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# 1-6级词汇 速记宝典

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# Unit 1



1. **abnormal** [æb'no:mə] *adj.* different (usu. in a bad sense) from what is normal, ordinary or expected [形] 反常的, 不规则的

经典例句 Last year, they had an abnormal amount of rain in their region. 去年他们那个地区的雨量异乎寻常地多。

记忆技巧 派生词: **abnormally** *adv.* 反常地; **abnormality** *n.* 不正常, 反常

2. **abolish** [ə'bɒlɪʃ] *vt.* ①bring to an end ②do away with (war, slavery, an old custom) [动] ①取消 ②废除(法律、习惯等)

记忆技巧 派生词: **abolishable** *adj.* 可废除的; **abolition** *n.* 废除

3. **abortion** [ə'bɔ:ʃn] *n.* giving birth before the baby is properly developed [名] 流产, 堕胎

经典例句 She had to have the abortion for the next month's important performance in Beijing. 为了下个月在北京举行的重要演出, 她不得不去做了流产。

4. **abrupt** [ə'brʌpt] *adj.* ①sudden and unexpected ②(of behaviour, speech, character, etc.) rough and impolite, disconnected [形] ①突然的, 意外的 ②粗鲁的, 不连贯的

经典例句 The train came to an abrupt stop, making many passengers fell off their seats. 火车突然刹车, 使许多旅客从座位上摔了下来。

记忆技巧 派生词: **abruptly** *adv.*; **abruptness** *n.* 突然, 意外; **abruption** *n.* 突然分离, 分裂

5. **absurd** [əb'sə:d] *adj.* ①unreasonable ②clearly false or foolish [形] ①不合理的 ②荒谬的

记忆技巧 ①派生词: **absurdity** *n.* 不合理, 荒谬 ②形近词: **absorb** *vt.* 吸收

6. **abundance** [ə'bʌndəns] *n.* a great quantity; plenty [名] 丰富, 充裕

**经典例句** At the feast there was food and drink in abundance. 宴会上有丰富的饮食。

**记忆** ①派生词: abundant *adj.* 丰富的, 充裕的 ②形近词: abandon  
**技巧** 抛弃, 放弃

7. **academy** [ə'kædəmi] *n.* ①school for higher learning, usu. for a special purpose ②society of distinguished men [名] ①专科学校 ②研究院, 学会

**记忆** 派生词: academic *adj.* 专科院校的, 学术的; *n.* 大学学生, 大  
**技巧** 学教师; academician *n.* 院士, 学会会员

8. **accessory** [æk'sesəri] *n.* ①something extra, helpful and useful, but not an essential part ②[usu. pl.] the hat, shoes, etc. that complete a woman's clothes || *adj.* additional [名] ①附件, 配件 ②(复)妇女全套衣饰中的小配件 || [形] 附属的, 附加的

**记忆**  
**技巧** 形近词: accessory *n.* 同谋, 帮凶

9. **accommodate** [ə'kɒmədeɪt] *vt.* ①provide with a room in which to live or stay ②have enough space for ③change (oneself or one's habits, way of life, etc.) to fit new conditions [动] ①向...提供住处(或膳宿) ②容纳 ③使适应

10. **accord** [ə'kɔ:d] *v.* ①give; allow ②be in harmony; be in agreement || *n.* agreement [动] ①给予(欢迎, 称颂等) ②符合; 一致 || [名] 符合, 一致

**经典例句** What you say does not accord with the previous evidence. 你所说的与以前的证据不一致。

**记忆** 派生词: accordance *n.* 一致; in accordance with 与...一致, 依  
**技巧** 照

**【常用短语】**of one's own accord 自愿地, 自动地 / in accord with 与...一致 / out of accord with 与...不一致 / with one accord 一致地, 一致同意的

11. **acknowledge** [ək'nɒlɪdʒ] *vt.* ①agree to the truth of ②state that one has received something [动] ①承认 ②告知收到(信件等)

12. **acquaint** [ə'kweɪnt] *vt.* ①make known ②make aware [动] ①使知道 ②使明白

**经典例句** You should acquaint yourself with your new duties. 你应该明白自己的新职责。

记忆

技巧 派生词: acquaintance *n.* 熟人, 相识

【常用短语】be (get, become) acquainted with 熟悉, 认识

13. **acquisition** [ˌækwiˈziʃən] *n.* ① acquiring ② something acquired [名] ①获得 ②所获之物

经典例句 These books are my most recent acquisitions. 这些书是我最近增添的东西。

14. **action** [ˈækʃən] *n.* a charge or a matter for consideration by a court of law [名] 诉讼

经典例句 If he doesn't pay us soon we will have to bring an action against him. 如果他不尽快付钱, 我们就不得不向法院提出诉讼控告他。

【常用短语】take action 采取行动 / bring sth. into action 起作用, 使生效 / put sth. out of action 使停止工作

15. **activate** [ˈæktiveɪt] *vt.* ① make active ② make radioactive [动] ①使活泼 ②使带放射性

经典例句 The heated discussion on this issue activates public opinion. 关于这个问题的热烈讨论使舆论活跃了起来。

记忆 派生词: activation *n.* 激活; activator *n.* 活化剂; activable *adj.* 能被活化的

16. **acute** [əˈkju:t] *adj.* ① (of the senses, intellect) keen, sharp, quick ② (of diseases) coming sharply to a crisis ③ (of sounds) high, shrill [形] ①敏锐的, 尖锐的 ② (疾病) 急性的 ③ (指声音) 高的

经典例句 He is an acute thinker and often gives a clear analysis of the current situation. 他是个深刻的思想家, 对目前局势常有清晰的分析。

记忆

技巧 派生词: acutely *adv.* 敏锐地, 剧烈地; acuteness *n.* 敏锐

17. **addict** [əˈdɪkt] *vt.* cause (someone) to need or be in the habit of having, taking, etc. [动] 使沉溺, 使上瘾

经典例句 Although he is only 18 years old, he has been addicted to smoking for two years. 尽管他才18岁, 但他吸烟已有两年了。

记忆 派生词: addict *n.* 有瘾的人; addiction *n.* 沉溺, 吸毒成瘾; addictive *adj.* 使成瘾的, 上瘾的

【常用短语】addict oneself to/be (become) addicted to 沉溺于, 醉

心于

18. **adhere** [əd'hɪə] *vi.* ①stick firmly (to) ②remain faithful to; support firmly [动] ①粘着,附着(与 to 连用) ②忠于,坚持

记忆 派生词: **adherence** *n.* 依附,坚持; **adherent** *adj.* 粘着的,附着技巧 的; *n.* 信徒,追随者

19. **adjacent** [ə'dʒeɪsənt] *adj.* next (to); very close [形] 毗连的,接近的,临近的

记忆 派生词: **adjacency** *n.* 毗邻,接近技巧

【常用短语】**adjacent to** 与...毗邻

20. **adjoin** [ə'dʒɔɪn] *vt. & vi.* be next to, very close to [动] 接界,临近,毗连

经典例句 The playing field adjoins the school. 运动场临近学校。

21. **administer** [əd'mɪnɪstə] *vt. & vi.* ①control, manage (the business or affairs) ②put into operation [动] ①掌管,料理...的事务 ②执行,实施

记忆 派生词: **administration** *n.* 管理; **administrative** *adj.* 管理的,行政技巧 政的; **administrator** *n.* 管理人,行政官员

22. **adolescent** [ˌædəʊ'lesnt] *n.* (person) growing up, between childhood and maturity (12 or 13 to 20) [名] 青少年(指十二、三岁到二十岁)

经典例句 To the speaker's surprise, the audience were mostly adolescents. 使演讲者惊讶的是,听众大半是青少年。

23. **adore** [ə'dɔː] *vt.* worship, love deeply and respect highly [动] 崇拜,崇敬

经典例句 Jane adores listening to pop songs and dreams of being a singer. 珍妮非常喜欢听流行歌曲,她梦想当个歌唱家。

记忆 派生词: **adoration** *n.* 崇拜,敬爱; **adorer** *n.* 崇拜者; **adoring**技巧 *adj.* 表示爱慕的

24. **advent** ['ædvənt] *n.* coming or arrival [名] 出现,到来

25. **adverse** ['ædvəs] *adj.* unfavourable; contrary or hostile (to) [形] 不利的,反对的

经典例句 The judge has an opinion adverse to us. 法官与我们持相反的意见。

记忆 ①派生词: **adversary** *n.* 对手,敌手; **adversity** *n.* 逆境,不幸,技巧 苦难 ②形近词: **averse** *adj.* 反对的,不乐意的,如: He is averse to flattery. 他不喜欢听恭维话。

26. **advertise** ['ædvətaɪz] *vt. & vi.* ①make known to the public ②ask (for someone or something) by placing an advertisement in a newspaper, shop window, etc. [动] ①公告, 公布 ②为...做广告/登广告, 做广告

经典例句 They advertised their products for sale heavily and extensively. 他们为推销自己的产品到处大做广告。

记忆技巧 派生词: advertisement *n.* 登广告, 广告; advertiser *n.* 登广告的人; advertising *n.* (总称) 广告, 登广告; *adj.* 广告的

27. **advocate** ['ædvəki] *n.* ①a person who speaks in defence of or in favour of another person ②a person who speaks for or supports an idea, way of life, etc. || *vt.* support; speak in favour of [名] ①辩护者 ②拥护者, 鼓吹者, 提倡者 || [动] 拥护, 提倡

经典例句 It is said that she is the advocate of equal pay for men and women. 据说她是提倡男女同酬者。

记忆技巧 派生词: advocator *n.* 提倡者, 拥护者

28. **aerial** ['ɛəriəl] *adj.* ①of, in, from or concerning the air ②existing in, moving through the air || *n.* a wire, or framework put up, often on top of a house, to receive radio or television broadcasts [形] ①空气的, 大气的 ②航空的 || [名] 天线

经典例句 An aerial cableway is set up across the Hanjiang River. 一条架空索道横跨于汉江之上。

29. **aesthetic** [i:s'θetik] *adj.* ①of or concerning the sense of beauty ②having a developed sense of beauty [形] 美学的; 审美的; 艺术的

记忆技巧 派生词: aesthetics *n.* 审美学, 美学; aesthete *n.* 审美家

30. **affiliate** [ə'fɪliet] *vt.* (of a society or institution) adopt or take (persons as members, societies as branches) || *vi.* become connected || *n.* member (of a society) [动] ①接纳...为会员, 接纳...为分支机构 ②交往 || [名] 会员; 分支机构

记忆技巧 派生词: affiliation *n.* 加入, 联营, 关系

31. **affirm** [ə'fɜ:m] *vt.* declare firmly [动] 断言, 肯定, 坚持说

32. **afflict** [ə'flikt] *vt.* cause to suffer in the body or mind; trouble [动] 使...痛苦, 使...苦恼

33. **agenda** [ə'dʒendə] *n.* (list of) things to be done, business to be discussed at a meeting [名] ①待议诸事项 ②议事日程

**经典例句** Now, let's come to the next item on the agenda. 现在让我们讨论议事日程上的下一个项目。

34. **aggravate** ['ægrəveɪt] *vt.* ①make worse or make serious ②make angry; irritate [动] ①加重,使恶化 ②激怒,使恼火

**经典例句** The lack of rain aggravated the already serious lack of food. 雨水不足使本来已很严重的食物缺乏问题更为严重了。

35. **aggregate** ['ægrɪɡɪt] *adj.* collected into one group; total || *vt.* amount to [形] 合计的,总计的 || [动] 总计

**记忆技巧** 派生词: **aggregate** *n.* 合计; **aggregation** *n.* (由个别事物聚合而成之) 集合体, 聚集

**【常用短语】**in the aggregate 总计, 整个

36. **agony** ['æɡəni] *n.* very great pain or suffering (of mind or body) [名] ①(极度的)痛苦 ②创痛

**经典例句** She looked on in agony at her child's sufferings. 她在旁痛苦地看着她的孩子受苦。

**记忆技巧** 派生词: **agonize** *vt.* 使极度痛苦; **agonized** *adj.* 感到极度痛苦的; **agonizing** *adj.* 使人极度痛苦的

**【常用短语】**pile up/on the agony 渲染悲痛的事情

37. **agreeable** [ə'ɡriəbl̩] *adj.* ①pleasing; giving pleasure ②ready to agree [形] ①惬意的,令人愉快的 ②同意的,一致的

**经典例句** I am agreeable to do what you suggest. 我同意照你的意见去做。

**记忆技巧** 派生词: **agreeably** *adv.* 喜悦地,愉快地; **agree** *v.* 同意; **agreement** *n.* 同意,协议

38. **aisle** [aɪl] *n.* passage, corridor [名] 通道,侧廊

**记忆技巧** 同音异义词: **isle** 岛

39. **album** ['ælbəm] *n.* blank book in which a collection of photographs, autographs, postage stamps, etc. can be kept [名] 相册, 集邮册

**经典例句** The old man's hobby is taking photos and he has decades of photo albums. 这位老人的爱好是摄影,他已有几十本影集了。

40. **alert** [ə'leɪt] *adj.* ①watchful ②quick to see and act || *n.* a

warning to be ready for danger || *vt.* put (esp. soldiers) on the alert

[形] ①警惕的 ②机灵的,留神的 || [名]警报 || [动]使警觉

经典例句 The maid remained standing, alert to the guests' drinking needs. 女佣一直站着,留神准备给客人们斟酒。

【常用短语】on the alert for sth./against sth./to do sth. 注意,提防着,警惕着

41. **alienate** [ 'eiljəneit ] *vt.* turn away the friendship of; cause to feel or become an enemy [动] 与...疏远;离间

经典例句 Don't alienate yourself from your friends. 不要疏远你的朋友。

记忆技巧 派生词: alienation *n.* 离间,疏远,转移; alienator *n.* (津)让渡人

42. **alien** [ 'eiljən ] *adj.* ①belonging to another country or race ②strange ③different in nature or character || *n.* a foreigner, not a citizen of the country where he or she is living || *vt.* transfer the possession of [形] ①异己的,外国的 ②陌生的 ③相异的 || [名] 外侨;外人 || [动] (律)转让

经典例句 I felt very alien during my first hours in the United States. 我初到美国时有种强烈的陌生感。

记忆技巧 alien 作形容词用,还表示“不同性质的”(与 from 连用),“相反的”(与 to 连用),如: an accent alien from the Peking dialect 与北京话不同的口音; Cruelty was quite alien to his nature. 残忍与他的天性完全相反。

43. **allege** [ ə'ledʒ ] *vt.* ①declare without proof or before finding proof ②put forward as a fact, excuse, reason or argument [动] ①断言,宣称 ②(作为理由或论据)提出

记忆技巧 派生词: allegation *n.* 宣称;(尤指无证据的)陈述,辩解

44. **alleviate** [ ə'li:vieit ] *vt.* make (pain, suffering) less or easier to bear [动] ①减轻 ②缓和

记忆技巧 派生词: alleviation *n.* 减轻,缓和; alleviative *adj.* 减轻痛苦的,起缓和作用的; alleviator *n.* 解痛药,缓和物

45. **alliance** [ ə'laɪəns ] *n.* union of persons, families or states [名] 联盟,同盟

经典例句 We are hoping for an alliance with the workers of other factories. 我们希望与其他厂的工人结成联盟。

【常用短语】enter into (an) alliance with 与...结成联盟,与...联合

46. **allocate** [ 'æləkeɪt ] *vt.* ①divide and give as shares ②set apart for somebody or some purpose [ 动 ] ①分配, 配给 ②把(物质、资金等)划归, 把...拨给

47. **allowance** [ ə'laʊəns ] *n.* ①permission ②something being admitted ③money provided regularly ④(commerce and finance) deduction or discount [ 名 ] ①允许 ②被允许的东西 ③津贴 ④(商)折扣

【常用短语】make allowance(s) for 考虑到, 体谅, 留出余地

48. **alloy** [ 'æləɪ ] *n.* a metal made by mixing together [ 名 ] 合金

经典例句 Brass is an alloy of copper and zinc( 锌 ). 黄铜是铜和锌的合金。

49. **ally** [ 'æləɪ ] *n.* ①a country that is joined to one's own by political agreement, esp. one that will provide support in war ②a person who gives help or support || *vt. & vi.* join or unite, as by political agreement or marriage [ 名 ] ①同盟国, 同盟者 ②伙伴, 助手 || [ 动 ] 使结盟, 联盟

经典例句 Great Britain was allied with the United States in both World Wars. 在两次世界大战中, 英国都是与美国联盟。

50. **alongside** [ ə'lɒŋsaɪd ] *prep.* side by side with || *adv.* close to and in line with the edge (of something) [ 介 ] 在...旁边; 与...并肩 || [ 副 ] 并排地, 并肩地

经典例句 They brought their ship alongside the dock. 他们把船停泊在码头边。



## 六级新题型演练

- |               |                 |                |
|---------------|-----------------|----------------|
| A. abolished  | B. cancelled    | C. abnormal    |
| D. uncommon   | E. accommodates | F. holds       |
| G. acute      | H. abrupt       | I. accessories |
| J. academy    | K. absurd       | L. alleged     |
| M. aggravated | N. assulted     | O. acknowledge |

1. His body temperature has been \_\_\_\_\_ for 3 days, the highest point reaching 40.5°C.

2. He is a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ observer.
3. It is \_\_\_\_\_ that women should be paid less than men for doing the same kind of work.
4. The financial problem of this company is further \_\_\_\_\_ by the rise in interest rates.
5. It was \_\_\_\_\_ that the restaurant discriminated against black customers.
6. There are many bad customs and law that ought to be \_\_\_\_\_.
7. He has been educated in a military \_\_\_\_\_.
8. She often wears \_\_\_\_\_ such as a necklace, a bracelet, a ring and earrings.
9. In our university, a dormitory usually \_\_\_\_\_ six students.
10. With so much evidence against him, he could not but \_\_\_\_\_ his error.



## 六级新题型演练参考答案

- 1.【答案】C。句意：他的体温一连三天都不正常，最高曾达 40.5 度。
- 2.【答案】G。句意：他是个敏锐的观察家。
- 3.【答案】K。句意：荒唐的是做同样的工作，女工却比男工的工资低。
- 4.【答案】M。句意：该公司的财政状况因银行利息的增加更加恶化了。
- 5.【答案】L。句意：据称那家餐馆歧视黑人顾客。
- 6.【答案】A。句意：有很多不良的风俗和法则应当废除。
- 7.【答案】J。句意：他在一所陆军军官学校接受过教育。
- 8.【答案】I。句意：她常常戴项链、手镯、戒指、耳环等一类首饰。
- 9.【答案】E。句意：在我们学校，一个宿舍通常住六名学生。
- 10.【答案】O。句意：对他不利的证据如此之多，他不得不承认错误。

# Unit 2



1. **alternate** [ɔ:l'tə:nit] *vt.* cause to take place, appear, one after the other || *vi.* come one after the other, by turns || *adj.* (of things) happening by turns, first the one and then the other [动] (使)交替, (使)交流 || [形] 交流的, 轮流的

**经典例句** Farmers usually alternate their crops. 农民通常实行轮种。

**记忆**

**技巧** 派生词: alternately *adv.*; alternation *n.* 轮流, 交替

2. **amateur** ['æmətə] *n.* ① a person who paints pictures, performs plays, takes part in sports, etc. for enjoyment and without being paid for it ② a person without experience or skill in a particular art, sport, etc. || *adj.* of, by or with amateurs [名] ① (艺术、科学等的) 业余爱好者, 业余运动员 ② 非专业性人员 || [形] 业余的

**经典例句** He is not a professional painter, but an amateur 他不是一个专业画家, 只是一个业余爱好者。

**记忆**

**技巧** 派生词: amateurish *adj.* 不熟练的

3. **ambassador** [æm'bæsədə] *n.* ① minister representing the government of his country in a foreign country ② minister sent by the government of one state to the government of another on a special mission [名] ① 大使; (派往国际组织的) 代表 ② 特使

**经典例句** The former US Secretary of State has returned to public life as a(n) ambassador to a foreign country. 这位美国前国务卿已重新回到公众生活中来, 担任了驻外大使。

**记忆**

**技巧** 派生词: ambassadress 女大使, 女特使

4. **ambiguous** [æm'bigjuəs] *adj.* ① able to be understood in more than one way ② uncertain, unclear [形] ① 模棱两可的, 不明确的 ② 引起歧义的

5. **ambition** [æm'biʃən] *n.* ① strong desire for success, power,