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适合 高中三年级 第一学期



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# 新世纪高中英语 能力激活(5)

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#### 内容提要

本书在"高中英语能力激活"丛书的基础上,从培养学生运用能力和应试能力出发,分析大量的反馈意见和高考试卷并吸收目前上海市高中英语教材各种版本的精华编撰而成。全书针对性强,每个单元对教材中相应课文的语言点和语法知识都设计了侧重性训练,并配有英美学者朗读的录音磁带,题型与高考接轨。

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### 前 言

近代学者王国维先生说:"做学问要经过三种境界"。我们认为,学好外语自然也不例外。对于高中生来说,无论你现在是处在"望尽天涯路"的迷惘与焦灼阶段,还是为了你远大的目标处于"衣带渐宽终不悔"的状态,英语应用能力和应试能力的培养都是学生学习之关键,也是教师引导学生进入一个多姿多彩的英语世界的必经之路。只有充分重视英语应用能力和应试能力的培养,才能帮助学生顺利地进入语言学习的自如阶段,才能进入"运用自如"的境界。

《新世纪高中英语能力激活》编写组以复旦附中的教学一线为基地,在"高中英语能力激活"系列丛书成功发行的基础上,对目前上海市各重点高中教材的精华语言点和高考试卷深入探讨,做了大量的研究工作,并结合编写组曾在美、英、澳等国学习、工作的经验,从培养学生语言应用能力和应试能力出发,共同编撰了这套《新世纪高中英语能力激活》。

《新世纪高中英语能力激活》共分6册,适合高中3年6个学期使用。本书不同于一般习题集,具有以下几个特点:

- 一、全书设计新颖,语言点涵盖了现今高中正在使用的各种新版本教材,每个单元都侧重于教材中的具体语言点和语法知识,并配有 100 道语法习题。二、语法练习与课文配套,深入浅出,便于自学。三、每个单元由听力 20 分(与高考听力同步)和综合测试 100 分组成,并配有英美学者朗读的录音磁带,语言纯正、音色清晰、语速适中,便于模仿、跟读。四、本书附有期中、期末试卷。试卷都经过精心设计,体现高考命题思路的走向,难易程度也与高考试题相似。五、特别要指出的是,书中的试题题干较长,所涉及的知识面宽,有助于培养学生的语言识别能力和判断能力,符合当前国际考试的趋势。六、本书用语规范,行文流畅,符合英美用语习惯,内容贴近英美文化,适合现代英语考试的特点。七、大部分例句和阅读材料均由作者亲自撰写或在原文基础上加以修改而成。在练习过程中,学生既可以阅读文笔优美的文章,又可以感受到英美文化的熏陶。一本多得,是一套极富特色的辅导练习书。
- 一般来说,习题集大多强调操练,缺少人文内容,枯燥无味。本书着力在编写过程中克服这一缺陷,行文生动活泼,使读者在轻松愉快的气氛中习得知识,提高能力。杜甫有诗云:"随风潜人夜,润物细无声"。我们追求的就是这种境界。我们

### 新世纪高中英语能力激活(5)

衷心希望本书能真正成为广大青年朋友的良师益友。

本书为《新世纪高中英语能力激活(5)》,编写人员为耿鋆、沈良金、潘嘉妍、段小静、罗祧、王侃、施悦临等。

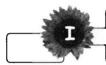
《新世纪高中英语能力激活》编写组 2005 年 6 月

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### Unit 1

### Our Common Home



Listening Comprehension(10%)



### Section of Short Conversations

**Directions:** In this section, you will hear 10 short conversations. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. The conversation and the question will be spoken only once. After you hear a conversation and the question about it, read the four possible answers in your paper, and decide which one is the best answer to the question you have heard.

- ( ) 1. A. Writing an advertisement.
  - B. Reading a newspaper.
  - C. Playing a game.
  - D. Discussing a book.
- ( ) 2. A. There's too little food.
  - B. There're too few gloves.
  - C. They've been open for too short a time.
  - D. There are too few employees.
- ( ) 3. A. She agrees that the play is a success.
  - B. She's less interested in tickets than the play itself.
  - C. She disagrees about the number of tickets sold.

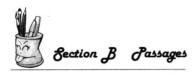
2		新t	世纪高中英语能力激活(5)
			D. She congratulates the students on playing a good game.
(	)	4.	A. The man thought the essay was easy.
			B. They both had a hard time writing the essay.
			C. The woman thought the essay was easy.
			D. Neither of them has finished the assignment yet.
(	)	5.	A. Half an hour.
			B. Five minutes.
			C. Fifty minutes.
			D. Fifteen minutes.
(	)	6.	A. 6 miles.
			B. 42 miles.
			C. 30 miles.
			D. 21 miles.
(	)	7.	A. He will go with them after he finishes his report.
			B. It would be his pleasure to go with them.
			C. He has class on that day.
			D. He will not go with them.
(	)	8.	A. Bus driver.
			B. Telephone operator.
			C. Tourist guide.
			D. Teacher.
(	)	9.	A. He must read a lot of books.
			B. He doesn't like history.
			C. He can't get the books he needs.

D. He has lost his watch.

)10. A. Mothers are usually good wives.B. Mary is a very good wife.C. Mary is a considerate wife.

D. Mary is both a good wife and mother.

(



Directions: In Section B, you will hear two short passages, and you will be asked three questions on each of the passages. The passages will be read twice, but the questions will be spoken only once. When you hear a question, read the four possible answers in your paper, and decide which one is the best answer to the auestion you have heard.

Questions 11 through 13 are based on the following passage.

- 11. A. Beasts. (
  - B. Carnivorous.
  - C. Herbivorous.
  - D. Dinosaurs.
- ( )12. A. 150 years ago.
  - B. 60 million years ago.
  - C. 16 millions years ago.
  - D. 150 millions years ago.
- )13. A. Scientists have studied them for centuries. (
  - B. They were meat-eating as well as plant-eating.
  - C. They wandered the earth for millions of years.
  - D. They lived on land, in the sea, and in the sky.

Questions 14 through 16 are based on the following passage.

- )14. A. It exists as long as our human beings do.
  - B. With the development of the industry, toxic wastes are generated but aren't disposed of properly.
  - C. Leftovers are dumped in the open air, producing disgusting odor.
  - D. It is because of the green-house effect.
- ( )15. A. At the very beginning of the Industrial Revolution, people knew how to handle the wastes.
  - B. The Industrial Revolution brings convenient and comfortable life to us.

#### 4 新世纪高中英语能力激活(5)

- C. As there's plenty of room to throw the wastes away, we don't need to feel bothered by them.
- D. Man will be around on earth in only 100 years.
- ( )16. A. It can be stored for at least 10,000 years without doing harm to mankind.
  - B. Nuclear wastes can be disposed of the same way as the other wastes.
  - C. If carefully buried in deep earth, nuclear wastes will be harmless to us.
  - D. People exposed to radioactive wastes will catch diseases.



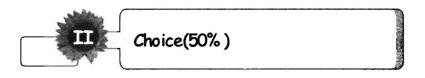
### Section C Longer Conversation

**Directions:** In Section C, you will hear one longer conversation. The conversation will be read twice. After you hear the conversation, you are required to fill in the numbered blanks with the information you have heard.

Blanks 17 through 20 are based on the following conversation.

A Visit			
Where did Sina and Ahmed visit?	Two 17 families.		
What did Ahmed enjoy most?	The dinner and the18		
What is the custom in this country?	They like to show guests their		
What can you infer from the passage?	Sina is a 20 student.		

Complete the form and write NO MORE THAN ONE WORD for each answer.



1. The mission of establishing a sanctuary for the yellow-eyed penguins

				Onit i Our Common nome			
			is to work towards an increase	on a self-sustaining basis			
			within their natural coastal ecosystem.				
			A. in the number	B. in the numbers			
			C. in the amount	D. in the amounts			
(	)	2.	The Yellow-eyed Penguin Trust	with the aim of saving the penguin			
			has purchased three other are	eas and them			
			penguin reserves.				
			Which of the following answers	is IMPROPER?			
			A. exchanged into	B. changed into			
			C. converted into	D. turned into			
(	)	3.	To gain more profit, farmers t	end to raise sheep by clearing the			
			forest and bushes where penguing	s like to live. In this way, penguins'			
			nesting have been robb	ed.			
			A. grounds B. habitats	C. sanctuaries D. sites			
(	)	4.	The habitat for the yellow-eyed p	benguin, a black and white bird with			
				along New Zealand's south			
			islands' eastern coastline.				
			a. is located b. is existed	c. is lain d. is situated			
			Out of the above answers, how i	many of them are IMPROPER?			
			<b>A</b> . 0. <b>B</b> . 1.	C. 2. D. 3.			
(	)	5.		Otago Peninsula showed that the			
				y, yellow-eyed penguins			
			an endangered species.				
			A. and are now considered to be				
			B. and that now consider to				
			C. and that are now conside	red			
J			D. that are now considered				
( ) 6, the population of humpback whales reache							
			which is more than ten times the	*			
			A. At a time	B. At any time			
,	,	_	C. At one time	D. At all times			
(	)	7.		are often seen the snow on			
	their driveway in the morning, otherwise the car cannot be drive			otherwise the car cannot be driven to			

6	新t	新世纪高中英语能力激活(5)				
	the main road.					
		A. cleaning B. wiping	C. clearing	D. washing		
(	8.	The modern civilization	mankind	the chance to		
		get close to the Nature.				
		A. disposes of	B. clears of	Ī		
		C. gets rid of	D. deprives	of		
(	<b>) 9</b> .	Famine is spreading through the	village	the frequent floods		
		which has overflowed all the crop	ps.			
		A. because B. as a result	C. for	D. as a result of		
(	10.	The books in our school library _	2,000,00	00.		
		Which of the following answers i	is IMPROPER?			
		A. number B. amount to		<del>-</del>		
(	)11.	The valleys covered with	_of bushes that t	the penguins like to		
		nest in untouched.				
		A. the very kind remain	B. very the kin	d remain		
		C. the just kind is remained	D. just the kind	1 is remained		
(	)12.	— Why don't you call Mary now				
		— If only I her telepho				
			C. had had			
(	)13.	The debate on a certain issue,	_	<del></del>		
		stimulus to the study and compre		-		
		A. act on B. act as		D. act out		
(	)14.	The farmer's efforts as				
	penguins grew to a couple of thousand a few years after the sa			after the sanctuary		
		for them was set up.	D	·c		
		A. paid off	B. were paid of			
(	115	-	D. were paid or			
(	/15.	penguins coming back home.	e Otago coast at dusk and you're sure to view the little			
		A. Lead your way	B. Feel your wa	av.		
		C. Make your way	D. Get in the w			
(	) 16	Afraid of waking up the sleeping				
`	, 20.	tiptoe.	5 July 5 Sile Crop			

) 23. Some factories produced large amounts of waste, which

into rivers and lakes.

(

8	新世纪高中	英语能力激活(5)		
	A. du	mped	B. was dumped	
	C. we	re dumped	D. poured	
(	)24. Life wo	ould be easier if we h	ad kitchen i	n our apartment.
			C. a second	
(	)25. We hop	pe the new machine	will work faster,	reducing our
	costs.			
	A. so	B. and thus	C. as well as	D. thus
(	)26. There I	nappened to be a ho	ole in one of the wal	ls. Otherwise, we
		_ what was going on	inside the room.	
	A. can	't see	B. can't have se	een
	C. coul	ldn't see	D. couldn't hav	e seen
(	)27. Whom	would you like to have	ve with you?	?
	A. go	B. to go	C. going	D. gone
(	)28. I was _	that I worke	ed in the same hospita	l as your husband.
	I've ne	ver seen him around.		
	A. plea	ised	B. subconscious	
	C. una	ware	D. shocked	
(	)29. Contra	ry to popular belief,	this kind of fearful sn	ake is
	_		ous C. harmless	
(	)30. The lov	ver interest rates fall	, for larger	items, such as cars
	and ho	mes.		
		re consumers shop		
		more consumers shop		
		re are more consumer	s shopping	
		sumers shop more		
(			to protect ch	ildren from being
		ced by TV commercia		
		isures B. step	C. actions	D. method
(		<del></del>	room, students are r	
			Instead, they discuss	-
			the conclusion on the	ır own.
		nderlined word can be	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	A. cir	cled B. middled	C. oriented	D. pointed

be interviewed by the manager of the Human Resources.

D. torn

A. exhausted B. worn C. burnt

10	新世纪高中英语能力激活(5)					
(	)41.	There's a demand that the policy drawn out by the local government				
		not violate the Constitution.				
		A. shall B. /	C. will	D. would		
(	)42.	Pollution-control devices install	ed on the automol	oiles can effectively		
		reduce the poisonous gases	by the engin	e.		
		Which of the following answers				
		A. relieved B. emitted	C. released	D. exhausted		
(	)43.	Sewage is sent through a system	of underground p	pipes to a giant tank		
		where the water from	om the solid mate	erial, purified and		
		recycled.				
		A. separates B. is separated	d C. isolates	D. is isolated		
(	)44.	Pollution is beginning to put ou	r health, our happ	oiness and		
		civilization in danger.				
		A. our just	B. the very our	•		
		C. just our the	D. our very			
(	)45.	When I lit the firecracker, it _	with a ba	ng.		
		Which of the following answers	s is IMPROPER?			
		A. sent off B. exploded				
(	)46.	Though the radio is still	, we want to bu	y a brand new one.		
		a. functioning b. performing	c. working	d. running		
		Out of the above answers, how many of them are IMPROPER?				
		<b>A</b> . 0. <b>B</b> . 1.		<b>D</b> . 3.		
(	)47.	Though the traffic lights wer		<del></del>		
		minutes, they led to the heavy congestion at the crossroads.				
		A. matter B. few	C. several			
(	)48.	With the entry of WTO, the d	eclining price of t	the imported cars is		
		<del></del>				
		J	B. in control	_		
,		C. out of sight	D. out of contr			
(	) 49.	49. I felt ashamed not to be able to go to when he was in				
		trouble.	0	D. 1221-		
,	\ 50	A. my aid B. his aid		D. his aids		
(	)50.	It's too noisy in the hall. Don'	t your s	trength shouting to		

the fellows dozens of metres away.

A. consume

B. wear

C. exhaust D. waste



### Fill in the Blanks(10%)

Directions: Fill in the blanks with the words or expressions from the box in their proper forms.

uţ	p to	exceptional	comfort	view	in process of
sn	nart	slope down	breed	nest	work out
51.		v-eyed penguin i			ataway from
52.		ner, don't choos	-	_	• •
					ns in mid-August when
	partnershi	ps are formed ar	nd nest sites se	elected.	_
54.	The mothe	er's tender words	s the	sobbing girl	•
55.	Yellow-eye	ed penguins can	travel	15 km fro	m shore to the feeding
	grounds.				
56.	The best _	time fo	r the cute yel	low-eyed per	nguin is at dawn or at
	dusk, as a	round dawn the	y leave their	nests to ente	er the sea for a day's
	fishing, re	turning during t	he last two ho	urs of daylig	ht.
57.	1	nanufacturing, o	on the one ha	nd, we prod	uce a large number of
	goods, but	on the other ha	ind, we exhau	st our natura	l resources.
58.	It was	yesterday	evening, for l	he didn't wal	k the dog after supper
	as usual.				
<b>59</b> .	If scientist	s a ve	ry effective se	wage treatm	ent system, we would
	have run o	out of usable wat	er.		
60.	It is	of him to in	vest in real es	tate instead o	of stocks.