

中学基础知识竞赛丛书

英 语

试题及答案

7S

中国妇女出版社

中学基础知识竞赛丛书

英语试题及答案

齐平昌 王 辰 编著

刘秋田 陈寒之

中国妇女出版社

(京)新登字032号

责任编辑：潘忠明

•

中学基础知识竞赛丛书

——英语试题及答案

齐平昌 王 辰
刘和田 陈寒之 编著

中国妇女出版社出版

北京东城史家胡同甲24号

邮政编码：100010

各地新华书店经销

北京顺义曙光印刷厂印刷

787×1092毫米 1/32 印张：9 字数：194千字

1991年12月北京第一版 1991年12月第一次印刷

印数：1—15,100册

ISBN 7-80016-496-9/G·298

定价：3.80元

编写说明

一、本书以1990年国家教委颁布的“中学英语教学大纲（修订本）”为编写依据。对大纲所规定的英语必修课要求掌握的1804个基本词汇从词音、词义、词的搭配与活用、词与句型结构、词与语法、词与语言技能等诸多方面系统全面地考查、训练学生对这些基础知识掌握的深度与广度，提供掌握这些基础知识所必需的条件和手段。

二、本书以竞赛形式将中学英语语言中最重要的部分，学生最易出错的地方，教师在教学中的难点等等，系统地给出，以期引起同学们的注意和兴趣，使英语水准有所提高，应试能力有所增强。

三、本书所选用的试题全部经过精选，因此试题本身具有典型性、扩散性的特点。又由于中学最重要的英语测试是MET标准化考试，则本书在编写的过程中十分注意采用MET标准化考试的测试角度和测试风格，以适应这方面的需要。

四、本书在写作过程中参考了海外数十种教材，并从国内不少教材中得到启发，以保证内容丰

富、翔实，选题精湛、实用。

五、我们期待着读者把使用本书的意见反馈给我们。

北京四中 齐平昌

北京师大二附中 王辰

於一九九一年春节前夕

目 录

第一单元 英语语音知识竞赛	(1)
一、读音规则.....	(1)
二、重读.....	(14)
三、语调.....	(20)
第二单元 英语词汇知识竞赛	(25)
一、词的搭配.....	(25)
二、词的活用.....	(34)
第三单元 英语语法知识竞赛	(56)
一、词法知识.....	(56)
二、动词知识.....	(104)
三、句法知识.....	(149)
四、修辞与一致性.....	(180)
第四单元 英语语言技能竞赛	(200)
一、完形填空.....	(200)
二、阅读理解.....	(223)
1. 阅读理解 I	(223)
2. 阅读理解 II (含图形)	(235)
附: 答案	(265)

第一单元 英语语音知识竞赛

一、读音规则

1. 必答题

Group 1 元音 (1)

观察所给单词的读音，从A、B、C、D中找出其划线部分与所给单词的划线部分读音相同的选项。(提示：每小题限时30秒，每组50题)

(1) won't

A. wound B. would C. woke D. quality

(2) modern

A. motor B. most C. morning D. monitor

(3) strong

A. wrong B. among C. none D. hotel

(4) sew

A. shoulder B. should C. shout D. shoot

(5) forget

A. forward B. foreign C. forbid D. forest

(6) poor

A. floor B. storey C. sure D. thought

(7) during

A. Europe B. you C. your D. duty

(8) open

- | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| | A. <u>often</u> | B. <u>oppress</u> | C. <u>object</u> | D. <u>only</u> |
| (9) <u>double</u> | A. <u>obey</u> | B. <u>observe</u> | C. <u>otherwise</u> | D. <u>obviously</u> |
| (10) <u>comfort</u> | A. <u>wonder</u> | B. <u>wander</u> | C. <u>consider</u> | D. <u>comb</u> |
| (11) <u>sugar</u> | A. <u>wolf</u> | B. <u>fruit</u> | C. <u>truly</u> | D. <u>there</u> |
| (12) <u>worse</u> | A. <u>warn</u> | B. <u>worm</u> | C. <u>watch</u> | D. <u>information</u> |
| (13) <u>says</u> | A. <u>pays</u> | B. <u>sank</u> | C. <u>ate</u> | D. <u>tastes</u> |
| (14) <u>don't</u> | A. <u>folk</u> | B. <u>follow</u> | C. <u>does</u> | D. <u>push</u> |
| (15) <u>real</u> | A. <u>reality</u> | B. <u>reasonable</u> | C. <u>fearless</u> | D. <u>thread</u> |
| (16) <u>gas</u> | A. <u>guess</u> | B. <u>glass</u> | C. <u>gates</u> | D. <u>gathers</u> |
| (17) <u>cast</u> | A. <u>chance</u> | B. <u>character</u> | C. <u>just</u> | D. <u>waste</u> |
| (18) <u>particularly</u> | A. <u>pardon</u> | B. <u>grammar</u> | C. <u>grand</u> | D. <u>grade</u> |
| (19) <u>salt</u> | A. <u>shopping</u> | B. <u>shore</u> | C. <u>shape</u> | D. <u>shallow</u> |
| (20) <u>allow</u> | A. <u>slowly</u> | B. <u>throw</u> | C. <u>town</u> | D. <u>drawing</u> |
| (21) <u>comfort</u> | A. <u>worth</u> | B. <u>effort</u> | C. <u>support</u> | D. <u>record</u> |
| (22) <u>surprise</u> | A. <u>surface</u> | B. <u>success</u> | C. <u>subject</u> | D. <u>sugar</u> |
| (23) <u>sweat</u> | A. <u>sweet</u> | B. <u>steam</u> | C. <u>spread</u> | D. <u>forehead</u> |

- (24) magazine
 A. handkerchief B. foreign C. mountain D. policeman
- (25) women
 A. woman B. woven C. windy D. metre
- (26) secret
 A. ceiling B. breast C. meant D. coffee
- (27) temperature
 A. centigrade B. headache C. translate D. character
- (28) operate
 A. necklace B. surface C. fortunate D. persuade
- (29) mayor
 A. society B. diary C. stare D. violin
- (30) anything
 A. bury B. breathe C. marry D. April
- (31) wallet
 A. wonder B. wander C. warn D. wake
- (32) either
 A. eighth B. eyesight C. else D. neighbour
- (33) opposite
 A. otherwise B. satellite C. portrait D. ninth
- (34) although
 A. thought B. soul C. aloud D. cough
- (35) natural
 A. nature B. national C. nation D. danger
- (36) recently
 A. reel B. reduce C. revolution D. renew
- (37) knowledge
 A. scold B. know C. moustache D. sorrow
- (38) progress
 A. promise B. proper C. poster D. position
- (39) fear

- | | | | | |
|------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | A. <u>wear</u> | B. <u>bear</u> | C. <u>dear</u> | D. <u>dare</u> |
| (40) | <u>root</u> | | | |
| | A. <u>wood</u> | B. <u>foot</u> | C. <u>food</u> | D. <u>good</u> |
| (41) | <u>tooth</u> | | | |
| | A. <u>balloon</u> | B. <u>childhood</u> | C. <u>understood</u> | D. <u>brook</u> |
| (42) | <u>truly</u> | | | |
| | A. <u>push</u> | B. <u>salute</u> | C. <u>wolf</u> | D. <u>sugar</u> |
| (43) | <u>machine</u> | | | |
| | A. <u>England</u> | B. <u>evening</u> | C. <u>exist</u> | D. <u>equip</u> |
| (44) | <u>tough</u> | | | |
| | A. <u>enough</u> | B. <u>cough</u> | C. <u>count</u> | D. <u>fought</u> |
| (45) | <u>anxious</u> | | | |
| | A. <u>society</u> | B. <u>various</u> | C. <u>obvious</u> | D. <u>official</u> |
| (46) | <u>alone</u> | | | |
| | A. <u>along</u> | B. <u>aloud</u> | C. <u>almost</u> | D. <u>altogether</u> |
| (47) | <u>Asia</u> | | | |
| | A. <u>zero</u> | B. <u>soldier</u> | C. <u>circle</u> | D. <u>field</u> |
| (48) | <u>refer</u> | | | |
| | A. <u>concert</u> | B. <u>permit</u> | C. <u>person</u> | D. <u>perhaps</u> |
| (49) | <u>astronaut</u> | | | |
| | A. <u>pound</u> | B. <u>pour</u> | C. <u>forward</u> | D. <u>quality</u> |
| (50) | <u>quarrel</u> | | | |
| | A. <u>water</u> | B. <u>watch</u> | C. <u>autumn</u> | D. <u>moustache</u> |

Group 2 辅音

- | | | | | |
|------|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| (51) | <u>folk</u> | | | |
| | A. <u>build</u> | B. <u>should</u> | C. <u>shoulder</u> | D. <u>silk</u> |
| (52) | <u>newspaper</u> | | | |
| | A. <u>newspire</u> | B. <u>news</u> | C. <u>husband</u> | D. <u>satisfy</u> |
| (53) | <u>handsome</u> | | | |
| | A. <u>headmaster</u> | B. <u>headache</u> | C. <u>handwriting</u> | D. <u>handkerchief</u> |

- (54) sword
A. between B. answet C. once D. twice
- (55) answer
A. twenty B. sweet C. wrong D. worthy
- (56) whose
A. while B. white C. whole D. why
- (57) forehead
A. overhead B. perhaps C. exhibition D. behind
- (58) debt
A. climber B. object C. public D. subject
- (59) exactly
A. exercise B. exist C. expect D. excellent
- (60) examine
A. extra B. excuse C. exhibition D. example
- (61) Wednesday
A. Christmas B. useful C. husband D. hospital
- (62) houses
A. horses B. nurses C. roses D. bosses
- (63) promises
A. dresses B. rises C. loses D. supposes
- (64) worse
A. noise B. surprise C. mouse D. otherwise
- (65) drinks
A. drills B. drives C. dreams D. drops
- (66) coughs
A. corners B. crowds C. stomachs D. eggs
- (67) mouths
A. months B. smooths C. hundredths D. deaths
- (68) worth
A. worthy B. clothing C. clothes D. cloth
- (69) birthday

- A. southern B. healthy C. than D. breathe
 (70) suggestion
- A. liberation B. translation C. question D. operation
 (71) wished
- A. wondered B. wiped C. weighed D. warned
 (72) watched
- A. changed B. waited C. traveled D. practised
 (73) character
- A. headache B. church C. bench D. check
 (74) moustache
- A. touch B. technical C. machine D. research
 (75) sugar
- A. ancient B. measure C. usual D. suit
 (76) change
- A. sign B. soldier C. league D. singer
 (77) official
- A. physical B. physicist C. ocean D. medicine
 (78) Russia
- A. professor B. pleasure C. pressure D. necessary
 (79) choke
- A. check B. Christmas C. stomach D. chemistry
 (80) three
- A. neither B. nothing C. though D. without
 (81) twelfth
- A. birthday B. then C. there D. this
 (82) enough
- A. through B. though C. tough D. thought
 (83) practise
- A. advise B. whose C. please D. increase
 (84) whole
- A. while B. wheel C. whose D. whisper

- (85) Christmas
A. debt B. whistle C. instant D. department
- (86) Thursday
A. useful B. salesman C. hospital D. whisper
- (87) messages
A. flags B. clothes C. watches D. leaves
- (88) stronger
A. singer B. larger C. lungs D. sugar
- (89) actually
A. Egyptian B. century C. cattle D. measure
- (90) television
A. expression B. ocean C. conclusion D. situation
- (91) specil
A. pencil B. treasure C. anxious D. himself
- (92) haye
A. of B. off C. laugh D. leaf
- (93) wait
A. two B. who C. write D. won
- (94) bank
A. none B. sound C. answer D. language
- (95) medical
A. uncle B. medicine C. tiresome D. society
- (96) design
A. beside B. president C. passenger D. master
- (97) stops
A. stomachs B. robs C. steals D. changes
- (98) composition
A. result B. research C. question D. possible
- (99) looge
A. musician B. opposite C. minister D. observe
- (100) ugual

A. moustache B. ocean C. used D. measure

Group 3 (元音) (2)

(101) parent

A. hair B. many C. straight D. value

(102) police

A. foreign B. pretty C. people D. coffee

(103) meal

A. real B. theatre C. build D. receive

(104) bury

A. again B. busy C. butter D. burst

(105) said

A. paid B. friend C. buy D. capital

(106) quarrel

A. taught B. knowledge C. plant D. coat

(107) ant

A. aunt B. anywhere C. appreciate D. angry

(108) shook

A. tooth B. shoot C. should D. group

(109) beauty

A. during B. music C. fruit D. blew

(110) money

A. gone B. done C. put D. moustache

(111) possible

A. childhood B. handsome C. women D. heard

(112) wild

A. universe B. children C. satellite D. technical

(113) silence

A. satisfy B. sail C. living D. lively

(114) gold

A. troop B. zero C. common D. province

- (115) wonderfully
A. onto B. once C. comb D. belong
- (116) depend
A. envelope B. elect C. recent D. develop
- (117) solid
A. Europe B. robot C. salt D. wander
- (118) straight
A. certainly B. neighbour C. believe D. flight
- (119) meant
A. many B. mean C. main D. marry
- (120) grown
A. allow B. hawk C. food D. don't
- (121) character
A. liberate B. graduate C. villager D. classmate
- (122) society
A. inspire B. piano C. obviously D. shy
- (123) forbid
A. forget B. forward C. foreign D. forest
- (124) information
A. persuade B. murder C. fortunately D. perfectly
- (125) contrary
A. comfortable B. composition C. comb D. computer
- (126) shan't
A. won't B. shall C. shut D. sharp
- (127) seize
A. seat B. sailor C. sell D. sand
- (128) thorough
A. although B. throughout C. guard D. favour
- (129) row
A. round B. roll C. worn D. sorrow
- (130) water

- A. worse B. warm C. quantity D. washing
 (131) control
- A. hotel B. holiday C. cotton D. blood
 (132) most
- A. post B. cost C. lost D. boss
 (133) explain
- A. captain B. Britain C. mountain D. remain
 (134) breast
- A. beast B. breathe C. bread D. break
 (135) evening
- A. English B. equip C. European D. eagerly
 (136) material
- A. anxiously B. period C. complete D. pretty
 (137) violin
- A. machine B. opposite C. design D. ocean
 (138) south
- A. southern B. flown C. brown D. youth
 (139) broadcast
- A. grammar B. touch C. glasses D. breakfast
 (140) worship
- A. warmly B. information C. worst D. worn
 (141) total
- A. topic B. tongue C. together D. robot
 (142) tomb
- A. comb B. tomorrow C. full D. rude
 (143) Europe
- A. develop B. envelope C. workshop D. telescope
 (144) effort
- A. support B. perfectly C. perhaps D. person
 (145) surprise
- A. suppose B. supper C. search D. surface

- (146) stove A. above B. supply C. soldier D. stop
- (147) sweat A. sweet B. sweep C. spread D. greatly
- (148) truth A. trunk B. tooth C. trust D. push
- (149) soap A. sort B. soul C. south D. soon
- (150) flew A. knew B. cruel C. flow D. fruit

2. 选答题

Group 4

- (151) cause A. cloudy B. course C. cough D. coast
- (152) both A. bottle B. bowl C. border D. blood
- (153) fire A. fair B. higher C. fear D. mayor
- (154) towards A. airport B. forward C. basketball D. grammar
- (155) count A. country B. moustache C. route D. downstairs
- (156) August A. aloud B. arrow C. because D. impossible
- (157) diary A. biology B. quiet C. affair D. piano
- (158) fever A. feather B. fence C. field D. finger
- (159) handkerchief A. friend B. secret C. receive D. foreign