



北大版 汉语学习工具书系列

杨寄洲 贾永芬 编著

# 汉语常用口语句典

生活情景卷 SITUATIONS



## A HANDBOOK OF SPOKEN CHINESE SENTENCES



北京大学出版社  
PEKING UNIVERSITY PRESS

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## 图书在版编目(CIP)数据

汉语常用口语句典. 生活情景卷/杨寄洲, 贾永芬编著. —北京: 北京大学出版社, 2011. 10

(北大版汉语学习工具书系列)

ISBN 978-7-301-19362-4

I. 汉… II. ①杨…②贾… III. 汉语—口语—对外汉语教学—自学参考资料 IV. H195.4

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2011)第 160454 号

书 名: 汉语常用口语句典·生活情景卷

著作责任者: 杨寄洲 贾永芬 编著

责任编辑: 宋立文 孙 娴

标准书号: ISBN 978-7-301-19362-4/H·2911

出版发行: 北京大学出版社

地 址: 北京市海淀区成府路 205 号 100871

网 址: <http://www.pup.cn>

电子信箱: [zpup@pup.pku.edu.cn](mailto:zpup@pup.pku.edu.cn)

电 话: 邮购部 62752015 发行部 62750672

出版部 62754962 编辑部 62752028

印 刷 者: 三河市富华印装厂

787 毫米×960 毫米 32 开本 15.5 印张 400 千字

2011 年 10 月第 1 版 2011 年 10 月第 1 次印刷

定 价: 46.00 元 (附 MP3 盘 1 张)

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## 前 言

《汉语常用口语句典》主要是为各国汉语学习者、来华外国留学生以及旅游观光者编写的,当然,也是各国汉语老师的教学参考书。

这本句典共分三卷:一、生活情景卷;二、交际功能卷;三、语法句型卷。

一、生活情景卷。该卷一共选取了 60 多个大的场景。包括学校、商场、邮局、银行、机场、地铁等。在这些情景中怎么用汉语说出自己想说的话,完成一定的交际任务,只要一查,就能找到自己日常交际中急需的口语句子。

二、交际功能卷。该卷一共选取了 160 多个功能项目。读者可根据需要,从这些功能项目中,找到自己想说的句子,满足自己的表达愿望。例如,要知道表示感谢怎么说,就到“感谢”这一栏目中去找;要表示道歉,就到“道歉”的栏目中去找,如此等等。

三、语法句型卷。该卷包括了对外汉语教学初中级阶段应该教与学的全部语法项目,共有 51 大类,每大类又分若干小类。例如:“疑问句”是一个大类,下面还分是非问句、特指问句、正反问句、选择问句、省略问句、用“吧”的问句、用“多”的问句等。

这三卷都设有若干个小栏目,每个栏目又有若干符合该栏目意义与功能的句子。除了单个句子之外,还有“小对话”,目的是想给读者提供必要的交际语

境。无论是单个句子还是小对话,每个句子都注有汉语拼音并配有英文翻译。借助汉语拼音,读者能正确地说出这个汉语句子。借助英文翻译,可以懂得句子的意思。

第三卷后还有一个“附录”。“附录”部分是我们编选的一百多条汉语谚语。这些谚语都是中国人耳熟能详的,是中国人经常用来进行口语交际的,希望能对读者提高口语表达能力有所帮助。

本句典配有光盘。读者可以利用光盘练习发音和声调。我们相信,只要多模仿,常练习,就一定能练出一口标准、流利、得体的汉语口语。

我们希望这部汉语口语句典能够成为各国汉语学习者有用的工具书。

由于水平所限,本句典一定存在这样或那样的不足、不当之处,欢迎广大读者批评指正。

北京大学出版社的编辑们为本句典的出版付出了辛勤的劳动,在此表示衷心的感谢。

编 者

## Foreword

*A Handbook of Spoken Chinese Sentences* is published for the overseas learners of Chinese, overseas students studying in China and tourists in China; it is our hope that it can be also helpful to the overseas teachers of Chinese as a book of reference.

This handbook consists of three volumes; I. Situations; II. Communications; III. Grammar Patterns.

I. Situations. Over 60 typical situations are selected, including life on campus, shopping, at the post office, in the bank, at the airport, in the subway, etc. Expressions typical in these situations are given to help fulfil a communication task.

II. Communications. More than 160 functional items are selected. The user may choose the ones that meet their need; for example, if one wants to express gratitude, or apology, one may turn to the relevant category for expressions of “gratitude” and “apology”.

III. Grammar Patterns. All the grammatical items are included for the intermediate-level students of learning Chinese as a second language. This volume has 51 categories. Each category consists of several sub-categories; for example, “interrogative sentences” is a category, it is sub-categorized into

(1) yes/no questions (2) wh-questions (3) positive/negative questions (4) alternative questions (5) elliptical questions (6) questions with “ba” and (7) questions with “duo”.

Each volume is appended with the supplementary materials, where sentences and mini-dialogues relevant to the specified situations can be found. Transcriptions in pinyin and translations in English are given.

The appendix in volume III is a collection of more than 100 Chinese proverbs. These proverbs are familiar to native speakers of Chinese and are frequently used in daily communications. We hope the users of this book will find them helpful.

This handbook is accompanied with CDs, with which the users of this book may practise their pronunciations and tones. We believe, with sufficient imitation and exercise, the learner will eventually acquire the ability to speak Chinese with adequacy and fluency.

We hope this handbook is helpful to the overseas learners of the Chinese language.

We are responsible for the shortcomings and possible errors in this handbook.

We are thankful to the editors of Peking University Press for their hard work.

Author

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