一边悦读

一边记词



大学英语 4 级考试

读美艺

记单词

王长喜 🚉 上海外国语大学 徐一沁 🚉

例句语境助记

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文中记词 更为鲜活

文中语境活记

红膜自测

第7版

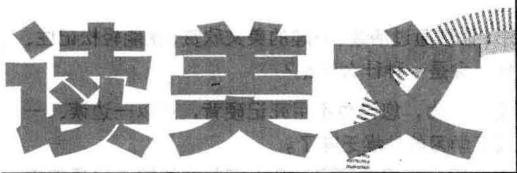
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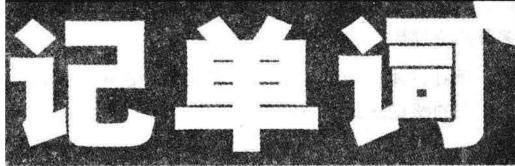
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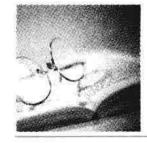
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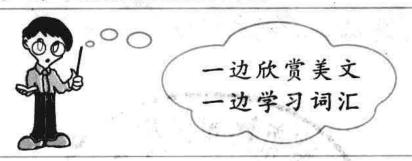
词汇学习,一大创新

如果有一本书,让您通过活泼、有趣的美文欣赏,就能轻松记住、 掌握四级词汇,您,会是一种什么感觉?

您一定会欣喜,因为,您再也不用死记**硬背**,可以一边读、一 边记,从此摆脱词汇学习的枯燥乏味了。

您一定会好奇,因为,您在疑问,几十篇美文能够正好涵盖完 四级考试所要求掌握的全部核心词汇吗?

这些都是真的,都在这本小小的词汇书中实现了。读美文,记 单词,创新学习,让您的感觉从此不同。



文章自然,适合四级

- 60 篇美文,全部为最新英美时文,由多位外籍专家反复筛选、润色,语言优美、行文活泼、层次清晰。
- 60 篇美文,全部经过国内教授审校,在文章风格、语体特点、 阅读难度上,和四级考试阅读基本吻合。
- 60 篇美文, 共分为 15 个大的主题, 多姿多彩、新颖丰富, 基本涵盖了四级考试阅读常涉的热点话题。



f women are mercilessly exploited year after year, they have only themselves to blame. Because they tremble at the thought of being seen in public in clothes that are out of fashion, they are always taken advantage of by the **designers** and the big stores.

以上内容只是节选了文章的第一段,给大家做一展示。

词汇分频,区别学习

60 篇美文,基本涵盖了四级考试要求掌握的全部核心词汇,几

P

无遗漏,让您读完了60篇,词汇就过关。

60 篇美文,每篇所含四级词,区分高频词汇、常用词汇分 开标示——高频词汇标红,常用词汇标黑。

高频词、常用词文中分开标示,文后分开学习,利于有主 有次、区别对待、区别学习,提高针对性。

高频词汇 指那些考试中出现频率较高、且往往是您所不 熟悉、有一定难度的词汇,需您重点学习。

- In another firm the workers were constantly complaining about the malfunctioning heating system, but the owner was too busy or too mean to do anything about it. 在另一个公司,工人常抱怨供暖系统失灵,但是老板不是太忙就是太吝啬,对此无动于衷。[11.6听力]
- Jane is tired of dealing with customer complaints and wishes that she could be assigned (to) another job. Jane厌倦了处理顾客的投诉,她希望能被分配做另一份工作。[11.6翻译]

常用词汇 指那些考试中出现频率较高、但您往往有一定 熟悉、难度也不大的词汇,需您适当关注。

- The owner was too embarrassed to talk to his employees. But he had the heating system replaced right away. 老板感到很尴尬,没有和员工谈话,不过他马上换掉了供暖系统。
 [11.6 听力]
- "It's no longer the case that the common man in England is embarrassed to show he knows about food," Tomes says. "不再会有普通英国人羞于表露他懂得食物。"Tom 说。[11.6 阅读]

长句难句,分析点拨

60 篇美文,每篇所含长句、难句,在文中划线标出,在文后给出清晰、到位的结构分析与难点点拨。

长句、难句,和词汇一样,也是阅读中很多考生的拦路虎, 长句难句分析,帮助您全面提高阅读能力。

1. Because they tremble at the thought of being seen in public in clothes that are out of fashion, they are always taken advantage of by the designers and the big stores.

【分析】多重复合句。句首是 Because 引导的原因状语从句, 在该从句中又嵌套了 that 引导的定语从句修饰 clothes。

使用符号说明:主语下加 "____" 来表示,谓语下加 "_____"



来表示,宾语及表语下加" 同学们在学习过程中要注 意这些符号的使用。

红 膜 自 测,两 种 练 习

利用红膜,盖住文章,标红高频词就会出现空白,这样, 结合文章的录音,就可做词汇听写练习。

同时,每篇文后将文中标红高频词集中列出,形成供选词, 这样,利用红膜还可做篇章词汇练习。

Men are too clever to let themselves be cheated by fashion designers. Do their unchanging styles of dress reflect basic qualities of stability and reliability? That is for you to decide.

[A] altering

[B] fashion [C] tremble [D] constantly

[E] contributes [F] durability [G] delicately [H] appearance

[I] intentional [J] lengthened [K] mercilessly [L] reliability

以上文章内容只是节选了文章的最后一段,给大家做一展示。

文后讲解,例句丰富

60 篇美文, 每篇文后对文中高频词汇、常用词汇的讲解中, 配上了鲜活、生动的多种例句,丰富实用。

听力例句 从最新听力真题中精心挑出,对这些例句和所 含词汇, 可多朗读、多听音, 达一听就懂。

There are close to one million nerve fibers that connect the eyeball to the brain, as of yet it is impossible to attach them all in a new person. 有近百万条神经线连接眼球和大脑, 将这些神经线都与另外一个人联系起来似乎是不可能的。 [11.6 听力]

阅读例句 从最新阅读真题中精心挑出,对这些例句和所 含词汇, 可多分析、多熟悉, 以加深理解。

Recent reports found that lodging with a student of a different race may decrease prejudice and compel students to engage in more ethnically diverse friendships. 最近的报告显示,和一个 不同种族的学生同住可能减少偏见并能够让不同种族的学 生之间建立友谊。[11.6阅读]

写作例句 从最新真题范文中精心挑出,对这些例句和所



More and more people are willing to participate in sports of various kinds, such as table tennis, football, basketball and so on so as to strengthen their health. 越来越多的人愿意参加各种形式的体育运动来增强体质,例如乒乓球、足球和篮球等。

活用例句 从原汁原味语料中精心筛选,用法地道、语义准确,真切感受词汇在实际语言中的用法。

■ After a period of international tension, the two countries are now trying to normalize relations with each other. 在经过一段时间的国际紧张局势之后,这两个国家现在正努力使相互关系正常化。

例句挖空, 巧练听写

60 篇美文,我们在每篇文后的词汇学习中,每页都挑选部分例句,对例句中某个词汇或短语挖空,设计听写练习,并在页底处给出听写答案。

- 《【例句】Your _1_ will contribute a lot to our future cooperation. 你们的参与将会极大地促进我们今后的合作。
- M句】Books meet the natural desire for freedom, for expression, for 2 and beauty of life. 书籍能满足人们对自由、表达、创造力和生命之美的自然追求。

key 1. participation

2. creativity

每学四篇, 即学即练

即学即练,学过一个词汇,及时在一定的练习中进行消化、 运用,对于理解这个词的考点、用法很有好处。

每四篇后,我们为一些重点词汇、短语设计了同时吻合机 考、纸考的练习,让您在逼真题目中巩固温习。

(Part 1) 一、语篇词汇听写

A new international _1_ to increase grain crop yields could help raise incomes for six million farmers in South Asia and _2_ hunger in one of the poorest regions of the world. The \$30 million plan led by the International Rice Research Institute _3_ farmers in India...

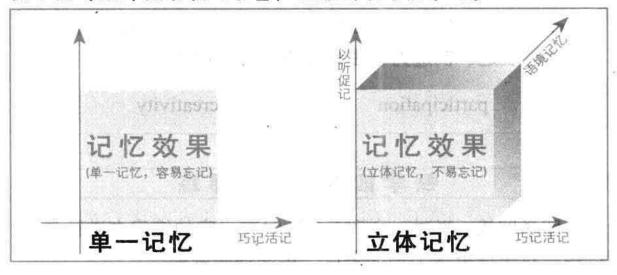


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advertising h	ieve that the co as the quality en should learn	ntrol of telly of the progretory to be indep	levision by mass rams. pendent, for it is from every danger.
(Part 3)	// · 三、句段为	选择填空	a, Affecta (seniod o
The provincial	Sichuan Internal	Affairs Bure	au has <u>1</u> up an
adoption hot lir	ne and says it has	received hun	dreds of 2 from
elsewhere in.			
1. [A] set	[B] got	. [9	C] made
2. [A] questions	[B] inquiri	es [C] invitations

专业录音, 听读结合

人的记忆,25%来源于视觉,15%来源于听觉,将视觉、 听觉结合,可以将记忆效率提高70%,效果明显。

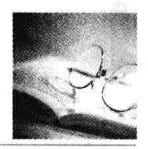
我们为全部美文、高频词、常用词、部分例句、听写练习,做了由专业外教朗读的录音,让您听读结合学习。



我们在书中穿插了四级考试中经常出现的、您不太熟悉的 重要语法的讲解,让您同步温习语法。

书中词条右侧上标的 * 表示该词是大纲中的积极词汇,而[▲] 表示该词是大纲最新要求的新增词汇。

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此为试读,需要完整PDF请访问



The Roles of Men and Women



In a family where the roles of men and women are not sharply separated and where many household tasks are shared to a greater or lesser extent, notions of male superiority are hard to maintain. The pattern of sharing in tasks and in decisions

makes for equality, and this in turn leads to further sharing. In such a home, the growing boy or girl learns to accept that equality more easily than did their parents and to prepare more fully for participation in a world characterized by cooperation rather than by the "battle of the sexes".

If the process goes too far and man's role is regarded as less important, and that has happened in some cases, we are as badly off as before, only in reverse.

It is time to reassess the role of the man in the American family. We are getting a little tired of "Momism(母亲崇拜)", but we don't want to exchange it for a "neo-Popism". What we need, rather, is the recognition that bringing up children involves a partnership of equals. There are signs that psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers, and specialists on the family are becoming more aware of the part men play and that they have decided that women should not receive all the credit — nor all the blame. We have almost given up saying that a woman's place is in the home. We are beginning, however, to analyze man's place in the home and to insist that he does have a place in it. Nor is that place irrelevant to the healthy development of the child.

The family is a cooperative enterprise for which it is

四用红膜盖住左边文章,可做听写练习,也可做篇章词汇练习。

在一个男女角色没有明显划分,许多家务或多或少由两人 共同承担的家庭中,男性至上的观念就很难维持。这种共同分担 工作共同决策的模式有助于男女平等,而这种平等反过来又有利 于更进一步地分担责任。在这样的家庭中成长的孩子们比他们 的父母更容易接受这种平等,并且为踏入以协作而不是"性别大 战"为特征的社会作更充分的准备。

但如果发展太过,男人的角色变得不如以前重要,而在一些情况下也发生过这样的事,我们就会像过去一样处境艰难,仅仅是将情况反过来罢了。

是重新评价美国男人在家庭中的作用的时候了。我们开始有点厌倦"母亲崇拜"了,但我们也不想以"新的父亲崇拜"代之。恰恰相反,我们更需要认识到养育孩子涉及到两个人的平等合作。有迹象表明,精神病学家、心理学家、社会工作者和家庭问题专家越来越关注男人所扮演的角色,他们认定,妇女不应该得到所有的赞誉——也不应该承受所有的责备。我们几乎已不再说妇女的职责就是待在家里。反之,我们开始分析男人在家里的职责,并坚持认为他在家里确实有职责。而他们的职责与孩子的健康发展有很大关系。

家庭是一个合作企业,因而很难为其制定规则,因为每个家庭都需要用自己的方法来解决自己的问题。

不管它披上什么样的外衣,过度的权力主义都会带来不愉快的后果,平等权利、平等责任的理想不仅与健全的民主政治有关,还与健康的家庭相关。

难句解析

In a family where the roles of men and women are not sharply separated and where many household tasks are shared to a greater or lesser extent, <u>notions of male superiority</u> are hard to maintain.

【分析】复合句。in a family...extent为状语,其中含有两个where引导的定语从句修饰family,主语notions of male superiority放在长长的状语后,这样做是为了平衡句子结构,使文章更流畅。

difficult to lay down rules, because family needs to work out its own ways for solving its own problems.

Excessive authoritarianism has unhappy consequences, whether it wears skirts or trousers, and the ideal of equal rights and equal responsibilities is *pertinent*(相关的) not only to a healthy democracy, but also to a healthy family.

- [A] credit [B] reverse [C] notions [D] analyze
 [E] cooperation [F] exchange [G] irrelevant [H] partnership
 [I] cooperative [J] consequences
- 2. In such a home, the growing boy or girl learns to accept that equality more easily than did their parents and to prepare more fully for participation in a world characterized by cooperation rather than by the "battle of the sexes".

【分析】复合句。由两个并列关系的不定式结构共同作learn的宾语,而这两个不定式结构中各自都有一个由than构成的比较结构,前一个than引导比较状语从句,该从句是倒装句,表示强调。其中 characterized by..."battle of the sexes" 是过去分词短语作后置定语,修饰world。

3. There are signs that psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers, and specialists on the family are becoming more aware of the part men play and that they have decided that women should not receive all the credit — nor all the blame.

【分析】多重复合句。在该句中前两个that引导的从句作signs的同位语,说明signs的内容;第三个that引导的从句作decide的宾语。men play是省略了that的定语从句,修饰part。



下面我们 学习文中标红 的高频词

高频词汇

notion* /ˈnəʊʃən/ n. 概念,观念;意图,想法,(怪)念头 同【联想】有情绪(emotion),意图(notion) 是想通过自己的提议 (motion)

【词根】not(=know知道) + ion(名词后缀)→知道了→有一定概念→概念

I can't wait to get my teeth into this business! 我都等不及要做这件事了!



【搭配】have no notion of time 没有时间观念; have a sudden notion to leave 突然想离开。 www.zesqueur M. [19]

【引申】〈同义〉idea n. 想法; 概念 | belief n. 信念 | opinion n. 意见, 看法 | thought n. 想法, 见解 | view n. 看法, 见解

() 图读图句 White believes our notions of a more child-centred society should be 1. 怀特认为, 我们的社会以孩子为中心的 观点可能会受到挑战。[08:12]

perspective* /pəˈspektɪv/ n. 想法; 视角; 景观; 透视画法

【联想】他很有悟性(perceptive), 观点(perspective)独到

【词根】per(贯穿) + spect(看) + ive →穿过···看→透视图

【搭配】view an issue from a historical perspective 用历史的观 点看待一个问题; gain a perspective on the future 展望未来

阅读 例句 Foreigners can offer a fresh perspective on established practices. 这些外国人能为已有的惯常做法提供新 的视角。[09.12]

cooperation / kəuˌɒpəˈreɪʃən/

n. 合作

【词根】cooperat(e)(合作) + ion(名词后缀)

【搭配】close cooperation between colleges 大学之间的紧密合作 の辞用例句 Your 2 will contribute a lot to our future cooperation. 你们的参与将会极大地促进我们今后的合 作。

reverse* /rɪ'vɜɪs/

vt. 撤销: 使位置颠倒

vi. 反向; 倒转 n. 对立面; 反面 a. 反向的, 相反的

【联想】他创作了各种各样的(diverse)与她的诗歌(verse)相反的 (reverse) 诗歌

【词根】re(=back) + vers(turn 转) + e→向后转移→倒转

【搭配】in reverse 反过来; 与…相反; reverse moral decline 扭 转道德下降的局面; reverse a trend 扭转趋势

預句 She used to work for me, but our situations are reversed now. 过去她为我工作, 而现在我们的地位对调了。

n. 交换; 交易; 汇兑; 兑换率 exchange* /iks'tfeind3/ vt. 调换, 互换; 交流

【词根】ex + change(变换)→完全变换→交换,互换

[搭配] a fair exchange 公平的交易; the rate of exchange 汇率; exchange ideas with colleagues 与同事们交换意见

回行 They make many personal sacrifices in exchange for income today. 现今,他们为了收入做了很多个人牺牲。

[10.12]

partnership /'pa:tnəʃɪp/

n. 合伙关系

·物 | relevant a. 相关的

圖 【词根】partner (伙伴) + ship(关系)→合伙关系

活用例句 My business was most successful when I formed a good partnership with someone else. 当我与别人建立了良好的 合伙关系时,我的生意就很兴旺了。

partner* /'partnə/ n. 配偶; 搭档; 伙伴, 合伙人

vt. 做···的搭档

【搭配】 be partnered for the dance 结成舞伴

回动侧句 I think you'd better find another partner. I love table tennis, but I don't think I'm 1. 我认为你最好另外找一个搭 档。我喜欢打乒乓球,但我认为我没有进步。[04.1]

credit* /'kredit/

n. 信任; 荣誉

【联想】她因编辑 (edit) 名书而得到主编的信任 (credit)

[词根] cred(相信) + it →信任

【搭配】 be bare of credit 名誉不好, 无信誉; be to sb's credit 为 某人增光; get credit for... 因…而得到好评; have the credit of... 有…的好名声

活用例句 If you pay your bills on time, your credit will be good. 如果你能按时支付账单,你的信誉将会很好。

edit* and of /'edit/

vt. 编辑; 担任…的编辑; 剪辑

【联想】做编辑(edit)工作要有信用(credit)

【搭配】edit text 编辑文本

回景 例句 The 2 that can help you past your learned bad habits of trying to edit as you write is what Elbow calls "free writing",实践可以帮助你改掉一边写作一边修改的坏习 惯,这就是Elbow所说的"自由写作"。[07.6] ※ (5275/57)

analyze/-se* /'ænəlaız/

vt. 分析; 细察, 细查

〖词根〗ana(分开) + lyze(放)→分开放→分析

[搭配] analyze the matches in detail 详细地分析了比赛; analyze problems 分析问题

原证例句 The report, to be released Friday, analyzed data and existing studies of health, disaster, population and economic trends. 周五要发布的这篇报告,对健康、灾害、人口和经济 趋势的数据和现有研究作了分析。[11.6]

irrelevant /i'reləvənt/

a. 不相关的

【搭配】be irrelevant to 与…不相关

[引申] 〈同根〉irrelevantly ad. 不恰当地,不合适地 | irrelevance n. 不重要, 不相关 | irrelevancy n. 不恰当, 离题; 不相干的事 物 | relevant a. 相关的

key



写作例句 Statistics show that the number of graduates who take jobs irrelevant to their majors has been rising . 1 . 数 据显示,从事与自己专业无关工作的毕业生的数量在急剧上 升。

cooperative /kəʊˈɒpərətɪv/ a. 有合作意向的, 乐意合作 的;合作的 n. 合作社,合作商店(等)

【词根】co(一起)+oper(操作)+ative(…的)→一起来操作的→ 合作的

○ 阅读例句 The classroom offers 2 for children to replace angry, violent behaviors with cooperative, peaceful ones. 课堂 给孩子们提供机会,用协作和平的行为来取代愤怒暴力的行 为。[07.12]

consequence* /'konsikwans/

n. 结果

【联想】排名结果 (consequence)是分次序(sequence)的

【词根】con(一起) + sequ(跟随) + ence→跟随其后→结果

【短语】as a consequence 因而,结果; face the consequences of one's action 自食其果; in consequence 因此, 结果; in consequence of... ···的结果,因为···的缘故

活用例句 She was found guilty, and lost her job in consequence (of it). 她被发现有罪,因而失去了工作。



下面我们 学习文中标黑 的常用词

role* /rəul/

n. 角色; 任务

【搭配】play an important role in... 在…中起重要作用; play the role of sb (在剧中)扮演某人的角色

【引申】 〈同义〉 part n. 角色 | mission n. 任务, 使命

活用例句 It is important to _3 their leading role in world affairs. 保持他们在国际事务中的领导作用是重要的。

v. 转动, 扭转; (使)转向; (使)变化 turn* /ts:n/ n. 转动; (轮流的)顺序; 轮班

【短语】by turns 轮流地, 交替地; take turns 依次, 轮流; turn around 转变, (使)转好; turn away 回绝, 把…打发走; turn back (使)折回, (使)往回走; turn down (one's proposal) 拒绝(某 人的求婚), 调低; turn in (weapons and ammunition) 交还, 上 交(枪支弹药); turn off (the light, oven) 关掉(灯, 烤箱); turn on

key

1. dramatically

2. opportunities

3. maintain