



新尚教育

新尚中小学1对1辅导

College Entrance
Examination
in English

英语高考 备考攻略

名师导学 考点扫描 高考例析
专家点评 备考攻略 巩固自测

总策划：许小明

编写：新尚教育考试研究院



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前 言

俗话说,养兵千日,用兵一时。所有的莘莘学子,寒窗苦读数十年,就是为了在高考中能顺利实现心中宏愿。英语,作为高考中的重点科目,一直广受重视。但是,高考英语内容可谓“面广量大”。许多同学面对各类题目不免“望洋兴叹”,特别是在不熟悉高考英语考试方向的情况下,更有不知所措、无从下手的困惑。基于此,我们邀约了一批上海市的知名学科专家编写了这本《英语高考备考攻略》,旨在帮助同学梳理考试要点,指点大家掌握相关的复习技巧。

本书作为“高考备考攻略”系列丛书之一,延续了套书的体例,根据历年考试命题的考试范围和内容分为英语听力、英语语法与词汇、英语阅读、中译英与英语写作四大版块。同时,每个章节都按“考点扫描”、“备考攻略”、“高考例析”和“巩固自测”四个部分设计。具体内容说明如下:

- 【**考点扫描**】主要是根据高考考试手册的说明,对英语考试命题的类型予以阐释,让同学熟悉相关内容的考点和命题形式以及分值比例,从而明确备考方向。
- 【**备考攻略**】针对相关考点提出具体的学习方法指导,内容既包括知识的梳理,也包括方法的点拨和答题要件的提示。
- 【**高考例析**】主要搜集近五年以来高考试卷的各种题型(部分章节根据需要适当吸纳了更早时间的试题),结合“备考攻略”作答题“精析”,旨在让同学更直观地理解学习方法和答题技法。
- 【**巩固自测**】提供相应的试题,让同学学习运用掌握的方法和技巧解题,从而强化对于相关知识、方法的理性掌握。一般每章节的“强化训练”部分可以保证让同学在1—2课时内完成。

本书的编写面向的是所有应届毕业生,各章节内容的语言表述尽可能回避了生僻的专业术语,各种类型的测试题后面都附上了详尽的参考答案,非常方便同学自主复习。一般情况下,本书比较适合于应届毕业生第一轮、第二轮复习时使用。

为了有利于学生的学习,增加全书的科学性、实用性、权威性,本书借鉴了很多名家成说,以及很多优秀的教学经验及创新成果。在此一并表示感谢。

囿于编者的学识和水平,书中错漏之处在所难免,肯请广大读者批评指正。

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第一部分 英语听力备考攻略

听力主要测试考生理解口头英语的能力,其考核目标为:

1. 能获取重要的事实信息;
2. 能理解话语中隐含的意思;
3. 能归纳话语的主旨大意。



这几年的高考听力试题考查的是学生对各种题材的听力材料的理解。从最近几年高考听力试题来看,主要是从下面四个方面进行测试:理解主旨和大意;获取重要的事实信息;推断对话发生的背景和说话者之间的关系;理解说话者的观点、态度和意图。听力材料的测试范围一般源于日常生活中的人物对话,内容涉及广泛,如时间、地点、问候、看病、购物、问路、打电话、应聘、谈论天气、旅行、自然灾害、送行、健康、交通、节假日、就餐、环境、学校生活等话题。

考生应该训练的解题技巧:速记、判断、上下文联系、表格填写、细节把握、整体理解等。

应试建议及对策:

1. 带着问题听

每道题之间的间隔为7秒左右,考生可利用这段时间将各个选择项略读一遍,4个选项往往会提示你将会听到什么或注意听什么。听的时候带着问题,解题时就会有所目的,从而提高准确率。

2. 注意抓住关键词

当带着问题听的时候,考生要注意抓住一些与选项有关的词。

3. 做简单记录

当听力考试中出现了一些人名、地名、数字时,为防止遗忘或混淆,考生可在该题旁边做些简单的记号,答题时可作提醒或参考。

4. 短文部分要注意

(1)以上所讲应试技巧亦适用于短文理解。短文虽然比对话长许多,但考

生仍可通过略读4个选项,获得提示。

(2)在听的过程中需要记录一些关键点。平时应该养成一边听录音,一边记笔记的好习惯,做到手脑并用,相互补充。记录时用最简单易懂的符号,如字母、图形、缩写形式、阿拉伯数字等,只要自己能辨认就可以,没有必要记得很完整。

5. 避免粗心错误

长对话中语言材料贴近真实生活,考生对信息的获取并不难,但要避免在一些小错误上失分。

(1)信息栏的填写格式要与问题栏相对应;

(2)注意单词的大小写、冠词、介词和名词的单复数;

(3)数字要写准确,注意拼写准确。

6. 冷静应对生词

(1)听力重在整体理解,要将注意力放在把握整段内容上,不要计较一个单词的得失。可以根据上下文猜词义。

(2)在填空题中,如果第一遍听的时候不知如何写,可以标上记号或先把音标注上,然后等有时间时再回过头来斟酌,或在选项中寻找线索。

(3)从对话的短语搭配入手,猜测大意。

7. 听力材料难度要适当,由浅入深

考生必须掌握单词的正确发音,然后再听句子、段落,最后过渡到更长的语篇。在练习过程中要注意语调、连读、重读、弱读等,并且考生自己平时要多跟着录音模仿外国人的语音语调,注意培养自己的地道的语音语调,这对听力的提高大有裨益。

8. 掌握扎实的语言交际功能知识

高考听力主要测试考生获取口头信息的能力,要求考生有较强的英语交际能力。因此,考生在复习阶段要认真复习学习过的在特定情景中的语言交际功能知识,按照类别加以总结、归纳,如打电话、购物、看病等。

9. 注意文化背景知识的积累

考生在平时学习英语的过程中要多了解英语国家的文化背景、风土人情、宗教信仰、礼仪等方面的知识,为排除在听力测试中可能会遇到的障碍打下坚实的基础。

10. 贵在坚持

考生在日常的学习过程中一定要坚持每天听英语,尤其VOA、BBC的新闻广播。毅力与恒心是提高听力水平的保证。

第一章 短对话

考点扫描

首先,作为“短对话”部分最难题型“推理题”,2010年又一次占到了“短对话”部分的一半,且难度逐渐增加。从前两年开始,句意理解题就开始往“真正理解”的方向无限延伸,考查学生对英语语言习惯的掌握。以西方人喜欢“隐射”的说话特点为指南,引入地道的符合西方语言习惯的日常用语,无形中提高了学生对英语口语掌握的要求。

这一部分内容的出处基本上超出了教材的范围,这就要求学生对英语学习培养可以长期坚持的兴趣,在课后继续主动学习,多接触英语题材的听力内容,积累真正有用的英语口语。从这一个层面上来讲,这个题型的难度增加是学生们的福利,标志着英语教学更注重实用性,渐渐与国际接轨。鼓励学生跳出课本的条条框框,从生活中、从英语国家的文化中去学习、去感受,学以致用。

2011年,十道短对话题目呈现先易后难趋势,第一题考查考生获取重要的事实信息的能力——对话发生的地点,第二题考查考生对数据的处理,第三题考查人物间的关系,从第四题到最后一题都是考查话语中的隐含意思,但后面七题的难度坡度不大。

备考攻略

注意:听力过程中在_____记下关键词,可以是英文、中文等任何有助于答题的符号或缩写。

In Section A, the questions asked can be divided into 9 types. They are about calculation or number(数字计算), implication(隐含), location(地点), suggestion(建议), status and relationship(身份关系), attitude and opinion(观点态度), action and intention(动作行为) and main idea(主题).

第一类：数字计算

常见问题：

- How much does it cost?
- How many students are there in the class?
- How long has the woman learned English?
- When will the meeting begin?

解题思路：

1. 听清数字，记下数字及对应关系；
2. 听清问题，适当运算。

【Practice 1】

1. M: Did all the students in your class pass the English test on Friday?
W: No, only forty-six passed. Although the text was very easy, six students didn't do well.
Q: How many students are there in the class?
A. 46. B. 52. C. 40. D. 16. **【答案】B**
2. M: This book is \$ 4 and the blue one is a dollar more.
W: The red one is twice as much as the blue one.
Q: How much is the red book?
A \$ 4. B. \$ 5. C. \$ 8. D. \$ 10. **【答案】D**
3. M: Hi, Jane, when did you come to the office this morning?
W: At 8:20. I'm sorry; I was twenty minutes late for the meeting.
Q: When did the meeting start?
A. At 8:20. B. At 8:00. C. At 8:10. D. At 8:30. **【答案】B**

第二类：建议

常见问题：

- What does the man suggest the woman do?
- What is the man's advice ?

解题思路：

1. 了解说话人遇到的埋怨、麻烦等，注意第一语音语调；
2. 关注 Why don't you... 后面的话语。

【Practice 2】

1. M: I can't stand living in this place anymore.

W: Well, why don't you move then?

Q: What does the woman suggest the man do?

A. Stand still.

B. Get some exercises.

C. Sit down.

D. Change his residence.

【答案】D

2. M: I haven't got my scores on the GRE test yet. Do you think I should call to make inquiries?

W: There is no hurry. The test scores are released at least 8 weeks after the test.

Q: What does the woman advise the man to do?

A. Be patient and wait.

B. Call to check his scores.

C. Inquire when the test scores are released.

D. Take the GRE test again in 8 weeks.

【答案】A

3. M: I am so sick of calling the ticket office; the line is always busy.

W: Why don't you order through the Internet?

Q: What does the woman suggest the man do?

A. Go to the office.

B. Keep calling.

C. Try online booking.

D. See a doctor.

【答案】C

第三类：态度

常见问题：

How did the woman/the man feel about...?

解题思路：

1. 关注说话人的语气,如: Wonderful!

2. 注意对话中的比较结构,如: I can't agree with you more.

【Practice 3】

1. W: You took an optional course this semester, didn't you? How's it going?

M: Terrible! It seems like the more the professor talks, the less I understand.

Q: How does the man feel about the course?

A. He doesn't like the teacher's accent.

- B. He finds it hard to follow the teacher.
 C. He wishes the teacher would talk more.
 D. He wishes to have more courses like it. **【答案】B**
2. M: How did your interview go?
 W: I couldn't feel better about it. The questions were very fair and I seemed to find answers for all of them.
 Q: How did the woman feel about the interview?
 A. She was angry. B. She was worried.
 C. She was confident. D. She was bored. **【答案】C**

第四类：动作行为

常见问题：

- What is the man doing?
 What will the man do first ?
 How did the woman improve her English?

解题思路：

1. 听前,画出题干中关键词;
2. 听中,捕捉对话中动词及其顺序;
3. 听后,听清题意,合理推测。

【Practice 4】

1. M: Professor Smith asked me to go to his office after class. So it's impossible for me to make it to the bar at ten.
 W: Then it seems we'll have to meet an hour later at the library.
 Q: What will the man do first after class?
 A. Meet the woman. B. Go to the library.
 C. See Professor Smith. D. Have a drink in the bar. **【答案】C**
2. W: Hi, Bob. I'm glad you could come to the party this evening. But where's Jane?
 M: She sends her apologies. She has a big exam tomorrow and wants to be sure she's ready for it.
 Q: What's Jane doing this evening?
 A. Attending the party. B. Visiting some friends.
 C. Studying for an exam. D. Getting over illness. **【答案】C**
3. W: When I go on a diet, I eat only fruit, and that takes off weight quickly.

M: I prefer to eat whatever I want, and then run regularly to lose weight.

Q: How does the man control his weight?

- A. By going on a diet. B. By doing physical exercise.
C. By having fewer meals. D. By eating fruit and vegetables.

【答案】B

4. W: Don't worry. We'll restart the computer. You saved the document, didn't you?

M: Erm... actually I don't think I did. Could you do it for me?

Q: What will probably happen next?

- A. The man will restart the computer first.
B. The man will save the document first.
C. The woman will restart the computer first.
D. The woman will save the document first.

【答案】D

第五类：原因结果

常见问题：

Why...?

解题思路：

1. 听懂说话人遇到的困惑、烦恼；
2. 听懂导致困惑发生的原因。

【Practice 5】

1. M: What happened? You are so late.

W: The bus I took broke down in front of the post office, and I had to walk all the way here.

Q: Why was the woman so late?

- A. Something went wrong with the bus.
B. She took somebody to hospital.
C. Something prevented her from catching the bus.
D. She came on foot instead of taking a bus.

【答案】A

2. M: You look awful. Did you walk all the way from the bus stop in such weather?

W: Yes, but it didn't rain when school was over, so I left my umbrella in the classroom.

Q: Why does the woman look awful?

- A. Because she is all wet.
 B. Because she is tired out.
 C. Because she walked a long distance.
 D. Because she left something in the school. **【答案】A**
3. W: I hear you are moving to a new apartment soon.
 M: Yes, but it'll be more expensive. My present roommate plays the radio all night long and I can't sleep.
 Q: Why is the man moving?
 A. The new apartment is cheaper.
 B. He likes to listen to the radio.
 C. He needs a quieter place.
 D. The present one is too expensive. **【答案】C**

第六类：隐含

常见问题：

- What does the man imply?
 What does the woman mean?

解题思路：

1. 听前，画出题干中关键词；
2. 听中，复述并提炼对话信息；
3. 听后，听清题意，合理推测。

【Practice 6】

1. W: The floor is awfully wet. What happened?
 M: The moment I got into the shower, the phone rang.
 Q: What does the man imply?
 A. He got wet in the rain.
 B. The shower was out of order.
 C. He didn't hear the phone ringing.
 D. He got out of the shower to answer the phone. **【答案】D**
2. W: My brother is thinking of eating out with us on Saturday night. Any suggestions?
 M: It is up to you. I don't know the restaurant around here that well.
 Q: What does the man mean?
 A. He already has plans.

- B. The woman should decide where to eat.
 C. He will make a reservation.
 D. The woman can ask her brother for advice. **【答案】 B**
3. M: It has been pouring for days now.
 W: Tomorrow is my day at the beach. I will just have to forget about it if it doesn't clear up.
 Q: What does the woman imply?
 A. She won't go to the beach if it rains.
 B. She would like the man to go to the beach.
 C. It will clear up tomorrow.
 D. It was pouring when she was at the beach. **【答案】 A**
4. M: Hey, Jane, I don't want to miss your birthday party but I should spend some time with my wife. She's been complaining that I am out all the time.
 W: Hey, no problem. The more people, the happier.
 Q: What does the woman mean?
 A. He can come for next party.
 B. He can bring his wife along to the party.
 C. He can stay at home for his wife.
 D. She will change the time of the party. **【答案】 B**
5. M: What do you think I should name this kitten I found?
 W: If I were you, I'd find it a new home; you know the dorm rules.
 Q: What does the woman mean?
 A. Learn more about caring for cat.
 B. Choose a good name for the kitten.
 C. Give the cat away since he can't keep it.
 D. Keep the kitten in his dorm room secretly. **【答案】 C**

第七类：地点

常见问题：

Where does the conversation take place?

解题思路：

1. 捕捉对话中的名词和动词；
2. 场景联想。

【Practice 7】

1. M: Where shall I plant these seeds, Betty?

W: Let me see. I think right here in front of the house.

Q: Where does the conversation most probably take place?

- A. In the garden. B. In the house.
C. In the kitchen. D. In the garage.

【答案】A

2. M: So how do you like this oil painting?

W: If I had enough room in my apartment, I would buy it.

Q: Where does the conversation probably take place?

- A. At a paint store. B. At an oil market.
C. At a science museum. D. At a gallery.

【答案】D

第八类：身份关系

常见问题：

What's the relationship between them?

What's the man's occupation?

解题思路：

1. 捕捉对话中的名词和动词；
2. 联系选项，作出判断。

【Practice 8】

1. M: Well, what is the matter with you, Miss Chen?

W: I can't sleep well these days and I've got a sore throat.

Q: What is the probable relationship between the man and the woman?

- A. Manager and customer. B. Boss and secretary.
C. Doctor and patient. D. Husband and wife.

【答案】C

2. M: How's the new job, Alison?

W: Well, I enjoy meeting people. And I like answering the phone. But I hate typing all day long.

Q: What can we learn about Alison's occupation?

- A. A mechanic. B. An electrician.
C. A secretary. D. A surgeon.

【答案】C

第九类：主题

常见问题：

What are the speaker talking about?

解题思路：

1. 捕捉对话中的关键词；
2. 联系选项，作出判断。

【Practice 9】

M: The driver has been outside of the taxi for ten minutes. Shall we hurry up?

W: That's all right. We're paying him anyway.

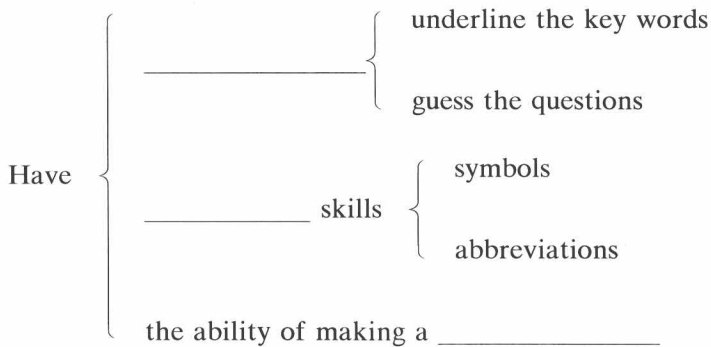
Q: What are the speakers talking about?

- | | |
|--------------|--------------------|
| A. Shopping. | B. Calling a taxi. |
| C. Driving. | D. Taxi fee. |

【答案】D

【Practice 10】

请完成填写横线上的内容：



【答案】a large vocabulary; note-taking; summary

【Practice 11】

Exercise for note-taking

6 students _____ North Korean _____ therefore _____ because _____
 important _____ more important _____ more than _____ result in _____

Pay attention to { _____

