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■ 中学英语300训练系列

主编 陈钰霖 主审 俞珮华



初中英语 词汇与语法300题

基础卷

300 题



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VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR TESTS



上海交通大学出版社
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内 容 提 要

针对初中生所必需掌握的语法词汇基础内容,通过语法练习和词汇练习两大部分,让学生在扩大阅读量的同时,熟练掌握不同词性的词汇在句中的用法,并学会词形的转换和辨析,进而扩大词汇量,在反复练习中达到初中英语基本要求。可供初中生课外使用,巩固基础,掌握要领。

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前 言

这是一套旧书, 中学英语 300 训练丛书自第一本《中级英语阅读 300 篇(高中卷)》在 1998 年初版算起, 已有十多个年头了。现在, 整套丛书已有近 20 种书, 市场反应热烈, 多次重印, 总印数超过百万。丛书中的单本印数已超过了 20 万册, 并有数本书获“全行业优秀畅销书”奖, 深受广大中学生读者的欢迎。

这又是一套新书, 因为现在呈现在读者面前的, 是为 2010 世博年以后的学生读者重新修订与增补的全新的“300 系列”丛书。时代是在发展的, 这套丛书当然也必须随着时代的发展而发展, 随着教育的发展而变化。这十多年来, 教育事业, 特别是英语教学有了很大的变化。随着新课标在全国各地的推广, 英语教学更加重视基础、重视实用。反映在考试中, 更加强调基础性和实用性。正是在这样的形势下, 丛书的编者决定对其实行改版。

首先, 是更换了部分较陈旧的题型和题目, 更换了某些略嫌过时的内容, 而代之以更新鲜的话题和内容。其次, 考虑到考试的实际情况, 将原先分别出书的语法、词汇及基础知识三册书合而为一, 作为《词汇和语法 300 题》出版。

此外, 为了让更多读者结合自身的学习情况有更多的选择, 一个很重要的变动是除了听力和写作外, 其余各册都推出“基础卷”和“提高卷”。读者可以根据学习的进度和深度, 在使用“基础卷”感到学有余力时, 选用“提高卷”。

“完形填空”作为一种测试形式, 不仅考查学生对所学词汇、语法等基础知识的综合运用能力, 而且考查学生的阅读能力; 不仅考查学生的知识背景, 而且考查学生的逻辑推理能力。因此完形填空是一种综合考查学生语言能力, 特别是语篇层次上交际能力的

综合测试题型,故许多学生都把完形填空看作是考试中最难做又最易失分的题型之一。

为了提高广大中学生读者的应试能力,本书广泛收集了各种题材、不同内容的完形填空测试题及训练题,供教师、同学参考。其中基础卷系在原书的基础上修订而成,而提高卷的内容则全部为新编材料。

短文的分类,沿用了以空格之多少为序分级的原则,这只是方便读者根据自身情况使用,并不一定有道理。因为题目之难易,与空格之多少其实并无必然之联系。目前全国各地高考题型中,完形填空的空格数自10个至20个的都有,但考查目标并无不同,因此对练习而言,任何数量空格的题目,其意义其实是一样的。编者也寄语广大读者,切勿只做空格数量与本地高考一样的短文,而放弃其余材料。

另外做完形填空练习题,还是要多动脑筋,多总结规律。每个空格的正确答案,肯定都能从前前后的字里行间找到线索,或者是逻辑上的,或者是语言上的,只有掌握了这种规律,才能真正做到得心应手,“按图索骥”、“顺藤摸瓜”,找到正确答案,而不至于老是要去“瞎蒙”。

应邀参加本书编写的,多是活跃在教学第一线的中青年骨干教师,他们根据教学实践及辅导学生应考的经验,选用最新的英语原文编写了这些材料。

本次改版还对原书中的错漏之处作了修订和增补,希望新版丛书能给读者带来帮助,并得到广大读者一如既往的喜爱和支持。

编者

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第一部分 语法

I. 名词

名词的数(1)

Choose the right answer:

- How many _____ are there in a year?
A. month B. monthes C. months D. monthies
- We saw a great number of _____ in the mountain last Sunday.
A. monkey B. monkeyes C. monkeies D. monkeys
- My little sister has a lot of _____.
A. toys B. toies C. toyes D. toy
- Which do you prefer, _____ or _____?
A. potato, tomatos B. potato, tomatoes
C. potatoes, tomatos D. potatoes, tomatoes
- When they were in Paris, they took a lot of _____.
A. photo B. photoes C. photoies D. photos
- There are two big _____ in Shanghai.
A. zoo B. zoos C. zooies D. zooes
- When _____ comes, _____ turn yellow.
A. autumn... leaf B. autumns... leaves
C. autumn... leaves D. autumn... leafs
- These _____ were made in Swiss.
A. knife B. knifes C. knives D. knivies
- This shop sells _____ from Swiss and Japan.
A. watch B. watches C. watchies D. watchs
- I need a new pair of _____.

- A. trouser B. trouseres C. trousers D. trouseries
11. The center of this lovely town is usually full of _____.
 A. tourist B. tourists C. touristes D. touristic
12. Three _____ and five _____ reached to the top of the mountain yesterday.
 A. Germen. . . English B. German. . . English
 C. Germans. . . Englishmen D. Germen. . . Englishmans
13. It's a good habit to brush your _____ before going to bed.
 A. tooth B. tooths C. teeth D. toothes
14. The wall is five _____ high.
 A. three feet B. three-feet
 C. three foots D. three-foot
15. I don't like _____. I'm afraid of them.
 A. mice B. mices C. mouses D. mouse
16. —What can I do for you?
 —I need _____.
 A. four loafes of bread B. four loaves of bread
 C. four loaves of breads D. four bread
17. My father went fishing last Sunday. He caught seven _____.
 A. fish B. fishes C. fishs D. fishies
18. A _____ is made of _____.
 A. glass. . . glass B. glasses. . . glass
 C. glass. . . glasses D. glasses. . . glasses
19. There are various kinds of _____ in the supermarket.
 A. fruit B. fruits C. fruites D. fruities
20. There are more _____ in primary schools than in middle schools.
 A. woman teacher B. women teacher
 C. woman teachers D. women teachers
21. —What can I do for you, sir?

- _____ please.
- A. Two cups of tea B. Two cups tea
C. Two cup of tea D. Two cup teas
22. David gave me _____ on learning English.
A. some useful advices B. a piece of useful advice
C. a few useful advices D. an useful advice
23. Mother bought a piece of beautiful _____ to make a dress for my elder sister.
A. coat B. clothing C. cloth D. clothes
24. It's not easy. I tried _____, finally I got it done.
A. six time B. six times C. much time D. little time
25. There are so many _____ in the street. What's happened?
A. placeman B. polices C. placemens D. police

名词的数(?)

Choose the right answer:

1. Ships were made of _____ in old time.
A. woods B. wooden C. wood D. several woods
2. Please hand in your _____. I'll correct them at once.
A. test papers B. test paper
C. tests paper D. tests papers
3. Maths _____.
A. are the language of sciences B. is the language of science
C. are the languages of science D. is the languages of sciences
4. I opened the letter and found _____ in it.
A. a important information B. some important information
C. the important informations D. an important information
5. There _____ on the table.
A. is two bowls of rice B. is two bowl of rice
C. are two bowls of rices D. are two bowls of rice

6. A group of _____ are eating _____ and _____ at the foot of the mountain.
 A. sheep... grass... leaves B. sheeps... grasses... leaves
 C. sheep... grass... leaf D. sheeps... grass... leafs
7. When the accident happened and the car was on fire, some _____ came and helped the driver get out of the car.
 A. passer-by B. passers-by
 C. passer-bys D. passers-bys
8. It could be _____ to tell him the truth.
 A. fun B. a fun C. funs D. some funs
9. The lost boy cried and shouted, hoping someone in the _____ would hear him.
 A. trees B. wood C. woods D. tree
10. She is smart. She could get _____ in our company, I think.
 A. a work B. works C. job D. a job
11. Though my grandpa is 90 years old, he is in _____.
 A. a good health B. good health
 C. good healths D. good healthes
12. The whole thing is _____ to all of us.
 A. a surprise B. surprises
 C. a piece of surprise D. a group of surprise
13. They come from Switzerland. They are all _____.
 A. Swiss B. Swede C. Swisses D. Swissman
14. Every morning the woman went to the _____ and bought some meat for her family.
 A. butcher B. butcher's C. butchers D. butchers'
15. Here is _____ for you.
 A. a good new B. many good news
 C. a good piece of news D. a piece of good newses
16. These are lovely cottages. Their _____ were covered

- with _____.
- A. roofs... leafs B. roofs... leaves
C. roves... leafs D. roves... leaves
17. The old man wanted _____.
- A. seven boxes of matches B. seven box of matches
C. seven boxes of match D. seven box's matches
18. After school I went shopping and bought _____ and _____.
- A. two loaf of bread... three kilograms of sugar
B. two loaves of bread... three kilograms of sugar
C. two loaf of breads... three kilogram of sugar
D. two loaves of breads... three kilogram of sugars
19. The doctor did not tell me how many _____ I should pay for pulling out the tooth.
- A. money B. dollars C. monies D. dollar
20. These _____ are made from _____ in France.
- A. wine... grape B. wine... grapes
C. wines... grapes D. wines... grape
21. A group of _____ are talking about their weekend trip.
- A. Japanese B. Japaneses C. Japans D. Japanies
22. That farmer has many _____ on his farm.
- A. geeses B. goosen C. geoses D. geese
23. Please cut a loaf of bread into two _____.
- A. half B. halves C. halves D. halfies
24. This is an old photo of my father's when he had black _____.
Now he is old and has some white _____.
- A. hair... hair B. hair... hairs
C. hairs... hair D. hairs... hairs
25. My father has _____ to do, so he has no time to go fishing.
- A. little work B. a lot of work
C. much works D. a large number of work

名词的所有格

Choose the right answer:

- This is _____ desk.
A. Mary and May's B. Mary's and May's
C. Mary and Mays D. Marys and Mays
- My father is reading _____ newspaper.
A. today B. today's C. today's D. the today
- Will you show me _____.
A. Beijing's map B. map of Beijing's
C. a map of Beijing D. a map in Beijing
- Excuse me, how can I get to _____.
A. the Shanghai's Railway Station
B. Shanghai's Railway Station
C. the Shanghai Railway's Station
D. the Shanghai Railway Station
- After climbing for two hours, we were glad to take _____ rest
A. a few minute's B. a few minutes'
C. few minutes's D. few minutes'
- This is not your shirt, but _____.
A. your brother B. your brothers'
C. your brother's D. yours brother's
- We sell _____ in our department.
A. woman and child's clothes
B. women and children T shirts
C. women's and children's jackets
D. woman's and child's coats
- Have you had a good time in your _____ trip there?
A. ten-day B. ten days
C. ten-day's D. ten day's

9. At that time _____, _____ and many other animals lived peacefully in the same forest.
- A. sheeps... deers B. sheep... deers
C. sheeps... deer D. sheep... deer
10. _____ father is a doctor.
- A. The twin's B. The twin
C. The twins' D. Twin's
11. We had a big party at _____ last Saturday. We had _____.
- A. my aunt's... a good time B. my aunts'... a good time
C. my aunt's... good times D. my aunts'... good times
12. Mike and Rose's _____.
- A. fathers are teachers B. father is a teacher
C. father is teachers D. fathers are teacher
13. Where are _____ rest rooms? They are on the second floor.
- A. women's B. womans C. women' D. womens
14. The _____ is just around the corner and you won't miss it.
- A. bicycle's shop B. bicycle shop
C. bicycles shop D. bicycles' shop
15. The boys under the tree are _____ sons. The two families are having a birthday party.
- A. Mr. Smith and Mr. Zhang's
B. Mr. Smith's and Mr. Zhangs
C. Mr. Smiths' and Mr. Zhangs
D. Mr. Smith's and Mr. Zhang's
16. The building is _____ house.
- A. her sister-in-law's B. her sister's-in-law's
C. her sister in law's D. her sister's-in-law
17. June 1st is _____.
- A. Children's day B. Childs' day
C. Children's Day D. Child's Day

18. _____ new room is big and bright. They like it very much.
 A. Tom and Sam B. Tom's and Sam
 C. Tom and Sam's D. Tom's and Sam's
19. The _____ the desk are made of steel.
 A. leg of B. legs of C. leg's D. legs'
20. The village is far away from here indeed. It's _____ walk.
 A. a four hour B. a four hour's
 C. a four-hours D. a four hours'

II. 代词

人称代词、物主代词和反身代词(1)

Choose the right answer:

1. —What color is your ruler?
 —_____ brown.
 A. She's B. He's C. They're D. It's
2. Mary loves her family and I love _____.
 A. I B. me C. my D. Mine
3. Let Lin Tao do it by _____.
 A. Him B. his C. himself D. he
4. Hurry up! They are waiting for _____.
 A. we B. us C. our D. ours
5. Robbie Williams is a singer from England. Do you know _____?
 A. he B. him C. his D. himself
6. Miss Lin is very kind. We all like _____.
 A. she B. her C. hers D. herself
7. —She speaks good English. Who taught her English?
 —Nobody. She learned it by _____.
 A. herself B. myself C. yourself D. itself

8. Please help _____ to some fruit, boys.
A. myself B. yourselves C. yourself D. themselves
9. We'll go to see _____ tomorrow.
A. them B. they C. themselves D. their
10. This one doesn't look like _____ dictionary.
A. me B. my C. mine D. myself
11. —Where is the language teachers' office?
—_____ is on the same floor as ours.
A. They B. Them C. Theirs D. Their
12. Oh, what a dirty boy you are. Look at _____ in the mirror.
A. you B. yourself C. your D. yours
13. Mary is a good girl. Though this job is not easy for _____, she has never ask _____ for any help.
A. she... our B. her... we
C. her... us D. us... ours
14. We won the game. We are proud of _____.
A. we B. us C. our D. ourselves
15. Kate lost her keys and called _____ for help.
A. I B. me C. my D. mine
16. —How pretty the cell-phone is? Whose cell-phone is this?
—It is _____. My friend gave it to me as a gift.
A. mine B. my C. her D. his
17. —Can you lend _____ your dictionary? I left _____ at school.
—Sure. Here you are.
A. you... yours B. me... yours
C. me... hers D. me... mine
18. He is very busy these days. A friend of _____ came to visit _____ the day before yesterday.
A. my... me B. his... him

- C. his... her D. himself... his
19. —Did Mary visit Tibet with _____ classmates?
—No. She went there by _____.
- A. her... hers B. she... herself
C. hers... her D. her... herself
20. _____ umbrella is missing, so he will use _____.
- A. His... hers B. His... her
C. His... his D. Her... her

人称代词、物主代词和反身代词(2)

Choose the right answer:

- This is _____ book. But where is mine?
A. him B. his C. he D. himself
- Miss Lin is very kind. We all like _____.
A. she B. her C. hers D. herself
- Please keep the park clean when you enjoy _____ there.
A. your B. you C. yours D. yourselves
- What does your cousin do?
—You mean Jenny? _____ a nurse.
A. I'm B. You're C. He's D. She's
- Who's your English teacher?
—Miss Gao. She teaches _____ English very well.
A. our B. us C. ours D. we
- Oh, my God! It's a sea of cars. How can you pick out your car?
—That's easy. _____ is colored differently from any other one.
A. My B. Mine C. Their D. Theirs
- I'm going shopping right now. Would you like to go with _____?