

ESSENTIALS of
BEHAVIORAL RESEARCH:
Methods and Data Analysis

行为研究纲要：
方法与数据分析

第3版 · 英文注释版

[美] 罗伯特·罗森塔尔 (Robert Rosenthal)
拉尔夫·罗斯诺 (Ralph L. Rosnow)

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内容提要

这是一本经典的高级研究方法教材。两位作者分别用几十年的时间从事心理学教学和研究工作，其研究重心又集中在心理学研究方法和数据分析方面。他们在这方面进行了深入钻研和分析，并结出了丰硕的成果，共同合作出版了多本关于研究方法和数据分析的著作。

《行为研究纲要》这本著作的前半部分着重于研究方法的论述，涉及基础概念和基本伦理、因变量的操作和测量以及研究设计的逻辑；后半部分着重于描述高级统计过程，包括四个部分：数据分析基础、单因素设计、因素设计以及数据分析的其他问题。附录中还包括书中用到的公式、常用统计图表、术语及参考文献。

本书是心理学、社会学、人类学、传播学、教育学、商学、统计学、市场营销学等多个学科领域的教师、学者和学生从事教学和研究工作所必备的一本工具书。

To our students past, present, and future

ABOUT THE AUTHORS

关于作者



Robert Rosenthal

Ralph Rosnow

Photo by Mimi Rosnow.

Robert Rosenthal is Distinguished Professor at the University of California at Riverside and Edgar Pierce Professor of Psychology, Emeritus, Harvard University. His research has centered for some 50 years on the role of the self-fulfilling prophecy in everyday life and in laboratory situations. Special interests include the effects of teachers' expectations on students' performance, the effects of experimenters' expectations on the results of their research, and the effects of clinicians' expectations on their patients' mental and physical health. He also has strong interests in sources of artifact in

behavioral research and in various quantitative procedures. In the realm of data analysis, his special interests are in experimental design and analysis, contrast analysis, and meta-analysis. His most recent books and articles are about these areas of data analysis and about the nature of nonverbal communication in teacher-student, doctor-patient, manager-employee, judge-jury, and psychotherapist-client interaction. He has been Co-Chair of the Task Force on Statistical Inference of the American Psychological Association and has served as Chair of the Research Committee of the Bayer Institute for Health Care Communication. He was a co-recipient of two behavioral science awards of the American Association for the Advancement of Science (1960, 1993) and recipient of the James McKeen Cattell Award of the American Psychological Society, the Distinguished Scientist Award of the Society of Experimental Social Psychology, the Samuel J. Messick Distinguished Scientific Contributions Award of the APA's Division 5—Evaluation, Measurement, and Statistics, and the APA's Distinguished Scientific Award for Applications of Psychology.

Ralph L. Rosnow is Thaddeus Bolton Professor Emeritus at Temple University, where he taught for 34 years and directed the graduate program in social and organizational psychology. He has also taught research methods at Boston University and Harvard University and does consulting on research and data analysis. The overarching theme of his scholarly work concerns how people make sense of, and impose meaning on, their experiential world, called the “will to meaning” by Viktor Frankl. Rosnow has explored aspects of this construct in research and theory within the framework of contextualism, the psychology of rumor and gossip, attitude and social cognition, the structure of interpersonal acumen, artifacts and ethical dilemmas in human research, and the statistical justification of scientific conclusions. He has authored and coauthored many articles and books on these topics and, with Mimi Rosnow, coauthored *Writing Papers in Psychology*, a popular writing manual now in its seventh edition (published by Thomson Wadsworth, 2006). He has served on the editorial boards of journals and encyclopedias, was coeditor (with R. E. Lana) of the Reconstruction of Society Series published by Oxford University Press, and chaired the APA’s Committee on Standards in Research. He is a fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, the APA, and the Association for Psychological Science, received the Society of General Psychology’s George A. Miller Award, and was recently honored with a Festschrift book edited by D. A. Hantula, *Advances in Social and Organizational Psychology* (Erlbaum, 2006).

Rosenthal and Rosnow have also collaborated on other books on research methods and data analysis, including *Artifact in Behavioral Research* (Academic Press, 1969); *The Volunteer Subject* (Wiley, 1975); *Primer of Methods for the Behavioral Sciences* (Wiley, 1975); *Understanding Behavioral Science: Research Methods for Research Consumers* (McGraw-Hill, 1984); *Contrast Analysis: Focused Comparisons in the Analysis of Variance* (Cambridge University Press, 1985); *People Studying People: Artifacts and Ethics in Behavioral Research* (W. H. Freeman, 1997); (with D. B. Rubin) *Contrasts and Effect Sizes in Behavioral Research: A Correlational Approach* (Cambridge University Press, 2000); and *Beginning Behavioral Research: A Conceptual Primer* (6th ed., Pearson/PrenticeHall, 2008).

PREFACE

前言

The first edition of *Essentials of Behavioral Research* was published by McGraw-Hill in 1984 and the second edition in 1991. When we were asked about a third edition, our answer was generally, “We’re thinking about it.” We were working on other related projects, and our conceptual thinking about research methods and data analysis had been continually evolving. Some of that work we had published in journal articles and invited chapters, and for several years we had been writing another book: *Contrasts and Effect Sizes in Behavioral Research: A Correlational Approach* (Rosenthal, Rosnow, & Rubin, 2000). As we had also written an undergraduate text, *Beginning Behavioral Research: A Conceptual Primer*, we thought that the next edition of *Essentials* should be clearly addressed to graduate students, researchers, and occasional advanced undergraduates for whom *Beginning Behavioral Research* was a journey begun rather than a journey completed. We have had occasion for over 30 years to teach methods and data analysis not only to students in clinical, cognitive, developmental, experimental, organizational, personality, and social psychology, but also to some in biology, education, communication research, school psychology, business, statistics, and marketing. Thus, we wanted the third edition of *Essentials* to be useful to a wide variety of graduate students and researchers.

As a consequence, there is a great deal that is new to this edition of *Essentials*, including new and deeper discussions of methodological and philosophical issues, and of data analytic issues that were of only passing interest to behavioral researchers in 1991. Nonetheless, we continue to review elementary topics and basic concepts as a brushup for students who have been away from these areas or have had limited exposure to them. These reviews are conceptually integrated with recent developments. As in the previous editions, our approach to data analysis continues to be intuitive, concrete, and arithmetical rather than rigorously mathematical. When we have a mathematically sophisticated student, we encourage her or him to take additional course work in a department of mathematical statistics. We still advise such a student to read this book, as our approach will prove complementary, not redundant or contradictory. As a pedagogical aid, the statistical examples that we use are in most cases

hypothetical, constructed specifically to illustrate the logical bases of computational procedures. The numbers were chosen to be clear and instructive, and therefore they are neater than those found in most actual data sets. Readers who are familiar with the primary literature of the behavioral sciences know that most real-world examples involve more observations than are found in our hypothetical cases, and all readers should keep this fact in mind.

The material on data analysis in this edition of *Essentials* reflects much of the spirit, and much of the substance, of the report of the Task Force on Statistical Inference of the Board of Scientific Affairs of the American Psychological Association (Wilkinson & Task Force on Statistical Inference, 1999). There is, for example, a new emphasis on the reporting and interpretation of confidence intervals. Although previous editions of *Essentials* emphasized effect size estimates, we have added greater differentiation among effect sizes, for example, among the different types of correlational effect sizes such as r_{alerting} , r_{contrast} , $r_{\text{effect size}}$, and r_{BESD} . For still another example, we continue to illustrate computations by simple calculators in order to facilitate a deeper understanding of the statistical procedures that in readers' research will typically be computer-based. Such deeper understanding permits the researcher to check very roughly the accuracy of computer output by intelligent "guesstimates" and, if discrepancies are detected, to check the results against those provided by another program. As a final example, our newly added material on the complex issue of drawing causal inference includes not only its conceptual basis, but also a simple illustration of the use of Donald Rubin's propensity scores to draw causal inference when random assignment is not possible. These are only some examples of how this new edition of *Essentials* and its authors have benefited from the work of the APA Task Force. That benefit was increased by the opportunity of the first author to serve as co-chair of the Task Force (along with the late Robert Abelson and the late Jacob Cohen).

In addition to the examples listed above, there are many further changes and additions in this new edition of *Essentials*. Examples include new material on test validity, the reliability of items and judgments, the construction of composite variables, strategies for dealing with missing data, the use of bootstrapping and jackknifing, the design and analysis of hierarchically nested designs, and a recently developed effect size estimate for multiple-choice-type data. There is also a new discussion of epistemological issues in human subjects research, focusing on three current perspectives and their limitations. The discussion of ethical guidelines emphasizes the delicate balancing act involved in dealing with moral and methodological imperatives. We also discuss ideas and methods that, although frequently cited or used by behavioral researchers, are limited in ways that appear to be unfamiliar to many users. We hope the tone and writing style of these critical discussions will be perceived as respectful, clear, and explanatory, and that readers will find this edition of *Essentials* a more integrated synthesis of research methods and data analysis than the previous two editions.

The American Psychological Association's (2001) publication manual is generally acknowledged to be the arbiter of style for many journals in our field, so we assume that researchers will usually consult the most recent edition of the APA manual. For students who are not writing for publication but are writing a research proposal or report for a course assignment or creating a poster or a brief summary of research

findings to serve as a handout, there are guidelines and tips in Rosnow and Rosnow's *Writing Papers in Psychology: A Student Guide to Research Reports, Literature Reviews, Proposals, Posters, and Handouts*.

Certain tables (noted in the text) have by permission been reproduced in part or in their entirety, for which we thank the authors, representatives, and publishers cited as sources in footnotes.

The authors thank Margaret Ritchie for her outstanding copy editing and we thank Mike Sugarman, our McGraw-Hill Sponsoring Editor, Katherine Russillo, our Editorial Coordinator, and Jean Starr, our Project Manager, for making it easier to tackle a project of this size.

We also thank William G. Cochran, Jacob Cohen, Paul W. Holland, Frederick Mosteller, and Donald B. Rubin, who were influential in developing our philosophy of research in general and data analysis in particular.

We are grateful to the following reviewers whose insights and suggestions were so helpful in preparing this edition of *Essentials*: Nicholas DiFonzo, Rochester Institute of Technology; Morton Heller, Eastern Illinois University; Scott King, Loyola University at Chicago; Donna Lavoie, St. Louis University; Pascale Michelon, Washington University at St. Louis; Robert Pavur, University of North Texas; Daniel Read, University of Durham, UK; and Linda Tickle-Degnen, Tufts University.

Thanks to MaryLu Rosenthal for indexing and many other special contributions that made the completion of the project a reality. And finally, we thank MaryLu Rosenthal and Mimi Rosnow for constructive feedback and counseling in ways too numerous to mention.

This is our 16th book together, and we have had terrific fun throughout the course of this 40-year-long collaboration!

Robert Rosenthal
Ralph L. Rosnow

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