



高分突破

英语阅读理解

100篇

四年级

蔡晔 主编

广外小学英语新课程研究组 编写



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前言

英语课在小学阶段的教学和考试中的地位越来越重要。“英语课程标准”要求小学阶段学生必须完成10万字以上的英语阅读量，阅读技能测试也是各类英语考试的重中之重。因此，为了配合英语课堂教学和满足学生阅读技能训练的需求，我们特组织了一批来自一线的优秀教师，组成了“广外小学英语新课程研究组”，倾力打造一批小学英语辅导书。

本书特色：

1. 编写目标明确。

本书以培养学生学习英语的兴趣为首要目标。通过阅读训练和测试，引导学生养成良好的阅读习惯，掌握各种阅读技巧，拓展知识面，轻松达到学习目标。

2. 选材新颖、生动，功能实用。

本书的阅读短文选材遵循本地区教材及课堂教学特点，题材全面、难易度适中、可读性强，体裁以应用文和记叙文为主，故事生动有趣，而且还附有精美的译文，便于学生对照自学提高。

3. 题型多样，设计科学。

本书题型活泼、多样化，囊括了小学升初中考试阅读题的常考题型，将词汇、短语、语法等考点巧妙地融入试题中，引导学生在读中学、读中记、读中练。

在小学高年级的阅读训练中，部分练习的难度达到初中二年级的水平，为小学升初中的择校测试做好准备。

本书使用建议：

1. 全书设计了 100 篇阅读训练，建议同学们周一至周五每天训练 1 篇，这样的学习既轻松又有效。

2. 建议同学们要将快速阅读与仔细研读相结合，这样有利于阅读能力的快速提高。

3. 建议大声朗读每一篇短文，这样有利于语感的快速积累。

4. 对于阅读过程中遇到的生词，不要急于查字典、看注释，可以先根据上下文猜测，锻炼自己的猜词能力。但过后一定要将这些生词记录下来，及时地学习、巩固，这样可以快速地扩大词汇量。

5. 每篇短文后的译文仅供参考，可以根据译文试着用自己的语言复述一下短文的大意，这样，口语和书面表达的能力也将同时得到快速提高。

学英语就像烧开水，要一鼓作气，不能烧一把，停一阵再去烧。否则，水永远烧不开，至多成为温水。因此，我们要持之以恒，学到沸腾，消灭夹生，才能突破高分！

广外小学英语新课程研究组



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1 I Am Beside Hilary

“How old are you?”

“I’m 14. I am a ninth grader and a student reporter.”

“That’s good. Is it the first time for you to visit the USA Pavilion?”

“Yes, I think the pavilion is great...”



This sounds like an ordinary talk. But do you know who I was talking to? Mrs Hilary Clinton! She sat beside me in the theater at the USA Pavilion and we had a nice talk.

If you watched TV, you might find a boy in white near Hilary—that boy was me!



我爱记单词

beside /br'said/ *prep.* 在……旁边

reporter /rɪ'pɔ:tə/n. 记者

in white 穿白色衣服



开心小练兵

请将下面汉语翻译成英语。

1. 该上课了 _____
2. 对……说话 _____



3. 看电视_____

4. 在剧院_____



慧眼识译文

我在希拉里旁边

“你多大了?”

“我14岁。我是九年级学生，是学生记者。”

“那很好。这是你第一次来美国馆吗?”

“是的，我想这个馆很棒……”

这听起来像普通的对话。但是你知道我在跟谁对话吗?

希拉里·克林顿夫人!

在美国馆的剧院里她坐在我旁边，我们交谈得很愉快。

假如你看电视，你可能会发现在希拉里旁边一个穿白色衣服的男孩——那个男孩就是我!



你做对了吗

1. It's time for class.

2. talk to/with sb.

3. watch TV

4. in the theater



Shenzhen's Pavilion

The opening ceremony of the 2010 Shanghai World Expo was held at 8:10 p. m. on April 30th. Fourteen cities around the world have their own pavilions. Shenzhen is one of the cities.

Shenzhen's pavilion costs 30 million yuan. Shenzhen



2

shows films, photos, 16 paintings by Dafen artists, and multimedia installations in its pavilion. Twelve young volunteers from Shenzhen welcome visitors to the pavilion. They can speak both English and Chinese very well. There are thousands of visitors each day.



There are many postcards on one of the walls in the Shenzhen pavilion. Visitors can write down their dreams and wishes on the cards.

我爱记单词

opening ceremony 开幕式
Shanghai World Expo 上海世博会
pavilion /pə'vɪljən/ n. 展馆
multimedia installation 多媒体设施
volunteer /ˌvɒlən'tiə/n. 志愿者
visitor /'vɪzɪtə/n. 参观者
dream /dri:m/ n. 梦想

开心小练兵

根据短文内容判断正(T)误(F)。

- () 1. In the Shenzhen's pavilion, there are 12 girl volunteers.

- () 2. Volunteers can speak 3 languages.
- () 3. There are many postcards with dreams on one wall.
- () 4. Fourteen cities in China have their own pavilions.
- () 5. In the Shenzhen's pavilion, you can see films.



慧眼识译文

深圳馆

2010 年上海世博会于 4 月 30 日晚上 8:10 开幕了。全世界有 14 个城市有他们自己的展览馆，深圳就是其中之一。

深圳馆花费了 3 千万元。深圳馆展示的有电影、照片、由大芬村艺术家所画的 16 幅画以及多媒体设施。来自深圳的 12 名年轻志愿者欢迎游客来到深圳馆。他们的英语和汉语都说得很好。深圳馆每天都有上万的游客。

在深圳馆的一面墙上有许多卡片。游客可以在卡片上写下自己的梦想和愿望。



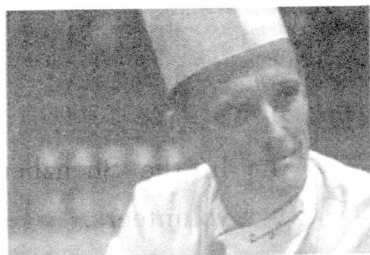
你做对了吗

1. F 2. F 3. T 4. F 5. T



A Cook in the 16th Asian Games

Bradley has served four American presidents, and many world leaders over his 23-year cooking work. He was also a head chef at the



2008 Beijing Olympics and now is living in China. He has a taste for spicy Sichuan dish. At the Asian Games, Bradley and his team are serving over 26,000 kinds of food a day. They will prepare 30 tons of rice and 60 tons of meat during the November 12—27 Asia Games. One million bananas will be eaten during the Games.

“Of course (athletes) like to eat all kinds of fruits, they also like pizza and Italian pasta. Young people all over the world like to eat this,” Bradley told the Huashang Daily.



我爱记单词

serve /sɜ:v/v. 招待 chef /ʃef/n. 大师傅
spicy /'spaisi/adj. 辛辣的
prepare /pri'peə/v. 准备



开心小练兵

根据短文内容补全句子。

1. One million _____ may be eaten during the 16th Asian Games.
2. Bradley once worked at the _____ Olympics.
3. Bradley worked for _____ presidents.
4. Bradley is a cook for _____ years.
5. Bradley lives in _____ now.





慧眼识译受

第16届亚运会的一位厨师

在布拉德利 23 年的厨师生涯中，他曾为 4 位美国总统和许多世界领导人烹饪过美食。他还在 2008 年北京奥运会上担任过厨师长，目前在中国居住，并喜欢上了辣味的四川菜。在这次亚运会上，布拉德利和他的团队每日提供 2.6 万多种菜品，并将在 11 月 12—27 日的亚运会期间准备 30 吨大米和 60 吨肉。本届亚运会期间将吃掉 100 万根香蕉。

布拉德利告诉《华商日报》说：“（运动员们）当然喜欢吃各种水果，也喜欢吃披萨饼和意大利面食。世界各地的年轻人都喜欢吃这些东西。”



你做对了吗

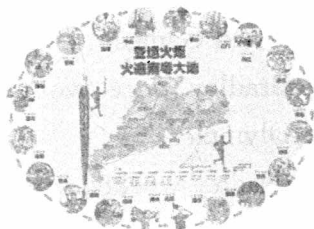
1. bananas
2. 2008 Beijing
3. four
4. 23
5. China



4

Torch Relay

The 16th Asian Games was held in Guangzhou from November 12 to 27 in 2010. The torch is The Tide. It weighs 98g and is 70cm long. The torch relay for the 16th



Asian Games covered 21 cities in Guangdong Province. They

are Zhongshan, Zhuhai, Dongguan, Shenzhen, Huizhou, Shanwei, Shantou, Jieyang, Chaozhou, Meizhou, Heyuan, Shaoguan, Qingyuan, Zhaoqing, Yunfu, Maoming, Zhanjiang, Yangjiang, Jiangmen, Foshan and Guangzhou. The torch relay started in October in Zhongshan and ended in Guangzhou. The torch did not travel across Asia and other parts of China.



我爱记单词

The Tide 潮流(第 16 届亚运会火炬名)

weigh/wei/v. 重量为

torch relay 火炬传递

cover /'kʌvə/ v. 涉及, 包括



开心小练兵

根据汉语意思补全句子。

1. 第 16 届亚运会于 11 月 12 日开始, 于 12 月 27 日结束。

The 16th Asia Games _____ on November 12 and _____ on November 27.

2. 这盒子重 65 克, 高 50 厘米。

The box _____ 65g and is 50cm high.

3. 你到过中国的哪些地方旅游?

Where did you _____ in China?

4. 这里有很多水果, 它们是苹果、香蕉、橘子、番石榴。

_____ many fruit. _____



apples, bananas, oranges and guavas.



慧眼识译受

火炬传递

第 16 届亚运会于 2010 年 11 月 12—27 日在广州举行。火炬是潮流。它重达 98 克，长 70 厘米。第 16 届亚运会的火炬传递覆盖广东的 21 个城市。它们是中山、珠海、东莞、深圳、惠州、汕尾、汕头、揭阳、潮州、梅州、河源、韶关、清远、肇庆、云浮、茂名、湛江、阳江、江门、佛山和广州。火炬传递于 10 月开始于中山，终点在广州。火炬传递不在整个亚洲和中国的其他地区进行。



你做对了吗

1. started; ended 2. weighs 3. travel
4. There are; They are



5 It Is Still Too Much

An old lady is deaf. She thinks everything is too dear in the shop. One day, she wants to buy a hat. She goes into a shop and points to a hat and asks.



“How much is it?”