



英语出众
梦想成真

备考

English Phrases for
Senior High School Students

名牌大学

英语短语



YZLI0890147128

金钥匙

刘香玲 主编

金盾出版社

备考

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内容提要

本书以最新《高考英语考试大纲》和现行中学英语教材为依据，系统总结、归纳高考必备英语短语近3000条；精心解析英语短语的词义、用法及最新高考真题。阅读此书可使同学们掌握科学的学习方法，快速记忆常用短语，提高用词准确率，从容应对高考。

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前言

Foreword



英语短语是英语语言的重要组成部分，其应用广泛、结构复杂、搭配多变，是各类英语考试的重要检测点。准确、熟练地运用英语短语是提高英语阅读能力和英语综合水平的重要途径。

《普通高中英语新课程标准》使教材难度加深，词汇量增大。新一轮的高考英语改革也对英语学习提出了更高的要求，这一切使高考生正面临全新的挑战。为了给广大考生提供实用、高效的备考策略和科学的解题技巧，我们力邀教学一线的英语名师精心编成《备考名牌大学 英语短语金钥匙》一书奉献给同学们，使你拥有一把打开成功之门的金钥匙，体味英语学习的快乐，并为未来的英语学习打下坚实的基础。

本书主要特色如下：

1. 收词全面，实用性强。本书以最新《高考英语考试大纲》和现行中学英语教材为依据，系统总结、归纳高考必备英语短语近3000条。例句经典、实用，蕴含丰富、深厚的文化内涵和一定的哲理性。
2. 辨析清晰，适度拓展。书中对常用短语的近义词、易混词等进行规范、准确的辨析，对高频考点做了简明到位的讲解和拓展。
3. 真题精讲，针对性强。本书精选最新高考真题和经典模拟题，真实再现重点短语的具体应用，透彻解析知识点，具有极高的针对性，代

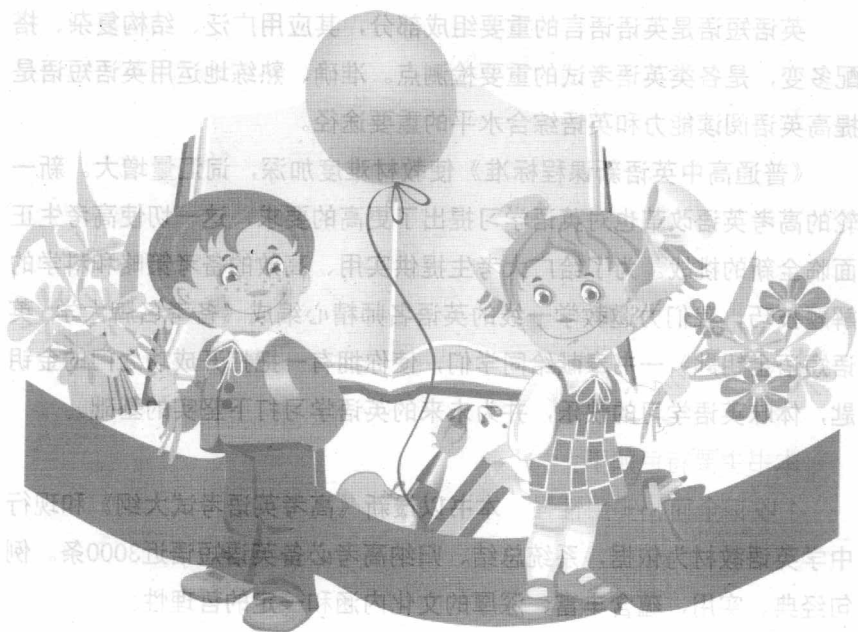


表性和前瞻性。切实帮助考生深入理解短语，明确考查重点，掌握解题技巧，提高应试能力。

4.字母排序，便于记忆。书中英语短语全部按字母排序，符合同学们的学习习惯，便于查找、记忆。

真诚希望《备考名牌大学 英语短语金钥匙》一书能使同学们摆脱记忆困境，活学活用英语短语，快速提高英语成绩，愉快地步入美丽的大学校园。

编者



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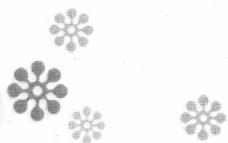
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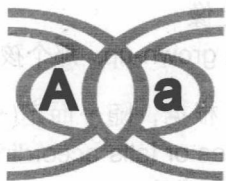


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♣ above all 首先；尤其是；最重要的是

He is strong, brave and, above all, honest.

他强壮、勇敢，最重要的是诚实。

真题回放 I'd like to buy a house-modern, comfortable, and _____ in a quiet neighborhood. (福建)

A. in all B. above all C. after all D. at all

答案：B 题意：我想买套房子，要求现代、舒适，最重要的是环境安静。

above all = most important of all 最重要的是；in all 总计，总共；

after all 毕竟；别忘了；at all 究竟。

♣ accept as 承认，接受为

I have a good news for you. You've been accepted as a member of our club. 告诉你个好消息，你被接受为我们俱乐部的成员了。

♣ act as 担任，充当

Maybe I can act as a messenger for you. 也许我能为你充当信差。

The dean of the school acts as the marshal of the graduation ceremony. 学校的教务长担任毕业典礼的司仪。

实战演练 I must find someone to _____ a deputy for me during my absence.

A. act for B. act on C. act like D. act as

答案：D 题意：我必须找一个人，在我离开期间代理我的职务。

act for 为某人去做某事；act on 按照(劝告、原则等)行事；对…产生影响；act as 充当，担任；act like 行为像、举止像。

起…作用

The forest will act as a defense against desert dust.

森林会起到防御沙漠尘埃的作用。

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❖ act like 行为像, 举止像

That child acts like a grown-up. 那个孩子举止像个成年人。

❖ according as 依照, 根据, 随…而定(+从句)

The thermometer rises or falls according as the air is hot or cold.

寒暑表随空气的冷热而升降。

实战演练 They will be praised or blamed _____ their work is good or bad.

A. in term of

B. according to

C. because of

D. according as

答案: D 题意: 给他们的赏罚将视他们工作的好坏来决定。

in term of 就…而论; 在…方面; according to 根据、按照;
because of 因为。以上三个短语都是介词短语, 后跟名词或代词。
according as 根据, 随…而定, 是连词短语, 后跟从句。

❖ according to 根据; 依照(+名词或代词)

Everything went off according to plan. 按照计划一切都实现了。

取决于

We will go or we won't, according to circumstances.

我们去或不去, 将视情况而定。

据…所载; 据…所说

According to the Bible, Adam was the first man.

据《圣经》记载, 亚当是人类始祖。

实战演练 _____ my watch it is 10 o'clock.

A. Depending on

B. based on

C. According to

D. According as

答案: C 题意: 依照我的手表, 现在是10点钟。

depend on 依赖, 依靠; 取决于(+名词或动名词); base on 以…为基础(+名词或动名词等); according to 根据, 按照(+名词或动名词);
according as 根据, 随…而定(+从句)。

❖ add to 增添, 增加, 增进(其宾语多为困难、欢乐等抽象名词)

The bad weather added to our difficulties.

恶劣天气增加了我们的困难。

实战演练 I didn't want to _____ my mother's misery.

A. add up B. add to C. add up to D. add

答案: B 题意: 我不愿意增加我母亲的痛苦。

add up 加起来, 总计; add to 增添, 增进; add up to 合计达, 总的说来; add 加, 增加, 补充说。

❁ add...to... 把...加到...中

Could you add some flowers to the painting?

你能在这幅画中加些花吗?

❁ add up (to) 合计达; 总的说来

The figures add up to 365. 数目总计是365。

Added up, the meeting was a success.

总的说来, 这次会开得很成功。

❁ A together with B A连同B; A和B一起

The father together with his three children goes skating on the frozen river every Sunday afternoon in winter.

冬天每个周日下午, 那位父亲同他的三个孩子一起在结冰的河上滑冰。

真题回放 Dr. Smith, together with his wife and daughters, _____ visit Beijing this summer. (陕西)

A. is going to B. are going to
C. was going to D. were going to

答案: A 题意: 今年夏天史密斯先生将同妻子和女儿一起游览北京。

主语中心词Dr. Smith是单数第三人称, 谓语动词用单数形式; 时间状语是this summer表将来, 故时态用一般将来时。

❁ a bit of 一点儿 (= a little, +不可数名词)

You have a bit of a cold. 你有点儿感冒。

It was a bit of a bore, wasn't it? 这有点儿让人厌烦, 不是吗?

实战演练 Tom has _____ money

A. a bit of B. a number of
C. a good many of D. a great many

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答案: A 题意: 汤姆有点儿钱。

a number of 许多 (+ 可数名词复数); a great many of 很多 (+ 限定语 + 名词), 如: a great many of “my” classmates; a great many 大量; 许多 (+ 可数名词复数), 如: a great many students。

❖ a bit 一点儿(副词短语, 用来修饰形容词、副词或动词)

Your article is a bit short. 你的文章有点儿长。

实战演练 The speaker spoke up _____ so as to make himself heard more clearly.

A. a bit of

B. a good many of

C. a bit

D. a good many

答案: C 题意: 演讲者把嗓门提高了一点儿, 以便使别人听得更清楚。

a bit of 一点儿(介词短语, + 不可数名词); a good many of 很多 (+ 限定语 + 名词); a bit 一点儿 (副词短语, 修饰句中的动词spoke up); a great (good) many 大量; 许多 (+ 可数名词复数)。

❖ a bunch of 一束, 一捆(+可数名词复数)

He gave a bunch of flowers to his girlfriend.

他送给他的女友一束花。

实战演练 He cut off _____ grapes to entertain us.

A. a group of

B. a great deal of

C. a pack of

D. a bunch of

答案: D 题意: 他剪下一串葡萄招待我们。

a group of 一群; a great deal of 大量, 许多; a pack of 一包, 一捆; a bunch of 一束, 一捆。

❖ a copy of 一份(报纸等) (+可数名词单数)

A copy of *China Today* is on the desk. 桌上有一份《今日中国》。

实战演练 He asked his secretary to make _____ the document.

A. a lot of B. a bit of C. a copy of D. a couple of

答案: C 题意: 他叫秘书把文件复制一份。

a lot of 许多 (+ 可数名词复数或不可数名词); a bit of 一点儿 (+ 不可

数名词); a copy of 一份(+可数名词单数); a couple of 一对, 一双。

✿ a couple of 一对, 一双, 两个(+可数名词复数; 作主语时, 谓动词用单数)

There is a couple of boys waiting for you. 有两个男孩在等你。

一些, 几个

He must have a rest for a couple of weeks. 他必须休息几个星期。

实战演练 I found _____ socks in the bedroom but they don't make a pair.

A. a set of B. a pair of C. a couple of D. a pack of

答案: C 题意: 我在卧室里找到两只袜子, 但不是一双。

a couple of 一对, 两个; a pair of 一双, 一对; a set of 一套, 一组; a pack of 一包, 一捆。

✿ a crowd of 一群; 一堆; 众多(+可数名词复数)

There is a crowd of papers and books on his desk.

他的桌子上有一堆文件和书籍。

实战演练 _____ cattle were dotted around the grassland with a little boy sitting on a rock.

A. A crowd of B. A bit of

C. The number of D. A bunch of

答案: A 题意: 一群牛分散在草地上, 一个男孩坐在一块岩石上。

a crowd of 一群, 许多; a bit of 一点; The number of ... 的数量; a bunch of 一束, 一捆。

✿ a good/great deal of 大量; 许多(+不可数名词或形容词)

He seems to have a good (great) deal of trouble.

他好象有很多麻烦。

I spent a great deal of time in this work.

我在这项工作上花了许多时间。

✿ a good/great many 大量; 许多(+可数名词复数)

He has a good many friends here. 他在这儿有很多好朋友。

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实战演练 There are _____ people in the hall.

- A. a good deal B. a great many
C. too much D. a large part of

答案: B 题意: 大厅里有很多人。

a good deal, too much 修饰不可数名词; a large part of 部分; a good/great many 大量; 许多(+可数名词复数)。

✦ a group of 一群(+可数名词复数)

A group of visitors are visiting the Summer Place.

一群游客正在参观颐和园。

实战演练 Marching along the street is _____ students.

A. a great deal of B. a group of C. a great amount of
答案: B 题意: 沿着街道行进的是一群学生。

a great/good deal of 大量; a great amount of 大量(+不可数名词); a little of 无这种搭配。

✦ a kind of 一种(+可数名词单数)

This is a new kind of car. 这是一种新式汽车。

几分; 稍稍(+不可数名词)

She has a kind of genius. 她有几分天赋。

实战演练 An apple is _____ fruit.

A. a kind of B. a lot of D. a piece of

答案: A 题意: 苹果是一种水果。

a kind of 一种; a loaf of 一条, 一块; a piece of 一块, 一片。

✦ a knife and fork 一副刀叉(谓语动词用单数)

There is a knife and fork on the table. 桌上有一副刀叉。

实战演练 Here _____ a knife and fork for you.

A. am B. is C. are D. Be

答案: B 题意: 这是你的一副刀叉。

✦ (a)lack of 缺乏; 不足

The plant died for lack of water. 植物因缺水枯萎了。

Stress and tiredness often result in a lack of concentration.

紧张和疲劳常使人精神不集中。

✿ a large/small quantity of 大(小)量(+不可数名词/可数名词复数)

A quantity of **baskets** were on sale. 大量的篮子在出售。

A small quantity of **water** left in the bottle. 瓶子里剩下少量的水。

✿ a large amount of 一大笔大量(+不可数名词)

A million dollars is a large amount of money to me.

对我来说, 100万美元是一笔巨款。

A large amount of money was spent on the bridge.

建这座桥花费了大量资金。

✿ a little 一点, 少许, 略微, 稍(+不可数名词和形容词)

I need a little sleep. 我需要稍微睡一下。

There is a little hope. 有点儿希望。

✿ a loaf of 一条, 一块

Fanny cut half a loaf of bread with a fine knife.

凡妮用一把锋利的刀切了一半面包。

实战演练 I think we need two more _____ of bread.

A. loaves B. series C. sources D. packs

答案: A 题意: 我想再来两条面包。

loaves条, 块; series 系列; sources 资源; packs包, 捆。

✿ a number of 一些, 许多(+可数名词复数, 谓语动词用复数)

A number of **books** are missing from the library. 图书馆丢了许多书。

拓展 the number of……的数量(做主语时谓语动词用单数)

The number of chairs in the room is 10. 这个房间里有十把椅子。

实战演练 — What _____ the number of the students in your school?

— About two thousand. A number of them _____ from England.

A. is; are B. is; is C. are; is D. are; are

答案: A 题意: 你们学校学生的数量是多少? 大约有两千, 他们中

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的很多人来自英国。

a number of 大量, 许多(谓语动词用复数); the number of ... 的数量(谓语动词用单数)。

❖ a piece of 一张/片/块...(+不可数名词)

Please give me a piece of paper. 请给我一张纸。

拓展 a bottle of 一瓶

a pound of 一磅

half a pound of 半磅

a quarter of 四分之一

a tin of 一听

实战演练 Her mother bought a _____ of cheese and a _____ of soap yesterday.

A. piece, bar

B. loaf, piece

C. bar, piece

D. loaf, tin

答案: A 题意: 昨天她妈妈买了一块奶酪和一块肥皂。

piece 片; 块(较薄的东西); bar 块(长方形或椭圆形的东西); loaf 条; tin 听, 罐。

❖ A rather than B 是...而不是...; 与其...不如...(连接两个并列成分)

He is an explorer rather than a sailor.

他是一个探险者而不是一个海员。

My father drove there rather than walked.

我爸爸开车去那儿而不是步行。

❖ a series of 一系列的(series单复数相同)

A series of performances is scheduled. 一系列演出已安排好了。

实战演练 The student always asks his teacher _____ questions.

A. a total of

B. a type of

C. a tin of

D. a series of

答案: D 题意: 这个学生总是问他老师一连串的问题。

a total of 总计...; a type of 一种; a tin of 一听; a series of 一系列。

✿ a type of 一种

A firefly is a type of beetle. 萤火虫是一种甲虫。

实战演练 Ostrich is _____ large bird that can run very fast.

A. a series of B. a type of C. a piece of

答案: B 题意: 鸵鸟是一种跑得很快的鸟。

a series of 一系列的; a type of 一种; a piece of 一张/片/块…。

✿ a variety of 种种

All of them arrive late for a variety of reasons.

由于种种原因, 他们都来晚了。

✿ advise (that) sb. (should) do 建议某人应该做某事(虚拟语气)

We advised that they (should) start early.

我们建议他们应该及早开始。

✿ advise sb. to do sth. 建议/劝某人做某事

I advise him to be cautious. 我劝他当心。

✿ advise sb. not to do sth. 建议/劝某人不要去做某事

I advise you not to drink too much juice. 我劝你不要喝太多的果汁。

✿ advise sb. against doing sth. 建议某人不要做某事

I advise him against smoking. 我建议他不要吸烟。

✿ advise doing sth. 建议做某事

My father advise waiting till proper time.

我爸爸建议等待适当的时机。

✿ a few 少数的, 几个(表示肯定, + 可数名词复数)

I made a few new friends in the school.

在这个学校里我交了几个新朋友。

辨析 few 几乎没有(表示否定, + 可数名词复数)

After class there are few students in the classroom.

下课后, 教室里几乎没有学生。

✿ afford sb. sth. 给某人提供..., 给予某人… (= afford sth. to sb.)

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Dancing affords us pleasure. 跳舞给我们带来快乐。

♣ afford to do 做得到；经得起

I can afford to speak frankly. 我可以坦白地说。

实战演练 She could hardly _____ to miss another opportunity to meet the musician.

A. offer B. afford C. provide D. manage

答案：B 题意：她不能再次错过与这位音乐家见面的机会。

afford to do sth. 经得起；offer 提供；manage 管理，经营；provide 提供，供应。

♣ all the time 一直；自始至终

It rained all the time. 一直在下雨。

He's a kind man all the time. 他始终是一个好心人。

♣ after a while 过了一會兒(=after a moment, 常用于一般过去时)

After a while, it began to rain again.

过了一會兒，又开始下雨了。

实战演练 _____ he lost his nervousness and began to feel himself again.

A. After a while B. After all
C. All the way D. Ahead of time

答案：A 题意：过了一會兒，他不再紧张，镇静了下来。

after a while 过了一會兒；after all 毕竟；终究；all the way 全程；ahead of time 事先；提前。

♣ after all 毕竟；到底

After all it is not so hard as it looks. 毕竟这不像看起来那么难。

♣ again and again 再三地，反复地

Our teacher told us again and again, "Listen to me carefully in class." 我们的老师再三告诉我们：“上课认真听讲。”

♣ agree on / upon sth. 在某事上取得一致意见

Mr. Smith and the old man agreed on the price of the house.