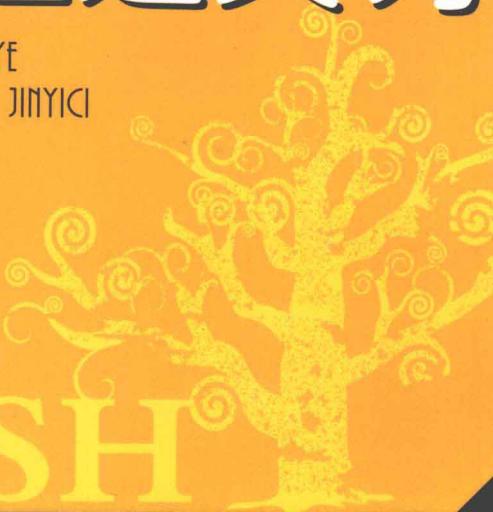


高 | 校 | 英 | 语 | 专 | 业 | 基 | 础 | 必 | 备 | 系 | 列 |

英语专业 高频词汇近义词 辨析

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高校英语专业基础必备系列

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·北京·

前　言

词汇是听、说、读、写、译等各种英语运用能力的基础。我们在多年的英语教学中发现，学生的词汇量小是影响其英语水平和能力提高的主要障碍，但即使是词汇量达到一定程度的学生对词汇各种用法的掌握及其搭配等深度知识的掌握也很显不足。在解决词汇习得宽度的基础上，还需迫切解决习得的深度问题。英语专业的学生对词汇的掌握不应只是一个简单的汉语释义即可，而应是对词汇的多重含义即在具体语境的意义，与外延意义相近的其他词汇在内涵意义方面的差别等都有深入了解。

但我们发现，市面上充斥着大量针对大学英语四六级、考研英语等词汇书籍，真正实用并切实对学生有帮助的则几乎罕见。经常可以看见学生拿着一本干巴巴的词汇书死记硬背，有些甚至仅有简单的汉语释义，既无举例，也无英文的解释。因此，编写一本适用于英语专业学生的词汇书迫在眉睫。

英语教学中常常反映出这样的问题，即使在解决了词汇量的基础上，学生能认识的词汇远远大于能恰当应用的词汇，尤其在口语、翻译和写作中欲表达某个意义时不能恰当选词成为学生的突出问题，学生的词汇深度习得不足是影响其英语水平和能力提高的主要障碍。编写《英语专业高频词汇近义词辨析》这本书的目的就在于帮助学生提高对常用词汇深层含义的准确把握能力，进而强化学生英语输出能力，提高口语、翻译、写作等输出性语言的质量。

本书以英语语义学理论及词汇深度习得理论为基础，从作者多年 的教学积累中选择了约 2000 个高频词汇，并以近义词为标准（个别组的选择基础是因其中文释义相似或相同容易混淆）分成大约 400 组进

行辨析。目录中先列这组词，正文具体辨析中包括：①中文共同释义；②每一个词在所指意义上的具体使用场景及引申含义、常见搭配；③例句；④搭配小结。有些词组还配有典型考题实例。

本书的编写有以下特点：

(1) 目录中有中文释义，方便学生使用时查询，也便于翻译、写作时需要表达某个意义时快速寻找。

(2) 配有一些典型考题，加强对该组近义词意义差别的理解。

(3) 对于一些难以辨清的词汇，特别添加了英文释义，帮助学习者理解其意义的细微差别。

(4) 对一个词在该意义方面还有几种引申义的，配以相应的几个例句。

(5) 大数组后都有典型搭配的小结，列出了常见的搭配和结构。

在对综合英语、阅读、翻译课所涉及的词汇进行讲解时，都会有意地从以上几个方面进行辨析。这本书的使用有利于对常用词汇意义及用法的准确掌握，为学习者在写作、翻译实践中提供参考词汇，帮助学习者通过联想记忆扩大词汇量。

本书适合于英语专业各年级学生，水平较高或对英语有特别兴趣的非英语专业学生；有志于从事翻译等工作的英语爱好者，准备参加各种考试的读者。

感谢四川外语学院国际关系学院肖肅教授和四川外语学院教务处对本书编写的关心和支持！

作者

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