛中，我们的队伍超前二分。

### air [εə] 空气

**解释** **Air** is what we breathe. **air** 是我们所呼吸的东西。 **Air** is all around us. **air** 充满在我们的四周。

**例句** Mary blew **air** into her balloon. 玛丽把空气吹进气球里面。

### airplane [ˈεəpleɪn] 飞机

**解释** An **airplane** is a thing that can fly in the air. It has two wings and an engine to make it go. **airplane** 是可以在空中飞行的东西。它有二个机翼和一个引擎使它能飞行。

**例句** An airport is a place where **airplanes** land.  
机场是飞机降落的地方。

### alarm [əˈlɑ:m] 警报器



**解释** An **alarm** is a thing that makes a loud noise.

**alarm** 是会发出很大声响的东西。

**例句** The **alarm** of a clock wakes people up in the morning. 钟里的警报器在早晨将人们叫醒。 The fire **alarm** in the building tells people that there is danger. 建筑物中的火灾警报器告诉人们有危险了。

### **alike** [ə'laɪk] 相似的

**解释** When things are **alike**, it means they are almost the same. 当有些东西 **alike** 的时候，就是指它们几乎一模一样。

**例句** All the puppies look very much **alike**.

所有的小狗看起来都很象。✱

Betsy and her sister sometimes dress **alike**.

蓓琪和她的妹妹有时候打扮得很象。

### **alive** [ə'laɪv] 活的

**解释** When something is **alive**, that means it is living.

当东西是 **alive** 的时候，就是它是活着的。

**例句** Harry has to water the flowers if he wants to keep them **alive**. 如果哈瑞想要那些花存活的话，他就必须浇水。

### **all** [ɔ:l] 全部的，一切的

**例句** Dick ate **all** the cookies in the box. 迪克把盒子里的饼干都



All the puppies look very much **alike**.

## all/along

吃光了。 **All** of us are going to go swimming this afternoon. 我们所有的人今天下午都要去游泳。

### alligator [ˈæləɡeɪtə] 鳄鱼

**解释** An **alligator** is an animal. It has a long tail, four short legs and a large mouth. **alligator** 是一种动物。它有一条长长的尾巴，四条短短的腿和一张大嘴巴。

**例句** **Alligators** live in rivers. 鳄鱼生长在河里。

### almost [ˈɔːlməʊst, ˈɔːlməst] 几乎

**例句** Lewis is **almost** as tall as his father. 路易士几乎和他的爸爸一样高。 \* I had **almost** finished my homework when he came to see me. 他来看我时，我的家庭作业已快做完了。

### alone [əˈləʊn] 单独的；只有

**解释** If you are **alone**, you are not with anyone.  
如果你是**alone**，就表示你没有跟任何人在一起。

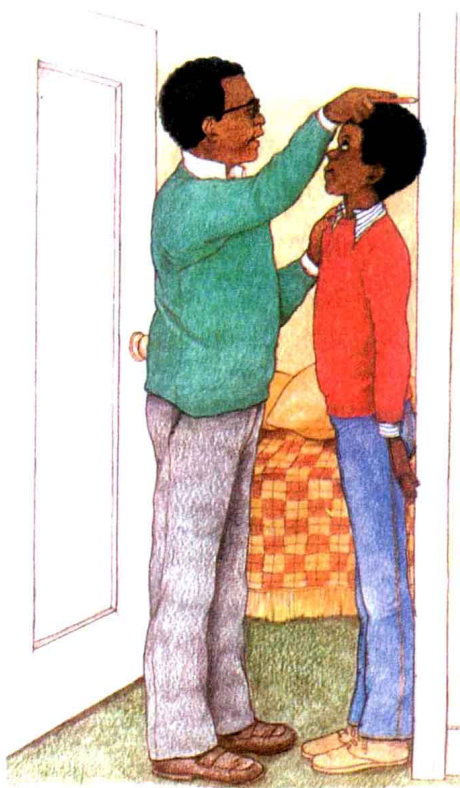
**例句** She was **alone** in the house.  
她单独一个人在房子里。

**解释** **Alone** can also mean "only". **alone** 亦可指“仅有”。

**例句** There was just one kitten all **alone** in the window of the pet store  
宠物店的展示橱窗里只有一只小猫咪。

### along [əˈlɒŋ] 沿着；共同

**例句** People stood all **along**



Lewis is **almost** as tall as his father.

the street as the parade passed by.

游行队伍走过时，街道边站满了人。

Ruth brought **along** a ball to the park.

露丝带着球到公园去。

### **alphabet** [ˈælfəbit] 字母

**例句** A is the first letter of the **alphabet**. A 是第一个字母。

There are twenty-six letters in the English **alphabet**.

英文有 26 个字母。

### **already** [ɔ:l'redi] 已经

**例句** My sister has finished her homework **already**.

我妹妹已经做完了她的家庭作业。

You are **already** late for school. 你上学已经来不及了。

### **also** [ˈɔ:lsou] 也

**例句** Chris is wearing a blue coat and his sister is wearing one **also**. 克里斯穿了一件蓝色外套，他的妹妹也穿了一件。❄



Chris is wearing a blue coat and his sister is wearing one **also**.



## always/amuse

**always** [ˈɔ:lwəz, ˈɔ:lweɪz] 总是

**解释** If something **always** happens, it means that it happens all the time. 如果某一件事 **always** 发生，就是说它一直在发生。

**例句** My dog **always** barks when he sees me coming.  
我的狗看到我出现，总是汪汪地叫着。

**am** [强 æm; 弱 əm] 是 ( 第一人称单数，现在式 **be** 动词)

**例句** I **am** happy that you can come over to play.  
我很高兴你能来玩。

**amaze** [əˈmeɪz] 使吃惊

**例句** The children were **amazed** by the magic tricks. 孩子们对魔术感到惊奇。✴

**ambulance** [ˈæmbjuləns] 救护车

**解释** An **ambulance** is a special kind of car. **ambulance** 是一种特别的车。

**Ambulances** are used to carry injured or sick people to a hospital. 是用来载送伤患或病人到医院的。

**例句** The injured man was taken by **ambulance** to the hospital.  
受伤的男子被救护车送到医院。

**American** [əˈmerɪkən] 美国人；美国的

**例句** Mary is **American**. 玛丽是美国人。

Many **Americans** like soccer. 许多美国人喜欢足球。

**among** [əˈmʌŋ] ( 三者以上 ) 在……之中

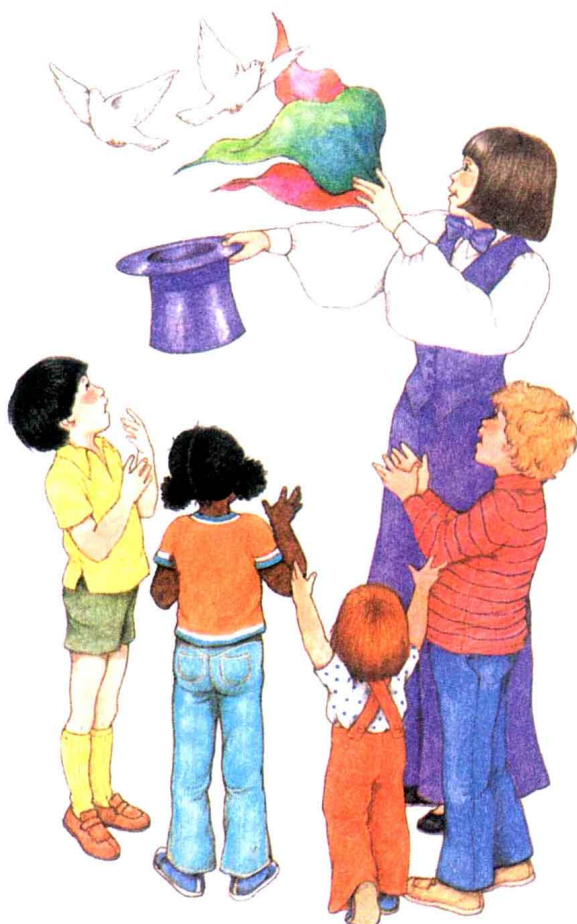
**例句** Nan divided the cake **among** her friends. 兰把蛋糕分给她的朋友们。 There was one black rabbit **among** the white rabbits. 白兔子中有一只黑兔子。✴

**amuse** [əˈmju:z] 娱乐；消遣

**解释** **Amuse** means to make someone happy.

**amuse** 意指使人快乐。

**例句** His jokes are always **amusing** and make his friends laugh.



- ◀ The children were **amazed** by the magic tricks.
- ▲ There was one black rabbit **among** the white rabbits.

他说的笑话总是有趣而使得他的朋友们发笑。The clowns **amused** everyone with their silly way of walking. 小丑用滑稽的走路方式来娱乐每一个人。

**an** [强 æn; 弱 ən, n] 一个 (只, 种, 其后面所接的字第一个音是元音)

**例句** A bear is **an** animal. 熊是一种动物。Tom ate **an** orange. 汤姆吃了一个橘子。We saw **an** elephant in the zoo. 我们在动物园里看到一只大象。

**and** [强 ænd; 弱 ənd, ən] 和

**例句** Betty has a dog **and** a cat. 贝蒂有一只狗和一只猫。Sally **and** Tim played ball with me. 莎莉和提姆跟我玩球。

## angry/answer

### angry [ˈæŋɡri] 生气的

**解释** When you are **angry**, you feel very mad.

你 **angry** 的时候，就是说你感到非常生气。

**例句** Matt was **angry** because his little brother broke his toy truck.

马特很生气，因为他的小弟把他的玩具卡车弄坏了。 ❀

### animal [ˈæniməl] 动物

**解释** An **animal** is any living thing that is not a plant.

**animal** 是指除了植物以外，任何有生命的东西。

**例句** A boy, a girl, a cow, a bird, a fish, a snake, a mosquito, and a worm are all **animals**. 男孩、女孩、牛、鸟、鱼、蛇、蚊子和昆虫都是动物。

### ankle [ˈæŋkl] 脚踝

**解释** The **ankle** is a part of your body. **ankle** 是你身体的一部分。

**例句** Your **ankles** are between your feet and your legs.  
你的脚踝在你的脚板和腿之间。

### another [əˈnʌðə] 又一，再一

**例句** Do you want **another** cookie? 你要再来一块饼干吗？Joan ate her hot dog and then asked for **another**. 琼安吃了她的热狗后，又要了一个。

### answer [ˈɑːnsə] 回答；答案

**解释** **Answer** means to say something when someone calls you or asks you a question. **answer** 意指当别人打电话给你或问你话时，你接电话或回答的行动。

**例句** Amy **answered** the teacher's question. 艾美回答老师的问题。Mother called Barbara three times, but she didn't **answer**. 妈妈叫了芭芭拉三次，但是她都没有应声。

Dick **answered** the telephone. 迪克接了电话。

**解释** An **answer** also can mean what is said, written or done to