



Excellent Composition



English

英语新视野

主编 / 靳慧

Yingyu xinshiye
CHUZHONGBAN ZUOWEN



作文一点通

时尚超前的写作精品

纯正经典的写作思绪

高中版



伊犁人民出版社

中学生英语作文文库

高中生英语作文一点通



伊犁人民出版社

中学生英语作文文库
高中生英语作文一点通

靳 慧 主编

伊犁人民出版社出版发行

(奎屯市北京西路 28 号)

峰迪印务有限责任公司印刷

880×1230 毫米 1/32 96 印张

2006 年 5 月第 2 版 2006 年 5 月第 1 次印刷

印数: 1-5000

ISBN7-5425-0699-4/G · 268

每册定价: 10.00 元 全套定价: 120.00 元

如有印装问题请直接同承印厂调换



前言

(Preface)

国家教育部颁布的最新《英语教学大纲》指出：“英语教学要着重培养学生综合运用语音、词汇和语法进行听、说、读、写的交际能力。”根据《教学大纲》的这一英语教学的总体目标和要求，近几年来英语考试卷中设置了“书面表达”这一试题。书面表达题旨在测试考生的英语书面表达能力，看其是否能够运用学过的英语知识和掌握的英语技能，表达思想，与人进行交流，从而在中学英语教学中，促进对学生英语写作能力的培养。

在学习英语的听、说、读、写四个环节当中，“写”是比较难掌握的，也是当前教与学中的一个薄弱环节，有些学生往往觉得无从下笔，究其原因，一方面是考生缺乏扎实的语言功底和丰富的词汇，没有积累足够有用的句型和表达方式，很难写出令人满意的、地道的习作；另一方面，目前英语写作尚未进行系统的教学和研究，缺少较为系统的写作指导与训练用书。本丛书的意图就在于通过大量优秀例文，帮助读者加强这一技能的训练，有效地提高读者的写作水平。

本丛书包括《高中生英语分类作文大全》、《初中生英语分类作文大全》、《高中生示范英语作文大全》、《初中生示范英语作文大全》、《高中生英语作文一点通》、《初中生英语作文一点通》、《高中生英语作文精华》、《初中生英语作文精华》、《高中生英语写作突破》、《初中生英语写作突破》、《中学生英语日记起步》、《中学生英语作文好词好句好段》共十二个分册，力图循序渐进，全面、





高中生英语作文一点通

英
语
写
作
金
钥
匙

快捷地提升学生的英语书面表达能力。

本丛书特点：

☆大量优秀的英语范文：

教我国学生进行英语写作，重要的一环是仿写，古人云：“熟读唐诗三百首，不会作诗也会吟”。因此本丛书提供了大量各种文体的英语范文，覆盖了几乎所有的领域，以利于学生模仿练习。

☆给范文配以参考译文：

英汉两种语言在许多方面存在着差异，因此给范文配以译文更有助于学生在两种语言的对比中深刻、透彻地掌握英语写作技巧，从而大幅度地提高写作能力。

☆提高写作能力的附录：

本丛书集知识性、指导性、可读性、趣味性、文学性于一体。对英语写作而言，注意文章开头段、发展段、结尾段的写法，标点符号的运用至关重要，多运用名言警句无疑是锦上添花，本丛书每本后面分别附有这些能提高写作能力的精彩内容。

在全国实施素质教育的今天，愿本丛书对于扩大学生的英语词汇量，培养英语语感，增强阅读能力，开拓知识视野，提高英语写作能力等都会有重要作用。

编 者





目 录

第一部分

如何写好英语作文

- (一) 总体要求.....1
- (二) 基本技巧.....2

第二部分

第一篇 记叙文

人物故事

- My English Teacher8
- Wang Qiang—A Good Driver 10
- The Life of Madame Curie11
- Albert Einstein, the Man.....13
- Helen Keller 15
- A Clever Boy—Sima Guang17
- Sun Shuwei ——A World Champion in Diving.....19
- Mark Twain.....20
- Charles Dickens22
- Kofi Annan24

写景抒情

- Great Changes in My Hometown26
- A Visit To Hainan Island 27





高中生英语作文一点通

英
语
写
作
金
钥
匙

Qingdao	28
The Three Gorges Dam	30
The Great Wall	32
A Visit to Hong Kong.....	34
China—The Great And Beautiful Country.....	37

生活记闻

Was He a Bad Man?	39
Haircut	40
My Hobby	42
Cycle Ride to the Country	44
The Bag Is Returnred	45
A Visit to Wen Tianxiang Memorial	47
Catch a Robber	49
A Ten-yuan Note.....	51

第二篇 描写文

人物描写

My Teacher.....	54
Li Ming—A Good Student.....	55
精彩片断.....	57

景物描写

Autumn	61
Snow	62
The Four Seasons	65
精彩片断.....	67
A Snowy Winter Night	69
Spring In the Country	69
An Early Summer Morning	70
Late Autumn	71





场景描写

An Open Square	72
A Wonderful Pingpong Match	73
精彩片断.....	75

第三篇 说明文

说明方法

How to Spend the Weekend	79
How to Make Friends	81
How to Survive in a Fire.....	83
How to Grow Tomatoes	85
How Can a Plant Kill?.....	86
How to Sort Letters.....	88
How Foods are Preserved	90
How to Choose Good Books	91
How to Write an Essay	93
How to Makes Dumplings	95

说明事由

Whya Sense of Humor is Important?	97
Why People Keep Dogs?.....	99
Why are Elevators Imprortant?.....	101
Why are Bikes So Much Used in China?.....	103
Why are There So Many Rats Everywhere?.....	105

说明物品

A Family Computer	107
Blackboard	108
Rabbit	110
Musical Instruments	112
Oranges	114





高中生英语作文一点通

英语写作金钥匙



The Zipper	115
Umbrellas	117
Newspapers	119
The Wind	121

介绍说明

Chemical Change and Physical Change	123
The Ming Tombs	125
Dolphins are Not Fish	126
Mr., Mrs., Miss, and Ms.	128
The Four Seasons	130
My Thanksgiving Day	132
Feiyue Car Factory	134
The Yellow River	135
The Spring Festival	137
China.....	139

第四篇议论文

社会问题

No Smoking in All Public Places.....	142
How to Deal With Pressure at Work.....	144
How to Solve Population Problem?	146
Disadvantages of Life in Big Cities	148
The Rush to Cities.....	150
Water.....	152
Traffic Accidents in City A	153
Changes in Chinese Families	155

环境保护

Pollution	157
What Can We Do About the Water Pollution.....	159
The Preservation of Ecology and the Human Existence	161





The Importance of Trees	163
Pollution Problem.....	164
We Have Only One Earth.....	166

教育论坛

Why I Chose to Attend College?	168
How to Be a Good Student?	170
Reading— The Best Means to Acquire Knowledge.....	172
Study and Relaxation	174
How to Learn English Well?	176
An Important Factor in the development of a Country.....	177

运动休闲

Tourism.....	179
The Advantages of Travel.....	181
Swimming.....	182

第五篇 应用文

日 记

日记1	186
日记2	188
日记3	189
日记4	190
日记常用语言集锦	191

书 信

书信1	195
书信2	197
书信3	199
书信常用语言集锦	200

通 知

通知1	204
-----------	-----





高中生英语作文一点通

英语写作金钥匙



Notice	205
Notice	206
启 事	
Missing	208
Lose	209
Found	210
留 言	
留言1	212
Notice	213
贺 卡	
贺卡1	215
贺卡常用语言集锦	217

第三部分

热门话题范文选读

Money	220
College Students Doing Part-time Jobs	222
What Would Happen if Little Attention was paid to the Environmental Protection?	224
WTO Entry: More Benefit Than Detriment	226
The Importance of Agriculture	228
The Value of Time	230
Diligence	232
The Heat Is On	233

附录

英语写作标点符号应用	236
------------------	-----





如何写好英语作文



(一) 总体要求:

1. 不断积累和扩大词汇量

要想写好英语作文,首先必须有扎实的英语语言功底。包括单词的拼写,词汇的正确运用,语法的准确掌握,要做到这些,在平时的学习和训练中,必须坚持进行大量的阅读写作训练,不断丰富和完善自己的词汇量。

2. 牢记基本句型和写作过渡词

基本句型是构成段落进而构成全文的重要部分,没有扎实的句型基础,没有大量的基本句型储备,要想写好英语作文是不可能的。过渡词是文章各语句之间的粘合剂,它在句与句,段与段之间起着承上启下的至关重要的作用,而且恰当使用过渡词可以避免结构松散,层次不明,表意不确等弊端。因此,在平时的学习中,要注意多运用并积累各种句型及过渡词。

3. 多读多背名篇佳作

多读多背是写好英语文章最快捷,最有效的途径之一,所谓“读书破万卷,下笔如有神”,读得多,背得熟,词汇和句型就能运用得正确、灵活,就能出口成章,下笔成文,因此,要尽可能多的背诵一些范文和谚语格言。

4. 掌握文章的开头,优秀结束的写法

文章开头段的写作一般应做到简洁、明了。优秀的开篇段既能表明短文的中心思想,又能激起读者的兴趣。结尾在整篇文章





中也起着举足轻重的作用，好的结尾会引起读者的共鸣或思考，因此要多多训练各种优秀的开头和结尾技巧。

(二) 基本技巧:

I. 开篇段的写作技巧 (Introductory Paragraph)

一篇英文写得成功与否，其开篇是决定性的因素之一，好的开篇段可使读者对全文的观点和思路一目了然，并能吸引读者。

常见的开篇段写作技巧有：

1. 定义法：

(1) What's the meaning of...

(2) What do we mean by...

(3)... can be defined as...

2. 引用法：

(1) Some/Many people say that...

(2) It is said that...

(3) According to...

3. 设问句：

(1) What are the methods that scientists use in their work? First of all, it seems that a successful scientist is full of curiosity.

(2) Why do I learn? Some people often ask me that question. I learn because I want to explore the nature and society.

(4) How do you know that you students should go into the society? A simple way can answer the question. That is whether you have common languages with the ordinary citizens.

4. 述事法：

(1) When I was...

(2) One day/night several years ago...

(3) By the time/the end of the year...





(4) The other day when I...

5. 直抒己见法:

(1) It is true/clear/obvious that...

(2) With the advance/change/development/progress of...

(3) There are many/good reasons for/why...

(4) As far as I am concerned...

(5) It must be admitted/emphasized/pointed out/made clear that...

II. 发展篇的写作技巧 (Developing Paragraphs)

1. 列举法

(1) First (ly),... Second (ly),... Third (ly),... Last (ly) /Finally,...

(2) For one thing,... For another,...

(3) First of all,...

(4) In the first place,...

(5) The next important thing/point is that...

(6) Next we should all realize that...

(7) Let me list some of...

2. 举例法

(1) for example/instance,...

(2) take... for example,...

(3) as an illustration...

(4) a case in point is...

(5) When it comes to...

(6) Among other things,...

3. 递进法

(1) Moreover,...

(2) What's more/worse,...

(3) Besides,...

(4) In addition,...





(5) Above all,...

(6) A more interesting/important thing/fact is that...

4. 补充法

(1) in other words,...

(2) indeed,...

(3) similiary,...

(4) that is to say,...

(5) as stated above,...

(6) if so,...

(7) in a (real) sense,...

(8) to some extent,...

(9) for that matter,...

(10) for the same reason,...

(11) for this purpose,...

(12) This means that...

(13) This/It is because...

(14) Another reason for... is...

(15) One thing which is equally important is that...

5. 表态法

(1) Obviously/Surely/Certainly/Clearly/Undoubtably,...

(2) Fortunately/Unfortunately/Luckily,...

(3) Personally,...

(4) In my opinion,...

(5) It goes without saying that...

(6) From this point of view,...

(7) Form this it can be inferred that...

(8) On this point we all agree that...

(9) Nothing is more important than...

III. 结尾篇的写作技巧 (Concluding Paragraphs)





1. 因果型

(1) 单词类:

Therefore,...

Thus,...

So,...

Hence,...

Accordingly,...

Consequently,...

(2) 词组与句子类:

As a result,...

For this reason,...

It follows (from this) that...

2. 归纳型

(1) 词组类:

On the whole,...

As a whole,...

In the long run,...

In a word, /In short,...

In sum,...

To put it simply,...

To make a long story short,...

(2) 句子类:

All things considered,...

All this means that,...

Finally we hope that...

It may be confirmed/said that...

It may well be that...

Remember that...

Please bear/keep in mind that...





高中生英语作文一点通

From what has been said above, we can see...

3. 结论型

- (1) Hence, we conclude that...
- (2) From all this, we can conclude that...
- (3) I will conclude by saying...
- (4) I want to make a final point...
- (5) We will come to the conclusion that...

4. 方法型

- (1) That's the only way...
- (2) One solution to... is...
- (3) Although we have a long way to go, we...
- (4) In this way we can...
- (5) Only in this way can we...
- (6) Something should be done to...
- (7) These seem to be some of the ways...
- (8) If effective measures are (to be) taken to...
- (9) The best way to solve the problem (s) is...
- (10) We must/should do/try our best to...
- (11) At no time (and in no circumstances) should we...

