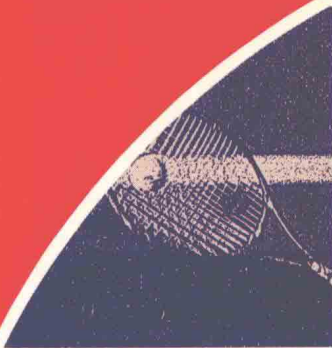


核

心

英

語



Susan: Well, I can't possibly carry this case any farther.

Tom: All right. Let me take it, then.

蘇珊：噢，我再也拿不動這隻箱子了。

湯姆：好罷，那我來拿吧。

Jim: Would you like a cigarette?

Julia: No. thanks, I've decided to give up smoking.

吉姆：你想抽根煙嗎？

朱莉亞：不，謝謝。我已決定戒煙了。

編譯◎李嚴

北京外語學院
外語教學與研究出版社
授權出版





核心英語

編譯／李嚴

國立中央圖書館出版品預行編目資料

核心英語／李嚴編譯・——初版・——臺北市：旺文社出版；臺北縣新店市：學英總經銷，民81
面；公分・——（語言學習系列）
ISBN 957-508-075-0（平裝）

1. 英國語言—文法
805.16

81003720

核心英語

ISBN 957-508-075-0

編譯／李嚴
發行人／李錫敏
出版者／旺文社股份有限公司
臺北市新生南路一段126-6號四樓
郵撥帳號／1131222-2
電話／(02)3211434・3218340
登記證／行政院新聞局版台業字第3835號
執行主編／陳月凰
責任編輯／尹銘菁
美術編輯／陳鶯萍
內文排版／浩瀚電腦排版股份有限公司
印刷／崇豐印刷企業有限公司
初版／中華民國八十一年八月
總經銷／學英文化事業有限公司
地址／台北縣新店市民權路130巷6號
電話／(02)2187307

法律顧問／吳松枝律師 尤英夫律師
臺北市松江路59號9樓 TEL：(02)507-2552（代表線）

台灣／旺文社股份有限公司 FAX：3415614
港澳／有成事業有限公司 TEL：(5)580280
香港柴灣康民街2號康民工業中心10字樓8號室
定價／新台幣200元

〈本書如有缺頁或破損，請寄回更換〉
版權所有・翻印必究

編譯說明

《核心英語》這套教學課程是專門為中等程度的學習者所編寫的。全書共分二十五個單元，每個單元都各有語法重點，內容由淺入深，符合循序漸進的學習規則，對中等程度的英語學習者提高運用英語的能力大有裨益。引進國內以來，受到廣大英語學習者的歡迎。為滿足讀者學習英語的需要，我們編譯及出版了這本書。書中的課文一律採用英漢對照形式，希望能對讀者正確理解原文有所幫助。

目 錄

單元

1	一般現在式和時間副詞的位置 -----	2
2	現在進行式 -----	14
3	一般過去式（規則動詞和不規則動詞） -----	26
4	整體名詞和個體名詞 -----	39
5	「一些」的幾種表示方法 -----	53
6	用 Ago 的過去式和用 How long ago? 的疑問句 -----	67
7	形容詞和副詞 -----	81
8	副詞比較級 -----	95
9	準備做…… -----	109
10	請求、提供和拿、取、帶、出示某物給某人 -----	123
11	與 For 和 Since 連用的現在完成式 -----	137
12	「一直」「剛剛」「沒……」「還是……好」 -----	153
13	過去進行式和一般過去式 -----	167
14	一般未來式用於表示請求、建議 Must 和 Can 的一般未來式 -----	181
15	現在完成式 + Just 預習與一般過去式的對比 -----	195
16	現在完成式和一般過去式 -----	210
17	常用的動名詞結構 -----	224
18	用 If 或 When 的一般未來式和一般現在式子句 -----	238

19	動詞+him/her 等+	
	帶（不帶）to 的動詞不定式的常用句型 -----	251
20	過去未來式 -----	265
21	過去完成式 -----	279
22	條件句 -----	293
23	現在完成式和過去式的被動語態 -----	307
24	指導性的引語 -----	321
25	過去式條件句 -----	336
	不規則動詞表 -----	351

a

Unit 1

Present simple and position of time adverbs

一般現在式和時間副詞的位置



- (a)Where/Julia ?
- (b)When/begin ?
- (c)the manager ?

<1>

Julia Frost works in a large office. Work starts at 9 but she often gets there late. She is five minutes late today. It is 5 past 9(9:05). Two typists are talking about her.

"Does the manager know she often comes late?"

"No, he doesn't He often comes late too!"

朱莉亞·弗羅斯特在一家大公司工作。九點鐘上班，但是她經常遲到。今天她遲到了五分鐘。現在是九點五分。兩個打字員正在議論她。

「經理知道她經常遲到嗎？」

「不，他不知道。他也經常遲到！」

1. Ask where Julia works!
2. What does she often do?
3. Why doesn't the manager know she often comes late ?



- (a)Where/work ?
- (b)start every morning ?

<2>

Frank Martin does not work in an office. He works in a factory and he never comes late. work starts at 7 but he always gets there early. He is five minutes early today. It is 5 to 7(6:55). His wife always drives him to work.

弗蘭克·馬丁不是在公司裡工作的。他是一家工廠工作，他從來不遲到。七點鐘上班，但是他總是提前到。今天他早到了五分鐘。現在是差五分七點（六點五十五分）。他的太太總是開車送他去上班。

1. Make sentences about Frank with these words :

a)in an office b)factory

He/She	never	Does	(something)	at 12
They	often	Do		on Thursday
etc.	always			

a

Unit 1

- (c) get there ?
 (d) time now ?
 (e) his wife/always/to work ?



- (a) What/Tom want ?
 (b) father's question ?
 (c) Tom's answer ?



- c) late d) early
 2. Ask when work starts !
 3. What does his wife always do ?

〈3〉

Tom Atkins wants to marry Frank's daughter, Susan.

"What do you do?" Frank wants to know.

"I'm a teacher. I teach languages."

"Do you really love my daughter?"

"Yes, I do I love her and she loves me. We want to get married!"

湯姆·阿特金斯想和弗蘭克的女兒蘇珊結婚。

「你是做什麼工作的？」弗蘭克想知道。

「我是個教師。我教語言。」

「你真的愛我女兒嗎？」

「真的，我愛她。我愛她，她也愛我。我們想結婚。」

- What is Frank's first question and what is Tom's answer ?
- Make sentences about Tom
 a) a teacher b) languages
- Make sentences about Tom and Susan.
- Ask what they want to do !

〈4〉

Charles Kay is a famous actor. He acts in horror films like "Frankenstein's Brother." He never watches horror films. He does not like them. He is really a kind man. He likes children and animals and they like him. He lives in a small house in the country.

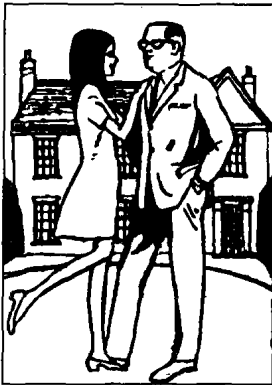
a

Unit 1

- (a)What/do ?
- (b)What kind of man ?
- (c)often watch ?
- (d)children and dogs ?

查爾斯·凱是一位著名的演員。他在諸如《弗蘭肯斯登兄弟》那樣恐怖的影片中扮演角色。他從不看恐怖片，他不喜歡這種電影。實際上他是個善良的人。他喜歡孩子和動物，他們也喜歡他。他住在鄉下一間小房子裡。

1. Ask what Charles does!
2. Make sentences about him
 - a)in horror films b) watches
 - c)doesn't like d)a kind man
 - e)children and animals f)house



〈5〉

Arthur and Deborah Tigers do not live in a small house. They live in a very large one. Arthur is a businessman. He earns a lot of money. His wife is very young. They are very happy.

亞瑟和黛博拉·蒂格爾斯不住在小房子裡。他們住在一幢大房子裡。亞瑟是個商人。他賺很多錢。他的太太很年輕。他們很幸福。

1. Ask questions with these words:
 - a)a small house?
 - b)Arthur/an actor?
 - c)a lot of money?
 - d)wife/very old?
 - e)happy?

- (a)What/do ?
- (b)house ?
- (c)car ?
- (d)How much money ?
- (e)Who/girl ?

〈6〉

Deborah leads a very easy life. She never gets up before 9 and always has breakfast in bed.

“Do you want your breakfast now?” her maid wants to know.



- (a) life ?
- (b) When/up ?
- (c) always / breakfast in bed ?
- (d) maid's question ?
- (e) answer ?

"Yes, please," is Deborah's answer.

黛博拉過著十分安逸的生活。她從來不在九點以前起床，她總是在床上用早餐的。

「您想現在用早餐嗎？」她的女僕問道。

「好吧，請拿來吧！」這是黛博拉的回答。

1. Ask questions:

- a) a very hard life?
- b) when/up?
- c) where/breakfast?

2. What is her maid's question and what is her answer?

b

Unit 1

FORMATION AND MANIPULATION

1 a) Notice the s

He	work	in a factory
She	live	s in a large house
	earn	a lot of money

Make sentences about your father, mother or teacher.

b) Notice how the question is formed

Does	he	work in a factory
	she	live in a large house ?
		earn a lot of money

Ask someone else questions about his or her father, mother, etc.

2 a) Notice there is no s with I, You, We, and They

I	work here
You	live in London
We	earn £30 a week
They	

Make sentences about yourself, the people in the class, etc.

b) Notice how the question is formed

Do	you	work here
	I	live there ?
	they	earn a lot
	we	

Turn the sentences you made in 2 a) into questions.

3 Notice how negative sentences are formed

Julia	doesn't	work in a factory
Tom	(does not)	
You	don't (do not)	live in that house
I		get to work before 6
We		earn £5,000 a year
They		

Make true sentences about yourself and other people with doesn't/don't

- 4 a) Notice the position of often, always and never

1	2	3
She	never	comes late
We	often	come early
	always	

What are some of the things you often do?

Also make sentences with never and always.

- b) Notice how the first word of a question is always repeated in the answer

Question	Answer
Do you live here ?	Yes, I do. No, I don't.
Does he know ?	Yes, he does. No, he doesn't.
Is he a teacher ?	Yes, he is. No, he isn't.

Think of questions to ask the person next to you. Tell that person to give you a short answer.

- 1 Edward Coke used to be an army officer, but he is in prison now. Every day is exactly the same for him.

It is winter now and Coke and all the other men get up at six, when it is still cold and dark. They have breakfast at six thirty. Work begins at seven thirty. Some of the men work in the prison factory, where they make mail-bags, but Coke often works in the fields outside.

愛德華·科克原來是一名軍官，而現在他被關在監獄裡。每天對他而言都是一樣的。現在已經是冬季，科克和其他所有的人六點鐘就得起床，這時候天還是又冷又黑。他們在六點三十分吃早飯。七點三十分開始工作。有一些人在監獄工廠裡工作，製作郵袋，但是科克經常在外面的地裡工作。

- 2 The men have lunch at twelve. Lunch lasts an hour and then the men go back to work again. Dinner is at six. Coke usually goes to the prison library after dinner and reads until 9:30. The lights go out at ten.

The day is long, hard, and boring and every man has a lot of time to think. They usually think about why they are there, Coke does. He always thinks about two men.

犯人們十二點吃午飯。午飯時間是一個小時，午飯後犯人們再回去工作。晚飯在六點。科克一般在晚飯後到監獄圖書館看書，他一直看到九點三十分。十點鐘熄燈。

白天又長又艱苦，令人厭倦。每個人都有很多時間用來想事情。他們常常在想為什麼他們被關在這兒，科克也常常在這樣想。他總是在想著兩個人。

- 3 One of the men is called Eric Masters, He used to be an army officer, just like Coke. Coke knows that Masters has a lot of money now. The second man's name is Hugo. That is all Coke knows about him. Masters knows where and who Hugo is, but Coke doesn't.

Every night Coke lies in bed and thinks about Eric Masters and Hugo. There is another thing he thinks about, too. Escaping. He wants to escape and find Masters, and then the other man. Coke is in prison for something he did not do.

一個人名叫埃里克·馬斯特斯。他原來也是一名軍官，就像科克一樣。科克知道那個馬斯特斯現在有很多錢。第二個人名叫雨果。這就是科克知道關於他的全部情況。馬斯特斯知道雨果是什麼人及住在什麼地方，但是科克不知道。

每天夜裡科克都躺在床上想著埃里克·馬斯特和雨果。他還想著另一件事，那就是逃走。他要逃出去找馬斯特斯，然後再去找另外那個人。科克是爲了他並沒有做的事情而坐牢的。

d

FURTHER PRACTICE

Unit 1

1. Invention Exercise

MODEL:

He	often	
She	never	does that
	always	

PROMPT: football on Saturdays.

RESPONSE: He always plays football on Saturdays.

or: He never watches football on Saturdays.

Prompts:

- a) the theatre at weekends
- b) jazz
- c) tea without sugar
- d) to work by bus
- e) French magazines
- f) to the seaside in winter
- g) brown bread
- h) detective stories
- i) coffee with cream
- j) Turkish cigarettes

2. Conversation

Tom Atkins teaches languages at a Technical College. It is the teabreak. He is in the staffroom. There is another teacher there, too. His name is Ken Grimes, a friend of Tom's. Tom is smoking.

KEN: (sniffing) Phew! Is that a French cigarette?

TOM: Pardon?

KEN: Is that a French cigarette you're smoking?

TOM: Yes, that's right. Why? What's the matter?

KEN: I don't understand how you can smoke French cigarettes. They make a terrible smell.

TOM: I like them very much. I

湯姆·阿特金斯在一所工學院教授語言。現在是吃茶點的休息時間。他在教員室裡。那裡還有另外一位教師。他的名字叫肯·格林姆斯，是湯姆的一個朋友。湯姆正在吸煙。

肯：（聞了一下）喲！是法國香煙嗎？

湯姆：對不起，您說什麼？

肯：您抽的是法國香煙嗎？

湯姆：對，是法國香煙。您問這個做什麼？怎麼啦？

肯：我不明白您怎能抽法國香煙。法國煙的味道特別濃。

湯姆：我可是非常喜歡抽，我喜歡抽

prefer them to English cigarettes.

KEN: Have you got a lot of them?

TOM: Yes, about 200, why?

KEN: Well ... er ... could I buy some from you?

TOM: Buy some from me? But you don't like French cigarettes!

KEN: No, I don't. But my wife does. I can't understand it.

Questions

1. What does Tom say when he doesn't understand Ken's question?
2. Why doesn't Ken like French cigarettes?
3. What does Ken want to do when he hears Tom has 200 French cigarettes?
4. Ask and answer why he wants to do this!

法國煙而不願抽英國煙。

肯：您的法國煙多嗎？

湯姆：多，大約有二百支吧，怎麼？

肯：那麼……呃……我能從您那兒買點嗎？

湯姆：從我這兒買點？可是……您不喜歡法國香煙的。

肯：對，我不喜歡，但是我太太喜歡，我不明白她為什麼會喜歡。

Practice

1. Repeat after the teacher or tape recorder Tom's intonation of Pardon!
2. Make some sentences of your own with "Could I?"
3. Observe the word order
1 2 3
"I like them very much"
Think of some things you like very much.
Use the same word order.