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快速突破

**高级英语
核心词汇**

AQ

h in

Advanced English
Vocabulary

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Exercises

6. The child's _____ attests to his mother's care.
 - a. bad health
 - b. good health
7. He augments his income _____.
 - a. by recovering at home
 - b. by teaching in the evenings
8. _____ was an auspicious beginning of my career.
 - a. The publication of my first book
 - b. The rejection of my first draft
9. He wanted to avenge himself for his sufferings _____.
 - a. on the supporters
 - b. on the oppressors
10. _____ puts me in an awkward predicament.
 - a. Your refusal
 - b. Your acceptance

IV. Match the words with their meanings.

1. _____ assassinate	a. empower
2. _____ ascertain	b. astonish
3. _____ assault	c. absorb
4. _____ assimilate	d. greedy
5. _____ astound	e. audible
6. _____ audacious	f. benefit
7. _____ auditory	g. avoid
8. _____ avert	h. attack
9. _____ awesome	i. daring
10. _____ avail	j. confirm
11. _____ avid	k. murder
12. _____ authorize	l. terrible

g. coupon	_____ someone competing in a contest
h. covetous	_____ someone lacking courage
i. coward	_____ to compete
j. cozy	_____ looking down upon
k. cram	_____ relate
l. crater	_____ of or belonging to the same time

1. He lives in a _____ little room.
2. I have a _____ for ten pence off a packet of soap.
3. The _____ was waiting for her final score on pins and needles.
4. He had devoted his whole life to the study of _____ art.
5. He _____ as many candies into his pockets as they would hold.
6. To call a brave man a _____ is an insult.
7. This university is a _____ body formed from several colleges.
8. Don't be _____ of another person's property.
9. She spat at his face in _____.
10. I had to _____ with difficulties.
11. We should _____ theory with practice.
12. Lava flowed out of the _____.

IV. Which word is the odd one out? Underline it.

- | | | | | |
|--------------|--------|---------|-------|--------------|
| e. g. admire | esteem | worship | adore | <u>scorn</u> |
|--------------|--------|---------|-------|--------------|
1. credential evidence proof secrete
 2. reliable authentic credible incredible
 3. peak coping crest bottom
 4. restrict crib free bind
 5. blush crimson flush dark
 6. brickle solid crisp fragile
 7. standard norm criterion distort
 8. winding curving straight crooked

【搭配】fiddle about/around 虚度光阴; 摆弄, 玩弄

fiddle away 浪费(时间等)

fiddle with 乱动, 搬弄

fidelity [fɪ'deləti] *n.* 忠诚; 忠实; 逼真

【近义】*n.* allegiance, faith, fealty, loyalty

【反义】*n.* disloyalty, infidelity, lying, treachery

fiery ['faɪəri] *a.* 火焰的; 炽热的; 热烈的; 暴躁的

【扩展】fierily ['faɪərɪli] *ad.* 如火地; 炽热地; 猛烈地

【近义】*a.* drastic, intemperate, flaming, irritable, violent

【反义】*a.* icy, frigid, impassive

filth [fɪlθ] *n.* 污秽, 污物

【扩展】filthy ['fɪlθi] *a.* 污秽的; 丑恶的

【近义】*n.* dirt, contamination, grime, muck

【反义】*n.* cleanliness, purity, sterility

finite ['faɪnaɪt] *a.* 有限的; 限定的

【近义】*a.* bounded, limited, confined

【反义】*a.* infinite, endless, interminable

Exercises

I. Spell the following words according to their definitions and first letters given.

1. e _____ *a.* originating in a foreign country, esp. one in the tropics; not native
2. f _____ *n.* a clique (often secret) that seeks power usually through intrigue
3. f _____ *n.* a short moral story, esp. one with animals as characters
4. e _____ *n.* special skill, knowledge, or judgment; expertness
5. f _____ *n.* a ceremonial dinner party for many people
6. f _____ *n.* a notable achievement
7. f _____ *a.* bounded in magnitude or spatial or temporal extent
8. e _____ *n.* rules governing socially acceptable behavior
9. f _____ *n.* companionship; friendship
10. f _____ *n.* any league, alliance, or confederacy
11. f _____ *a.* almost unbelievable; astounding; legendary

ford [fɔ:d] *n.* 浅滩 *v.* 涉水, 涉过

【近义】*v.* cruise, transverse, transit, navigate

fore [fɔ:(r)] *n.* 前部 *a.* 在前的, 以前的 *ad.* 在前面 *prep.* 在前

【扩展】forebear [ˈfɔ:beə(r)] *n.* 祖先, 祖宗

forecast [ˈfɔ:kəst] *v. & n.* 预测, 预报

forefront [ˈfɔ:frʌnt] *n.* 最前部, 最前线

forego [fɔ:'gəʊ] *v.* 放弃; 走/发生在……之前, 居先

foreman [ˈfɔ:mən] *n.* 领班, 工头; 陪审团团长

foresight [ˈfɔ:sait] *n.* 预见; 深谋远虑

foretell [fɔ:'tel] *v.* 预言, 预告, 预示

【搭配】at the fore (信号旗)悬在前桅上; 在最前

bring to the fore 使处于显要地位; 使起积极作用

come to the fore 走到前面来; 涌现出来

to the fore 在前面; 在显著地位

【近义】*ad.* ahead, antecedently, beforehand, forward

【反义】*a. & ad.* back *a.* hind, hinder

foreground [ˈfɔ:graʊnd] *n.* 前景; 最显著的位置; [计算机]前台

【反义】*n.* background, back, rear

foremost [ˈfɔ:məʊst] *a.* 第一的; 最初的; 最重要的 *ad.* 首先

【搭配】first and foremost 首先, 首要地

【近义】*a.* important, prime *a. & ad.* first *ad.* primarily

forerunner [ˈfɔ:rʌnə(r)] *n.* 先驱

【扩展】forerun [ˈfɔ:rʌn] *v.* 预告, 预报, 预示

【近义】*n.* precursor, herald, harbinger

foresee [fɔ:'si:] *v.* 预见, 预知

【扩展】foreseeable [fɔ:'si:əbl] *a.* 可预见到的

【近义】*v.* anticipate, presage, predict, prognosticate, prophesy

forgery [ˈfɔ:dʒəri] *n.* 伪造; 伪造罪; 伪造物

【扩展】forge [fɔ:dʒ] *n.* 熔炉; 铁匠铺; 锻造厂 *v.* 锻造; 缔造; 伪造

forgery [ˈfɔ:dʒə(r)] *n.* 伪造者; 铁匠

【近义】*n.* counterfeit, fake, sham, fabrication, fraudulence

formidable [ˈfɔ:mɪdəbl] *a.* 强大的, 可怕的; 难克服的

【扩展】formidably [ˈfɔ:mɪdəblɪ] *ad.* 可怕地, 强大地

【近义】*a.* afraid, awesome, awful, dire, dreadful, eerie, hideous

【反义】*a.* affable, cordial, friendly, amiable

jerk [dʒɜ:k] *n.* 急拉; [口]笨蛋; 肌肉抽搐 *v.* 痉挛; 急拉; 急推

【扩展】**jerkin** ['dʒɜ:kɪn] *n.* (旧时男子穿的) 紧身皮大衣

jerky ['dʒɜ:kɪ] *a.* 急动忽停的

【近义】*v.* twitch, hitch

jockey ['dʒɒkɪ] *n.* 赛马骑师; 操作员 *v.* 运用手段谋取

【搭配】**jockey for position** 谋位

jog [dʒɒg] *n.* 轻推; 轻撞; 漫步 *v.* 轻推; 蹒跚行进; 慢跑

【扩展】**jogging** ['dʒɒgɪŋ] *n.* 慢跑

【反义】*v.* dash, rush

jolly ['dʒɒli] *a.* 愉快的, 高兴的; 宜人的 *v.* 恭维, 奉承 *ad.* 非常, 极为

【扩展】**jollity** ['dʒɒlɪti] *n.* 快乐, 欢乐

jollify ['dʒɒlɪfaɪ] *v.* 使愉快, 使高兴

jollily ['dʒɒlɪli] *ad.* 愉快地

jolliness ['dʒɒlɪnis] *n.* 愉快, 高兴

【近义】*a.* merry, cheerful, blithe, jovial

【反义】*a.* gloomy, somber

jolt [dʒɒlt] *n.* 震撼, 摇动; 颠簸 *v.* 颠簸而行, 震动

【近义】*v.* dangle, falter, jiggle, shake

jug [dʒʌg] *n.* 水壶; 牢房

【扩展】**jugful** ['dʒʌgful] *n.* 一壶的量

juggle ['dʒʌgl] *vi.* 玩杂耍; 歪曲 *n.* 魔术; 欺骗

juggling ['dʒʌglɪŋ] *n.* 欺骗; 杂耍 *a.* 欺骗的, 欺诈的; 变戏法(似)的

juggler ['dʒʌglə(r)] *n.* 变戏法者; 行骗者

junk [dʒʌŋk] *n.* 垃圾

【扩展】**junkyard** ['dʒʌŋkjɑ:d] *n.* 废旧物堆积处

【近义】*n.* rubbish, debris

jurisdiction [ˌdʒʊəɪsɪ'dɪkʃən] *n.* 司法权, 审判权, 管辖权

【扩展】**legal** ['li:ɡəl] *a.* 法律的; 合法的; 法定的

juvenile ['dʒu:vənail] *a.* 青少年的 *n.* 青少年

【扩展】**juvenility** [ˌdʒu:və'nɪləti] *n.* 年轻; 不成熟

【近义】*a.* adolescent, young

【反义】*a. & n.* adult

kidnap ['kɪdnæp] *v.* 绑架; 诱拐; 拐骗

【扩展】**kidnapper** ['kɪdnæpə(r)] *n.* 绑架者; 拐骗者

kidney ['kɪdni] *n.* 肾, 肾脏

miniaturist ['mɪnɪtʃəɪst] *n.* 纤细画家

【近义】*a.* pocket, tiny

【反义】*a.* big, large

minify ['mɪnɪfaɪ] *v.* 使变小; 缩小; 削减

【扩展】minification [ˌmɪnɪfɪ'keɪʃən] *n.* 缩小

【反义】*v.* magnify

minimal ['mɪnɪməl] *a.* 最低限度的; 最小的

【扩展】minimize ['mɪnɪmaɪz] *v.* 将……减到最少; 最小化

minimalist ['mɪnɪməlist] *n.* 最低限要求者

【反义】*a.* maximum

ministry ['mɪnɪstrɪ] *n.* (政府的)部

【扩展】minister ['mɪnɪstə(r)] *n.* 部长; 大臣 *v.* 伺候; 照顾; 给予帮助

【近义】*n.* department

minute ['mɪnɪt] *a.* 微小的 *n.* 分钟

【近义】*a.* faint, slender, slight, slim, tiny, infinitesimal

【反义】*n.* immense

mint [mɪnt] *n.* 薄荷; 造币厂; 巨额 *v.* 铸造; 铸币; 伪造

minor ['maɪnə(r)] *n.* 未成年人; 辅修科目 *a.* 次要的; 较小的; 二流的; 未成年的 *v.* 辅修

【反义】*a.* & *n.* major

minority [maɪ'nɒrɪtɪ] *n.* 少数; 少数民族

【反义】*n.* majority

minus ['maɪnəs] *a.* 负的, 减去的 *n.* 减号, 负号

【扩展】minuscule ['mɪnəskju:l] *n.* 草写小字, 小写字 *a.* 草写小字的, 小写字的

【反义】*a.* plus

miracle ['mɪrəkl] *n.* 奇迹

【近义】*n.* marvel, wonder

miraculous [mɪ'rækjʊləs] *a.* 奇迹的, 不可思议的

【扩展】miraculously [mɪ'rækjʊləsli] *ad.* 奇迹般地

【近义】*a.* amazing, marvelous

misadvise [ˌmɪsəd'vaɪz] *vt.* 给错误的劝告; 误导

【近义】*v.* mislead, misguide

misapprehend [ˌmɪsæprɪ'hend] *vt.* 误解

【近义】*v.* mistake, misunderstand

【反义】*v.* apprehend

monarch ['mɒnək] *n.* 帝王; 统治者; 元首

【扩展】**monarchy** ['mɒnəki] *n.* 君主政体; 君主国; 君主政治

monarchal [mə'nɑ:kəl] *a.* 国王的; 帝王风度的

monarchic [mə'nɑ:kik] *a.* 君主的

【近义】*n.* emperor, king, president, sovereign

【反义】*n.* democracy, republic

monastery ['mɒnəstəri] *n.* 修道院; 僧侣

【扩展】**monasticism** [mə'næstisizəm] *n.* 修道生活; 禁欲主义

Exercises

I. Rearrange the jumbled words to make a sentence. As you try to unscramble the sentences, think about the placement of adjectives in relationship to nouns.

- was / momentary / being / in / fear of / exposed / she
- with / moist / were / his / of / joy / success / eyes
- debate / engage / before / each / debate / mock / in / is expected to / he
- minimal / involve / us / in / expense / the new scheme / will / only
- was / sentence / the / mild
- is / personal / appearance / she / extremely / about / meticulous / her

II. Circle the word or words that are synonyms for the bold words.

- monarch** democracy republic president
- modest** conceited humble assuming arrogant
- reasonable** modest radical extreme
- mock** ridicule damp dank sloppy
- mobile** immobile stable movable mutable
- misgiving** doubt suspicion trust belief

III. Match the word with their meanings.

1. _____ mete	a. aggressive
2. _____ careful	b. confer
3. _____ urban	c. faint
4. _____ militant	d. metro
5. _____ minute	e. meticulous

Unit 22

monetary [ˈmʌnɪtəri] *a.* 货币的, 金融的

【扩展】monetarily [ˈmʌnɪtəriɪli] *ad.* 在货币问题上; 从金钱角度; 财政上
monetization [ˈmʌnɪtaɪˈzeɪʃən] *n.* 定为货币, 作为货币; 货币铸造
monkey [ˈmʌŋki] *n.* 猴子 *v.* 胡闹; 乱弄

【近义】*n.* cash, currency

monitor [ˈmɒnɪtə(r)] *n.* 监督器; 级长; 监听员 *v.* 监视; 监听; 监督

【扩展】monitorial [ˈmɒnɪˈtɔːriəl] *a.* 级长的; 学生纠察的; 忠告者的

【近义】*v.* inspect, scrutinize

monogamy [məˈnɒɡəmi] *n.* 一夫一妻制

【扩展】monogamous [məˈnɒɡəməs] *a.* 一夫一妻制的

【反义】*n.* polygamy

monologue [ˈmɒnəlɒɡ] *n.* 独白

【扩展】monologuist [ˈmɒnəlɒɡɪst] *n.* 独白者; 自言自语者

monopoly [məˈnɒpəli] *n.* 垄断; 专利

【扩展】monopolize [məˈnɒpəlaɪz] *v.* 独占; 垄断

monopolist [məˈnɒpəlɪst] *n.* 独占者; 专卖者

【搭配】monopoly price 垄断价格

monotonous [məˈnɒtənəs] *a.* 单调的

【扩展】monotonously [məˈnɒtənəʃli] *ad.* 单调地, 无变化地

【近义】*a.* bald, drab, dull, flat, humdrum, tedious

【反义】*a.* various

mop [mɒp] *n.* 拖把, 乱蓬蓬的头发 *v.* 用拖把洗擦; 擦, 拭

【扩展】moped [ˈmæpəd] *n.* 机动自行车

moppet [ˈmɒpɪt] *n.* 小孩; 宝贝

mophead [ˈmɒphed] *n.* 拖把头; 头发蓬乱的脑袋

morale [məˈrɔːl] *n.* 士气, 斗志

【扩展】moral [ˈmɒrəl] *a.* 道德(上)的; 有道德的 *n.* 寓意

morbid [ˈmɒːbɪd] *a.* 病态的; 可怖的

【扩展】morbidity [mɒːˈbɪdəti] *n.* 病态

morbific [mə'bfɪk] *a.* 引起疾病的

【近义】*a.* unhealthy

【反义】*a.* healthy

moss [mɒs] *n.* 苔藓; 泥沼

【扩展】mossy ['mɒsi] *a.* 布满苔藓的

moss-grown ['mɒsgrəʊn] *a.* 长满苔藓的; 落伍的

motel [məʊ'tel] *n.* 汽车旅馆

【扩展】moth [mɒθ] *n.* 蛾, 飞蛾

mothly ['mɒθli] *a.* 多蛾的; 多蛀虫的; 虫蛀的

motto ['mɒtəʊ] *n.* 座右铭, 箴言

mortal ['mɒtəl] *a.* 人世间的; 致命的; 终有一死的; 漫长得令人生厌的 *n.* 凡人

【扩展】mortality [mə'tæləti] *n.* 必死性; 死亡数目; 死亡率

mortally ['mɒtəli] *ad.* 致命地

【搭配】mortality table 死亡率表

mortality rate 死亡率

【反义】*a.* immortal

motivate ['mæti'veɪt] *v.* 给与动机; 刺激; 激发……的积极性

【扩展】motivated ['mæti'veɪtɪd] *a.* 有积极性的

motivation [ˌmæti'veɪʃən] *n.* 提供动机; 动力

【近义】*v.* inspire, urge

motive ['mætiʋ] *a.* 发动的; 运动的 *n.* 动机; 目的

【扩展】motiveless ['mætiʋlɪs] *a.* 无动机的

【近义】*n.* aim, purpose, incentive

mound [maʊnd] *n.* 土墩; 土堤; 小山 *v.* 筑堤; 用土堆防卫

【扩展】moundsman ['maʊndzmən] *n.* 棒球投手

【近义】*n.* pile

mourn [mɔ:n] *v.* 哀悼, 感到悲痛; 服丧

【搭配】mourn for/over (对不幸等)感到痛心, 感到遗憾

【近义】*v.* condole, lament

【反义】*v.* exult, rapture, rejoice

mow [maʊ] *n.* 草堆; 鬼脸

[maʊ] *v.* 割草; 扫射; 收入干草棚

【扩展】mower ['məʊə(r)] *n.* 割草机; 割草人

mowing ['məʊɪŋ] *n.* 割草(谷); 饲料地

multiple ['mʌltɪpl] *a.* 多样的; 多重的 *n.* 倍数

【反义】*a.* single

multiply ['mʌltɪplaɪ] *v.* 繁殖; 乘; 增加

【扩展】multiplier ['mʌltɪplaɪə(r)] *n.* 乘数

【搭配】multiply... by... 用……乘……

【反义】*v.* abate, decrease, diminish, dwindle, lessen

multitude ['mʌltɪtju:d] *n.* 许多; 人群

【扩展】multilateral [ˌmʌltɪ'lætərəl] *a.* 多边的; 多国参加的

multimedia [ˌmʌltɪ'mɪdiə] *n.* 多媒体

【近义】*v. & n.* host, mass, crowd

municipal [mju:'nɪsɪpəl] *a.* 市的, 市政的

【扩展】municipality [mju:'nɪsɪ'pæləti] *n.* 自治市; 市当局; 全市市民

【近义】*a.* urban

murder ['mɜ:də(r)] *n.* 谋杀, 凶杀 *vt.* 谋杀

【扩展】murderer ['mɜ:dərə(r)] *n.* 杀人犯, 凶手

【近义】*v.* assassinate, kill, massacre, slaughter, slay

【反义】*v.* patronize, preserve, protect, safeguard

muscular ['mʌskjʊlə(r)] *a.* 肌肉的; 肌肉发达的

【近义】*a.* strong, stout

muster ['mʌstə(r)] *n.* 召集, 集合; 点阅 *v.* 召集, 集合

【近义】*v.* gather, assemble, congregate, concentrate, converge

【反义】*v.* disperse

musty ['mʌsti] *a.* 发霉的, 有霉味的; 落伍的

【近义】*a.* stale, moldy

mute [mjut] *n.* 哑巴; 默音字母; 弱音器 *a.* 哑的, 无声的; 沉默的

【扩展】mutter ['mʌtə(r)] *n.* 喃喃自语 *v.* 喃喃自语; 作低沉声; 出怨言

muttering ['mʌtərɪŋ] *n.* 嗫语

muzzle ['mʌzl] *n.* 动物之鼻口; 口套; 枪口 *v.* 戴口套于; 上口罩

【扩展】muzzler ['mʌzlə(r)] *n.* 带着口套的动物

muzzy ['mʌzl] *a.* 模糊不清的; 昏迷的

myriad ['mɪriəd] *a.* 无数的 *n.* 极大数量

【扩展】myria- ['mɪriə] *n.* 表示“一万”

mystic ['mɪstɪk] *a.* 神秘的

【扩展】mystify ['mɪstɪfaɪ] *v.* 使神秘化; 使难解; 迷惑

mysticism ['mɪstɪsɪzəm] *n.* 神秘; 人神灵交

【近义】*a.* mysterious, mystical, occult, secret, Orphic

myth [miθ] *n.* 神话

【扩展】mythical [ˈmiθɪkəl] *a.* 神话的

【近义】*n.* fable, legend

naive [nɑːˈi:v] *a.* 天真的;幼稚的

【扩展】naivete [nɑːˈi:vɪtɪ] *n.* 天真;质朴

naively [nɑːˈi:vli] *ad.* 天真地

【近义】*a.* simple, innocent, childish

【反义】*a.* mature

nap [næp] *n.* 小睡,打盹 *v.* 小睡;疏忽

【扩展】napkin [ˈnæpkin] *n.* 餐巾

nappy [ˈnæpi] *n.* 尿布

narration [nəˈreɪʃən] *n.* 叙述;故事;(一篇)报道;记叙文

【近义】*n.* description, account

narrow [ˈnærəʊ] *n.* 狭窄部分;海峡;隘路 *a.* 狭窄的;精密的;有限的 *v.* 变窄;使狭窄

【近义】*a.* limited, strait

【反义】*a.* broad, wide, vast

nasty [ˈnɑ:sti] *a.* 污秽的,下流的,险恶的;(气味等)令人作呕的;脾气不好的;恶意的

【近义】*a.* mean, indecent, dingy, dirty, grimy

【反义】*a.* clean, nice

nation [ˈneiʃən] *n.* 国家;民族

【扩展】national [ˈnæʃənəl] *a.* 国家的;民族的 *n.* 国民

【近义】*n.* country, state

native [ˈneɪtɪv] *a.* 本国的,本土的 *n.* 本地人

【近义】*a.* local, domestic

【反义】*a.* foreign, alien

natural [ˈnætʃərəl] *a.* 自然的;正常的

【反义】*a.* man-made, artificial

naught [nɔ:t] *n.* 无价值(零)

【近义】*n.* zero, nothing, null

naughty [ˈnɔ:ti] *a.* 顽皮的,淘气的

【近义】*a.* mischievous, disobedient, insubordinate

near [niə(r)] *a.* 近的;亲近的;近似的 *ad.* 接近;亲近;过度节俭 *prep.* 靠近,近乎

Unit 23

Negro ['ni:grəʊ] *a.* 黑人的 *n.* 黑人

【近义】*a.* black

neither ['neiðə(r)] *a.* 两者皆不 *pron.* (两者之中)无一个 *conj.* 既非,既不

nephew ['nefju:] *n.* 侄子;外甥

never ['nevə(r)] *ad.* 从不

news [nju:z] *n.* 新闻;消息

【近义】*n.* information, message, tidings, witting

newscaster ['nju:z,kɑ:stə(r); -kæst-] *n.* 新闻广播员;新闻评论员

【扩展】newscast ['nju:z,kɑ:st; -kæst] *n.* 新闻广播

nibble ['nɪbl] *n.* 轻咬;啃 *v.* 一点点地咬;慢慢啃

【近义】*v.* bite

nickel ['nɪkəl] *n.* 镍;5分镍币 *v.* 镀镍于

【扩展】nickelic [nɪ'kelɪk, 'nɪkəlɪk] *a.* 含镍的;含三价镍的

nickname ['nɪkneɪm] *n.* 绰号;昵称 *v.* 给……取绰号;叫错名字

nicotine ['nɪkəti:n] *n.* 尼古丁

nightmare ['naɪtməə(r)] *n.* 恶梦

【扩展】nightmarish ['naɪtməəriʃ] *a.* 恶梦似的;不愉快的

【近义】*n.* horror, terror

nimble ['nɪmbl] *a.* 敏捷的;伶俐的;精明的

【扩展】nimbly ['nɪmblɪ] *ad.* 敏捷地,机敏地

【近义】*a.* agile, brisk, clever, smart

【反义】*a.* clumsy

noble ['nəʊbl] *a.* 高尚的;宏伟的;贵族的;高贵的 *n.* 贵族

【近义】*a.* exalted, royal, stately

【反义】*a.* humble, ignoble

nominal ['nɒmɪnəl] *a.* 名义上的,有名无实的

【扩展】nominalism ['nɒmɪnəlɪzəm] *n.* 唯名论,名义主义

nominalist ['nɒmɪnəlɪst] *n.* 唯名论者;名义主义者

nominalistic ['nɒmɪnəlɪstɪk] *a.* 唯命论的;名义主义的

【扩展】novelette [ˌnɒvəˈlet] *n.* 中篇小说

novelly [ˈnɒvəli] *ad.* 使用新方法;用新作风

novice [ˈnɒvɪs] *n.* 新手;初学者

【近义】*n.* beginner

【反义】*n.* veteran, expert

nowhere [ˈnəʊweə(r)] *ad.* 任何地方都不 *n.* 不知道的地方;无处

【反义】*ad.* everywhere

nucleus [ˈnjuːklɪəs] *n.* 核,核心;原子核

【近义】*n.* center, core

nude [njuːd] *a.* 裸的;无装饰的 *n.* 裸体画

【扩展】nudie [njuːdi] *n.* 裸体影片

nudism [ˈnjuːdɪzəm] *n.* 裸体主义

nudist [ˈnjuːdist] *n.* 裸体主义者

【近义】*a.* naked

null [nʌl] *a.* 无效力的,无效的;无价值的 *n.* 零

【近义】*a.* ineffective, invalid, powerless *n.* zero

nullify [ˈnʌlɪfaɪ] *v.* 使无效,废弃,取消

【近义】*v.* annul, invalidate

numb [nʌm] *a.* 麻木的;失去知觉的 *v.* 使麻木;使昏迷;使失去知觉

【扩展】numbing [ˈnʌmɪŋ] *a.* 使麻木的,使失去感觉的

numbness [ˈnʌmnɪs] *n.* 麻木;愚蠢

【近义】*a.* obdurate, stolid

numerous [ˈnjuːməərəs] *a.* 为数众多的;许多

【反义】*a.* few

numerical [njuːˈmerɪkəl] *a.* 数字的,用数字表示的

【扩展】numerator [ˈnjuːməreɪtə(r)] *n.* 分子;计算者;计算的东西;(分数中的)分子

numerically [njuːˈmerɪkəli] *ad.* 数字上(用数,根据数字)

nun [nʌn] *n.* 尼姑;修女

【反义】*n.* monk

nurture [ˈnɜːtʃə(r)] *n.* 养育;培育;教养 *v.* 养育;给与营养物;教养

【近义】*n.* nourishment

v. feed, nourish

nutrition [njuːˈtrɪʃən] *n.* 营养

【扩展】nutrient [ˈnjuːtrɪənt] *a.* 营养的;滋养的 *n.* 营养物;营养品

4. **opposite** inverse identical muffle
 5. **opaque** impalpable transparent adherent
 6. **onerous** opening outset laborious

II. Match the definition on the right to the word on the left.

1. _____ omen	a. abrupt
2. _____ offensive	b. predict
3. _____ obscene	c. suitable
4. _____ opportune	d. detestable
5. _____ odds	e. probability

III. Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.

- That dirty old house is an **offence/offend** to everyone who lives in the street.
- One, three, five are **odds/odd** numbers.
- The high wall **obstructs/obstacles** the view.
- You should take tablets at the very **onset/onwards** of a cold.
- The **obstinate/occidental** girl would go her way, in spite of all warnings.

【扩展】covert ['kʌvət] *a.* 隐蔽的, 偷偷摸摸的, 隐密的

covertness ['kʌvətnɪs] *n.* 隐蔽, 偷偷摸摸

【近义】*a.* apparent, appreciable, distinct, evident, obvious, visible

【反义】*a.* secret, catlike, ulterior, secluded

overtake [ˌəʊvə'teɪk] *v.* 赶上; 突然来袭; 压倒

【近义】*v.* exceed, surpass

overthrow [ˌəʊvə'θrəʊ] *n.* 推翻; 瓦解; 倾覆 *v.* 打倒; 推翻; 倾覆

【近义】*v.* demolish, overturn, subvert, upset

overturn [ˌəʊvə'tɜ:n] *n.* 倾覆 *v.* 推翻, 颠倒

【近义】*v.* reverse, overthrow, topple over, subvert

【反义】*v.* assist, support, aid, promote, impulse

overwhelm [ˌəʊvə'hwelɪn] *v.* 淹没; 受打击; 压倒

【扩展】overwhelming [ˌəʊvə'hwelɪmɪŋ] *a.* 势不可挡的, 压倒的

overwhelmingly [ˌəʊvə'hwelɪmɪŋli] *ad.* 压倒性地, 不可抵抗地

【近义】*v.* overcome, crush, cover, mantle

oxide ['ɒksaɪd] *n.* 氧化物

【扩展】dioxide [daɪ'ɒksaɪd] *n.* 二氧化物

oxidize ['ɒksɪdaɪz] *v.* (使)氧化, (使)生锈

【扩展】oxidization [ˌɒksɪdaɪ'zeɪʃən] *n.* 氧化

oxidizable [ˌɒksɪdaɪzəbl̩] *a.* 可氧化的

【搭配】oxidize to 氧化成

oyster ['ɔɪstə(r)] *n.* 牡蛎

ozone ['əʊzəʊn] *n.* 臭氧; (海边等的)新鲜空气

【扩展】ozonic [əʊ'zɒnɪk] *a.* 臭氧的, 似臭氧的

ozonosphere [əʊ'zəʊnəsfiə(r)] *n.* 臭氧层

【近义】*n.* oxygen

pace [peɪs] *n.* 速度; 步调, 步法 *v.* 踱步; 缓慢地走; 引导

【扩展】pacer [peɪsə(r)] *n.* 步测者; 领步人, 定速装置

【搭配】quick pace of 快节奏

【近义】*n.* speed, rate, step *v.* step

pact ['pækt] *n.* 契约; 协定; 条约

【扩展】paction ['pækʃən] *n.* 契约; 协定; 协议

【搭配】make a pact 达成协议

【近义】*n.* entente, contract, treaty, agreement

paddle ['pædɪ] *n.* 桨; 划桨; 明轮翼 *v.* 划桨; 戏水; 抚弄

- 【扩展】passionately ['pæʃənətli] *ad.* 热烈地
 passionateness ['pæʃənətnɪs] *n.* 热情, 热烈
- 【近义】*a.* enthusiastic, zealous
- 【反义】*a.* indifferent, inhospitable, coldhearted

Exercises

I. Complete the table.

Verbs	Nouns
paralyze	
originate	
outlaw	
parade	
participate	
oxidize	
orient	
outrage	

II. Complete the sentences with the correct forms of the verbs.

- The demonstrators got _____ (outrage) by the responses of the governor.
- The Broadway audiences are deeply fascinated by the _____ (orient) charm of Peking Opera.
- It will take a long time for this matter to _____ (oxide) to water and dioxide.
- The _____ (originate) of the Species* by Charles Darwin has influenced the world profoundly for decades.
- The other day, I _____ (overhear) that one classmate of mine has become a millionaire.
- It is meaningful to be a _____ (participate) in the game, not necessarily a winner.
- Though Franklin Roosevelt was _____ (paralyze) since young, he be-