

 金点思维系列




高考

英语·轻松作文

丛书主编 蔡 晔

WRITING

 龍門書局 | 龙门品牌·学子至爱  
www.longmenbooks.com



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丛书主编 蔡晔

丛书副主编

编者 杨进龙

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## 前 言

如何写好英语作文是摆在大多数学生面前的难关。大量背诵、默写范文能起一时作用,却可能因为枯燥的死记硬背而让学生终身厌烦这门课程。一套让学生认可的轻松学习方法,能让他们在快乐学习中掌握知识要领,充满激情地去攻克写作难关!

金点思维·轻松作文系列丛书自始至终贯彻的理念就是寓教于乐。

· 阶梯层次化——全套书顾及各个学习层次的学生。以六种基本作文体裁为单位,从15个词的最少写作任务量开始,到达到年级期末写作水平要求,再到更高一层次的写作目标,设计了七年级到高三逐层逐步的渐进式写作。

· 学习方法化——金点学习思维强调以点的形式来积累写作知识。每篇章提出该类写作考试必备的词、句,进行演练、讲解、运用来加深记忆。金点少而精,易于记忆掌握。

· 阅读与写作紧密结合,篇章整体逻辑性强——胸有成竹方可提笔,以地道的源语言背景信息供学生体会、阅读、了解。提出阅读中的核心词句加以升华理解,再以这几个掌握的词句为核心,以源语言阅读提供的信息为基础进行拟定题目写作练习。

· 寓教于乐,精心布局——全书在写作学习的同时又是一次寓教于乐教育理念的亲身体验。由背景知识阅读到金点词句积累,再到一两句话的随笔和忍俊不禁的笑话,看似不经意却处处都是精心而巧妙的布局。

这种轻松学习的独具匠心的布局就是为了让学生改变学习态度,爱上学习,愿意写作!

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## Module One 故事篇

### Passage 1 My Best Teacher

金 词

raise

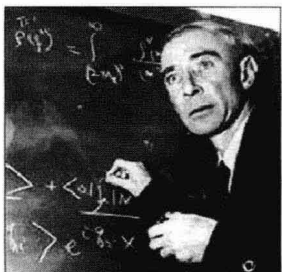
金 句

1. ...in his fifties... 2. ...is strict with... 3. so...that...

作 文

记叙文: 80 词左右

#### 源 汁 源 味



Mr. Whitson taught sixth-grade science. He is in his fifties with short grey hair and bright eyes. He is strict with himself in his work. On the first day of class, he gave us a lecture about an animal called the Cattywampus which died out during the Ice Age. He passed around a skull as he talked. We all took notes and later had a quiz.

When he returned my paper, I was shocked. There was a big red “X” through each of my answers. I had written down exactly what Mr. Whitson said. Then I realized that everyone in the class had failed. What had happened? Very simple, Mr. Whitson explained. He had made up everything about the Cattywampus. The information in our notes was incorrect. Did we expect credit for (因……得到赞扬) incorrect answers? Needless to say, we were outraged.

After all, while he was passing around the Cattywampus skull (in truth, a cat's), he had been telling us that no trace of the animal remained. He had given the animal a ridiculous name. The zeroes on our papers would be recorded in his grade book, he said.

Mr. Whitson hoped we would learn something from this experience. He told us not to let our minds go to sleep, and to speak up if we ever thought he or the textbook was wrong. So interesting and lively are his classes that we all liked his lessons very much then.

I haven't made any great scientific discoveries, but Mr. Whitson's class gave me and my classmates something just as important: raise question in face of the authority and have the courage to look people in the eye and tell them they are wrong.



## 得分金点

◎ **金词** {raise [reɪz] v. 提出; 发出

取  
意

raise: None of them raised any objection. 他们谁也没提出反对意见。

◎ **金句**

1. He is in his fifties with short grey hair and bright eyes.  
他五十多岁, 灰白的短发, 一双有神的大眼睛。
2. He is strict with himself in his work.  
他在工作上对自己要求很严格。
3. So interesting and lively are his classes that we all liked his lessons very much then.  
他的课堂是如此有趣和生动以至于当时我们都非常喜欢他的课。

## 能力表达

请根据下文提示, 介绍教你们英语的杨老师。



要求: 1. 年龄: 三十多岁。

2. 外表: 黑色短发, 大眼睛, 带着黑色边框眼镜。
3. 性格: 他是一个开朗的人, 与他在一起我们很开心。
4. 课堂: 在课上总是鼓励我们提问题。课很生动, 以至于我们都爱学英语。虽然他对我们要求很严格, 但我们都很喜欢他。
5. 尽量多用文章中的金词金句。
6. 词数不少于 80。

## 轻松积累

### Keys to Success

One day a father was teaching his son and said, "The keys to your success are keeping your word and cleverness. Once you give somebody a promise, you must carry it out no matter what will happen. This is called 'keeping one's words'."

"What is cleverness?" asked his son.

"Cleverness is that you'll never make such a promise," the father answered.

### 成功的关键

一天, 父亲教育儿子说: "一个人成功的关键就是严守诺言和足够聪明。一旦你给了别人承诺, 无论发生什么事, 你都得实现它, 这个就叫'守诺言'。"

儿子问: "那么什么是聪明呢?"

父亲回答: "聪明就是任何时候都别做这样的承诺。"

Passage 2 An Armless Pianist

金词

1. optimistic 2. struggle

金句

1. Every time...I cannot help being... 2. lead an active life 3. ... this was really a wonder.

作文

4. set an example to 5. ...should value what we have and try our best to overcome...

记叙文: 120 词左右

源汁源味



Every time I read “Whatever other people do with their hands, I do with my feet,” I cannot help being moved by Liu Wei, who has become a successful pianist with no arms in China after performing on *China's Got Talent* in Shanghai. The purpose of the show is to tell extraordinary stories attitude towards ordinary people. Liu Wei was admired for his optimistic attitude towards life.

Liu Wei moved the audience and judges to tears for his performance of *Give a little time to your love* by Richard Clayderman. He said his motto was to “Die quickly or live splendidly.” He said he would never complain and would fight to make his dreams come true.

His arms were lost after a childhood accident, but he never gave up and struggled to lead an active life. Therefore, the 23-year-old plays the piano with toes. For a disabled person like him, this was really a wonder.

For people like him, there were only two options: one was to abandon all dreams, which would lead to a quick, hopeless death; the other was to struggle without arms to live an outstanding life. “What I demand is that my work is so good that people won't notice that my arms are missing.” Liu Wei has set an excellent example to all of us. His story tells us that we should value what we have and try our best to overcome any difficulty in life.

得分金点



金词

1. optimistic [ˌɒptɪ'mɪstɪk] *adj.* 乐观的  
2. struggle ['strʌɡl] *vi.* 奋斗; 斗争

取  
意

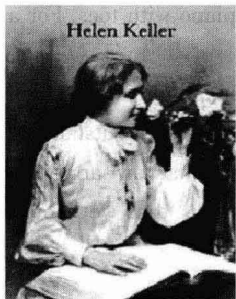
1. optimistic: She was always optimistic, even when things were at their worst.  
她即使在最糟糕的时候也总是非常乐观。
2. struggle: The old man has been struggling with illness.  
这位老人一直在与病魔斗争。

金句

1. Every time I read "Whatever other people do with their hands, I do with my feet," I cannot help being moved by Liu Wei...  
每次当我读到“别人可以用手做的事情,我用脚也可以完成”的时候,我都禁不住被刘伟所感动……
2. His arms were lost after a childhood accident, but he never gave up and struggled to lead an active life.  
他幼年时在一次事故中失去双臂,但他从未放弃并努力过着积极的生活。
3. For a disabled person like him, this was really a wonder.  
对于像刘伟这样一个残疾人来说,这的确是一个奇迹。
4. Liu Wei has set an excellent example to all of us.  
刘伟已经为我们所有人树立了一个良好的榜样。
5. His story tells us that we should value what we have and try our best to overcome any difficulty in life.  
他的故事告诉我们应珍惜我们所拥有的并尽力去克服生活中的任何困难。

能力表达

海伦·凯勒(Helen Keller)影响着几代人,她是很多青年人的偶像,特别是她的《假如给我三天光明》更鼓舞着全世界的人。请用英语写一篇短文介绍她的情况。



Helen Keller

- 要求:1. 说明喜欢该人物的理由;  
2. 从她身上得到的启示;  
3. 尽量多用文章中的金句;  
4. 词数不少于120。

参考词汇:《假如给我三天光明》*Three Days to See*

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轻松积累

The Mean Man's Party

The notorious cheap skate finally decided to have a party. Explaining to a friend how to find his apartment, he said, "Come up to fifth floor and ring the doorbell with your elbow. When the door open, push with your foot."

"Why use my elbow and foot?"  
"Well, gosh," was the reply, "You're not coming empty-handed, are you?"

吝啬鬼请客

一个出了名的吝啬鬼终于决定要请一次客了。他在向一个朋友解释怎么找到他的公寓时说：“你上到五楼，找中间那个门，然后用你的胳膊肘按门铃。门开了之后，再用你的脚把门推开。”

“为什么要用我的肘和脚呢？”  
“天哪，你总不会空着手来吧？”  
吝啬鬼回答。

Passage 3 Lionel Messi

金词

1. get along with 2. remarkable 3. at the age of

金句

1. ...with..., who... 2. This was the first time...

作文

记叙文：120 词左右

源汁源味

Lionel Messi is 1.70 meters tall **with the weight of 64kg**, who was born on 24 June 1987 in Rosario. He **got along well with** his teammates. He likes listening to iPod and enjoys drawing.

Messi is an exciting Argentine soccer player, who currently plays as a second striker for FC Barcelona. He has shown **remarkable** ability for a player so young, and is often titled in the media as “the new Diego Maradona”.

Messi is currently regarded as the World's Best Player. He is the holder of the FIFA World Player of the Year and Ballon D'or awards for 2009 and 2010.







Messi started playing football at a very early age for his local team. At the age of five years old, it was clear to see that Lionel was at a level so much higher than everyone else.

On 19 December 2009, Messi scored the winner in the final of the 2009 Club World Cup. Then he was given the FIFA World Player of the Year award; beating Cristiano Ronaldo, Xavi, Kak and Andrés Iniesta to the award. This was the first time he had won the award, and he became the first Argentinean to ever receive this honor. On 17 January, Messi scored his 100th goal for the club in the 4-0 victory over Sevilla.

Though the World Cup 2010 ended for Argentina with a 4-0 loss against Germany, he is considered the best football player.

You can find more information about him if clicking [lionel-messi.co.uk](http://lionel-messi.co.uk).

## 得分金点

### 金词

1. get along with 与……和睦相处
2. remarkable [rɪ'mɑ:kəbl] *adj.* 值得注意的;非凡的;卓越的
3. at the age of 在……(多大年龄)的时候

### 取 意

1. get along with: He is sincere and easy to get along with.  
他为人诚恳,很好相处。
2. remarkable: He is a remarkable linguist. 他是一位杰出的语言学家。
3. at the age of: She published a book at the age of ten. 她在10岁时就出了书。

### 金句

1. Lionel Messi is 1.70 meters tall with the weight of 64kg, who was born on 24 June 1987 in Rosario.  
里奥·梅西身高1米7,体重64千克,出生于1987年6月24日的罗萨里奥市。
2. This was the first time he had won the award, and he became the first Argentinean to ever receive this honor.  
这是他第一次获得此项殊荣,也是他成为第一个获得此项殊荣的阿根廷人。

## 能力表达



一对外发行的英文报纸有《人物剪影》栏目,请根据下面的提示写一篇短文,介绍我国著名乒乓球运动员王楠。

提示:1. 1978年10月出生于辽宁。

2. 身高1.62米,体重54公斤。

3. 7岁开始打球,1989年进入辽宁队,1993年入选国家队。



- 4. 训练刻苦,与队友相处融洽。
- 5. 喜欢上网,交友。网址:wangnan@wang-nan.net
- 6. 在国际比赛中获得几十枚金牌,为国家争得了荣誉。

要求:1. 题目自拟;

2. 不要逐条翻译提示,可适当增加细节,使短文连贯;

3. 词数:120 左右。

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### 轻松积累

#### A Trip to Disney

On a trip to Disney World in Florida, my husband and I and our two children devoted ourselves whole heartedly to the wonders of this attraction. After three exhausting days, we headed for home.

As we drove away, our son waved and said, "Good-bye, Mickey." Our daughter waved and said, "Good-bye, Minnie."

My husband waved, rather weakly, and said, "Good-bye, Money."

#### 迪斯尼之旅

佛罗里达州的迪斯尼乐园是一个迷人的地方。一次我和丈夫以及两个孩子前往旅游,我们全身心地沉醉在它的各种奇观之中。精疲力竭地玩了三天之后,我们要回家了。

当我们驱车离开时,儿子挥手说:"再见,米奇。"

女儿挥着手说,"再见,美妮。"

丈夫也有气无力地挥了挥手,说道:"再见,美元。"

### Passage 4 A Fable: Two Mice

金词

fable

金句

1. once upon a time 2. set/be ready for 3. ...it is...to..., than to...

作文

记叙文: 120 词左右

## 源汁源味



Once upon a time, there were two mice. They were friends. One mouse lived in the country; the other mouse lived in the city. After many years the Country mouse saw the City mouse. He said, "Do come and see me at my house in the country." So the City mouse went. The City mouse said, "This food is not good, and your house is not good. Why do you live in a hole in the field? You should come and live in the city. You would live in a nice house made of stone. You would have nice food to eat. You must come and see me at my house in the city."

The Country mouse went to the house of the City mouse. It was a very good house. Nice food was set ready for them to eat. But just as they began to eat, they heard a great noise. The City mouse cried, "Run! Run! The cat is coming!" They ran away quickly and hid.

After some time they came out. When they came out, the Country mouse said, "I do not like living in the city. I like living in my hole in the field. For it is nicer to be poor and happy, than to be rich and afraid."

The message of the fable tells us that happiness is the most important, and nothing is more precious than satisfaction.

## 得分金点

① 金词 { fable [ 'feɪbl ] n. 寓言

取  
意

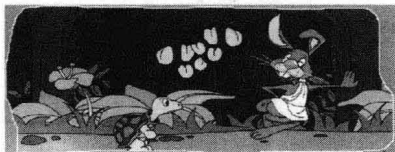
fable: Fables often have animals as the main characters. 寓言常以动物为角色。

② 金句

1. Once upon a time, there were two mice.  
从前,有两只老鼠。
2. Nice food was set ready for them to eat.  
美味食物已经为他们准备好,待他们享用。
3. For it is nicer to be poor and happy, than to be rich and afraid.  
因为相对于富有和担心我宁愿过着虽然贫穷但是快乐的生活。

## 能力表达

你的外国朋友 Mike 正在中国学中文,当他在画报上看到了龟兔赛跑的故事,百思不得其解,请你用英语告诉他并说明寓意,词数 120 左右。




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## 轻松积累

## He Lowered Her Chair Six Inches

While on vacation in San Francisco, my sister developed a toothache. The hotel desk clerk recommended a dentist. Susan, who dislikes heights, was horrified to discover that she was located on the 14th floor of a skyscraper, with two of the office walls made entirely of glass.

Susan was sitting rigidly in the examination chair, clutching its sides, when the dentist came in. "Are you always this nervous?" he asked.

"It's just that I'm not used to being up this high," Susan replied, eyes closed.

"Oh, I'm sorry," he said. Then he lowered her chair six inches.

## 他把她的椅子降低了 6 寸

在旧金山度假期间,我妹妹得了牙痛。宾馆接待员向她推荐了一名牙医。苏珊有恐高症,她惊恐地发现他的诊所位于摩天大楼的 14 层上,办公室有两面墙壁全用玻璃制成。

苏珊僵硬地坐在候诊椅里,紧紧地抓住两边的扶手,这时牙医进来了。“你总是这么紧张吗?”他问。

“这只是因为我不适应在这么高的地方。”苏珊回答,眼睛紧闭。

“哦,对不起,”他说。然后他把她的椅子降低了 6 寸。