

 金点思维系列


八年级 英语·轻松作文

丛书主编 蔡 晔



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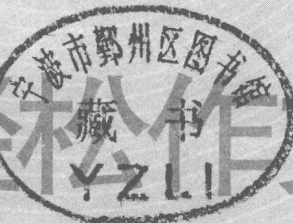
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前言

如何写好英语作文是摆在大多数学生面前的难关。大量背诵、默写范文能起一时作用,却可能因为枯燥的死记硬背而让学生终身厌烦这门课程。一套让学生认可的轻松学习方法,能让他们在快乐学习中掌握知识要领,充满激情地去攻克写作难关!

金点思维·轻松作文系列丛书自始至终贯彻的理念就是寓教于乐。

· 阶梯层次化——全套书顾及各个学习层次的学生。以六种基本作文体裁为单位,从 15 个词的最少写作任务量开始,到达到年级期末写作水平要求,再到更高一层次的写作目标,设计了七年级到高三逐层逐步的渐进式写作。

· 学习方法化——金点学习思维强调以点的形式来积累写作知识。每篇章提出该类写作考试必备的词、句,进行演练、讲解、运用来加深记忆。金点少而精,易于记忆掌握。

· 阅读与写作紧密结合,篇章整体逻辑性强——胸有成竹方可提笔,以地道的源语言背景信息供学生体会、阅读、了解。提出阅读中的核心词句加以升华理解,再以这几个掌握的词句为核心,以源语言阅读提供的信息为基础进行拟定题目写作练习。

· 寓教于乐,精心布局——全书在写作学习的同时又是一次寓教于乐教育理念的亲身体验。由背景知识阅读到金点词句积累,再到一两句话的随笔和忍俊不禁的笑话,看似不经意却处处都是精心而巧妙的布局。

这种轻松学习的独具匠心的布局就是为了让学生改变学习态度,爱上学习,愿意写作!

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Module One 故事篇

Part One 写人

Passage 1 My English Teacher

金词

1. look 2. since

金句

1. make sth. lively and interesting 2. not only...but also...

作文

写人记叙文;词数要求: 50

原汁原味

Linda is our English teacher. She has a round face, two black eyes, a straight nose, a big mouth and two small ears. She is not beautiful but she looks like an angel. She is often simply dressed. She has been teaching us English ever since she graduated from the university. She devotes (奉献) all her time and energy to teaching. She often works late into the night preparing her lessons (备课). She always makes her lessons lively and interesting and all of us like her lessons. She is very strict with us but she shows us great concern. She offers us help whenever we need it. She is not only our good teacher but also our close friend. We all respect (尊敬) and love her.

得分金点



金词

1. look [lʊk] *v.* 显得; 似乎, 在此处用作系动词, 常和 like 连用, look like 意为“看起来好像; 仿佛”。
2. since [sɪns] *conj. / prep.* (常用于现在完成时或过去完成时) 自……以来, 从……至今

取
意

1. look: The teacher is very kind. She looks like my mother.

那位老师很善良,她看起来好像我的妈妈。

2. since: It has been ten years since they married.

他们结婚到现在已经十年了。

金句

1. She always makes her lessons lively and interesting and all of us like her lessons.

她总是使她的课生动有趣,所有人都喜欢她的课。

2. She is not only our good teacher but also our close friend.

她不仅是我们的好老师,而且还是我们亲密的朋友。

能力表达

根据下面的提示,以“My Favourite Teacher”为题写一篇 50 词左右的短文。

提示:1. 刘美凤,天津人,30 岁,高个子,长头发。

2. 曾经在美国学习英语三年,教书三年,英语说得非常好。

3. 她的课非常生动,很受学生们的欢迎。

4. 她对学生们很友好,与他们相处融洽。

轻松积累

1. Time is money.

2. Time flies.

3. Time has wings.

4. Time and I against any two.

5. Time lost will return no more.

6. Time tries truth.

1. 时间就是金钱。

2. 光阴似箭,日月如梭。

3. 光阴去如飞。

4. 和时间携起手来,一人抵两人。

5. 失去的时间不会再来。

6. 时间检验真理。



Passage 2 Grandparents

金词

1. advice 2. healthy

金句

1. ..., so... 2. Even though...

作文

写人记叙文;词数要求: 50

原汁原味

Grandparents are important persons in all people's lives. They take care of us and love us. They also can give us wise advice. My grandparents always tell me to respect others, and they show me that love and feelings are important things in my life. My grandparents are active, so I admire (钦佩) them. Even though they are old, they always have a strong desire (想法) to enjoy life. It's important that both of them are healthy and offer their love to their families.

得分金点

金词

1. advice [əd'vaɪs] *n.* 建议;意见。为不可数名词,当要表示一条建议时,要用“a piece of advice”来表示。
2. healthy ['helθi] *adj.* 健康的;有益于健康的。a healthy lifestyle 对健康有益的生活方式

取意

1. advice: Thank you very much for giving me a piece of advice.
谢谢你给我的建议。
2. healthy: The healthy diet is popular with people.
健康饮食很受人们的欢迎。

金句

1. My grandparents are active, so I admire them.
我的祖父母是积极乐观的人,所以我钦佩他们。
2. Even though they are old, they always have a strong desire to enjoy life.
尽管他们年龄大了,但是他们总是很热爱生活。

**能力表达**

根据下面的提示内容,写一篇 50 词左右的短文,描写你最喜爱的一位长辈。

提示内容如下:

1. 长辈的外貌;
2. 你喜爱他的原因。

要求:1. 题目自拟;

2. 语句通顺,可适当发挥。

轻松积累**Buying a Hat**

A lady went to a hat shop to buy a hat. As she was very fussy, it took her a long time to pick on one. Already at the end of his patience the salesman was afraid that she might change her mind again, so he tried to flatter her, "An excellent choice, Madam. You look at least ten years younger with this hat on!" To his dismay, the lady took off her hat at once and said, "I don't want a hat that makes me look ten years older as soon as I take it off. Show me some more hats!"

买帽子

一位女士到一家帽子店买帽子。她很挑剔,用了很长时间才选好了一顶。已经忍耐到极限的售货员害怕她再改变主意,便恭维她:“你做了极好的选择,夫人。你戴上这顶帽子看上去至少年轻十岁!”但令他沮丧的是,这位女士马上摘下了她的帽子说:“我不想要一顶摘下来便使我立刻显得老十岁的帽子。多拿一些帽子给我看看!”

Passage 3 A Summer English Course

金 词

1. good 2. successful

金 句

1. more loudly, more clearly than... 2. less shy than...

作 文

写人记叙文;词数要求: 50

源 汁 源 味

Lingling was weak in English a few months ago. She finished a summer English course recently. Now, she is good at English. Her parents have noticed that she is speaking English more loudly, more clearly and more fluently than before. Her teacher finds that she is more effective and successful in her English study. Her friends tell her that she is less shy and more outgoing (开朗) than before. Lingling herself finds that she is more comfortable and relaxed when she speaks in front of people. She is feeling much better about herself these days. She is very thankful to the summer English course.

得 分 金 点

◎ 金 词

1. good [gʊd] *adj.* 精通的, 熟练的, 常用于 be good at... 结构中, 意为“在(某方面)擅长”, 其反义短语为 be weak in... “在(某方面)弱”。
2. successful [sək'sesfʊl] *adj.* 成功的, 其比较级为 more successful。

取
意

1. good: Tom is weak in playing football while his brother is good at it.
汤姆不擅长踢足球, 但是他哥哥/弟弟足球踢得很好。
2. successful: At last, they were successful.
最后, 他们成功了。



◎ 金句

1. Her parents have noticed that she is speaking English more loudly, more clearly and more fluently than before.

她的父母注意到她说英语比以前(声音)更大了(发音)更清晰了、(语言)更流利了。

2. Her friends tell her that she is less shy and more outgoing than before.

她的朋友告诉她她没以前那么害羞了,更活泼了。

能力表达

假如 Tom 是你的好朋友。请你以“My Friend Tom”为话题,写一篇 50 词左右的短文介绍他的爱好。注意使用比较级的句式。

轻松积累

A Preacher Is Buying a Parrot

“Are you sure it doesn't scream, yell, or swear?” asked the preacher.

“Oh, absolutely. It's a religious parrot,” the storekeeper assures him.

“Do you see those strings on his legs? When you pull the right one, he recites the lords prayer, and when you pull on the left he recites the 23rd Psalm.”

“Wonderful!” says the preacher, “but what happens if I pull both strings?”

“I fall off my perch, you stupid fool!” screeched the parrot.

一个传教士在买鹦鹉

“你确信它不会尖叫,大叫或诅咒别人吗?”传教士问。

“哦,绝对不会。它是一只虔诚的鹦鹉。”店主保证说。

“你看见它腿上的这些细绳了吗?当你拉动右面的这根,它会背诵天主教经,当你拉动左面的那根,它会背诵赞美诗。”

“太棒了!”传教士说,“但是如果我同时拉动两条绳子,会发生什么呢?”

“我会从树干上掉下去的,你这个笨蛋!”鹦鹉尖声说道。

Passage 4 I and My Hobbies

金 词

1. team 2. enjoy

金 句

1. like doing sth. 2. It's so + *adj.* + to...

作 文

写人记叙文;词数要求: 60

源 汁 源 味

I am Anderson. I like playing basketball. I play on a city team every Saturday afternoon. I have played it for about a year until now. I also enjoy painting. It's great for relieving stress (缓解压力). I go up to a mountain with some friends a couple of times a month. It's interesting. It's so beautiful up there. I'm also a big fan of hip-hop and rock music. I enjoy reading novels and short stories. I'm in a reading group at my university and we often get together and discuss (讨论) the latest books we've read. It's so good to hear different views about the books.

得 分 金 点

- ◎ 金 词 { 1. team [ti:m] *n.* [C] 组; 队
2. enjoy [in'dʒɔɪ] *v.* 享受……的乐趣; 喜爱, 其后通常接名词或者是动词的-ing形式, enjoy oneself “玩得高兴”。

取
意

1. team: Jack is a member of the school volleyball team.

杰克是学校排球队队员。

2. enjoy: Both my family and I enjoy our time in Paris.

我和我的家人在巴黎过得十分开心。

- ◎ 金 句 { 1. I like playing basketball
我喜欢打篮球。
2. It's so good to hear different views about the books.
能听到关于那些书的不同观点真的是太好了。

**能力表达**

假如你在美国有一位笔友 Jack, 根据下面的提示向你的同学介绍他。Jack, 男, 生于 1996 年 2 月 12 日。爱好篮球, 十岁的时候加入校篮球队; 喜欢听音乐并擅长弹钢琴; 他有一条宠物狗——Connie, 他喜欢在晚饭后领着它去散步; 在假期的时候, 他经常出去旅游。英语短文要求 60 词左右。

轻松积累**To Be on the Safe Side**

In a cinema during a performance one of the audience gets up, makes his way along the row of seats and goes out into the foyer. A few minutes later he returns and asks the man sitting at the head of the row: "Excuse me, was it your foot I stepped on when I was going out a moment ago?" "Yes, but it doesn't really matter. It didn't hurt at all." "Oh, no, it isn't that. I only want to make sure that this is my row."

保证没走错

在一家电影院里, 一名观众在演出期间站了起来, 沿着他那排座位走到休息室去了。几分钟后, 他回到那排座位并问坐在第一位的那位男士: “对不起, 请问我刚才出去的时候是踩着你的脚了吗?” “是的, 不过没什么关系, 一点儿也不疼。” “噢, 不, 我不是这个意思。我只是想确认一下这是不是我的那排座位。”



Passage 5 My Father

金词

1. tall 2. often

金句

1. come from... 2. When...

作文

写人记叙文;词数要求: 60

源汁源味

My father was born on October 10, 1975. He is not very **tall**, but he is a great father. He **comes from** a poor family. **When** he was a little boy, he had to stay at home to help my grandparents do farm work. He was very clever. He taught himself at home. And now, he is a store manager. He is strict with (对……严厉) himself and works very hard. He is also patient and **often** helps me with my studies. Though my father isn't as famous as those important people, I love him forever.

得分金点

- ◎ 金词 { 1. tall [tɔ:l] *adj.* 身材高的;高大的,其反义词为 short.
2. often ['ɔ:fən] *adv.* 常常;时常

取
意

1. tall: The man is very tall.

那个男人非常高。

2. often: He often reads books in the morning.

他经常早晨读书。

- ◎ 金句 { 1. He **comes from** a poor family.
他来自一个贫穷的家庭。
2. **When** he was a little boy, he had to stay at home to help my grandparents do farm work.
当他还是小孩时,他不得不待在家里帮助我的祖父母干农活。