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大学英语四级考试

作文与翻译 万能模板

总主编 王迈迈

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序

拒绝四六级考试复习备考的沉重负担,轻松搞定四六级考试是本套丛书编写的宗旨。

本系列丛书具有下列 5 大特点:

1. 针对性强:按试卷测试项分 8 个类别编撰,能让学生针对自己的弱项自由选择其中一项或几项,在短时间内进行强化训练,达到预期效果。

2. 语料新颖:本系列中的 16 本书均选自国内外最新材料。材料大多出自国外原版期刊和原版英语网站。

3. 短小精悍:将试卷复杂内容分解编撰成短小的单行本,符合考生心理需求,能让考生以轻松心情应对,在轻松之中将四六级备考之繁重任务各个击破。

4. 内容充实:本系列丛书短小精悍,却不失容量充足。四六级训练书籍通常为十套试卷,而本系列丛书每本的容量一般都超过 10 套:《作文与翻译》作文 30 篇,翻译 25 套;《快速阅读》10 套;《听力对话》12 套;《听力短文与填空》各 12 套;《外台英语新闻》42 篇;《选词填空》25 套;《简短回答》25 套;《仔细阅读》10 套 20 篇;《完形填空》15 套。

5. 实用性与前瞻性:认真分析最近两年的四六级考试真题试卷,可以发现听力短文的测试已经将外台英语新闻的内容纳入了测试范围,故本系列丛书专门编撰了《外台英语新闻》,以提高该书的针对性和实用性,强调英语新闻在大学英语听力测试中的地位。同时也凸显其前瞻性,英语新闻也是正在试点的大学英语四六级机考的主要内容。

愿“轻松搞定四六级考试”系列丛书助备考大学英语四六级的考生一臂之力,祝朋友们以轻松之心情快快搞定四六级考试!

编者

Contents

目 录

上篇 短文写作

Part I	短文写作指导	1
一、	短文写作应试技巧	2
二、	四级作文命题规律研究	11
三、	如何提高英文写作能力	17
Part II	短文写作训练	20
一、	对比选择型	21
二、	现象解释型	27
三、	问题解决型	35
四、	观点论证型	42
五、	书信写作类	49
六、	图表作文类	53
Part III	参考范文暨背诵宝典	57

下篇 汉译英

Part I	命题特点与应试策略	80
一、	“汉译英”题型分析	81
二、	应试策略与解题技巧	81
Part II	汉译英训练	85
Part III	答案与详解	96

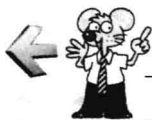
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上篇 短文写作

Part I

短文写作指导





一、短文写作应试技巧



(一) 万能作文模板 30 句



1. 段首句

1) 关于……人们有不同的观点。一些人认为……

There are different opinions among people as to _____. Some people suggest that _____.

2) 俗话说(常言道)……,它是我们前辈的经历,但是,即使在今天,它在许多场合仍然适用。

There is an old saying _____. It's the experience of our forefathers, however, it is correct in many cases even today.

3) 现在,……,它们给我们的日常生活带来了许多危害。首先,……;其次,……。更为糟糕的是……。

Today, _____, which have brought a lot of harms in our daily life. First, _____. Second, _____. What makes things worse is that _____.

4) 现在,……很普遍,许多人喜欢……,因为……,另外(而且)……。

Nowadays, it is common to _____. Many people like _____, because _____. Besides, _____.

5) 任何事物都是有两面性,……也不例外。它既有有利的一面,也有不利的一面。

Everything has two sides and _____ is not an exception, it has both advantages and disadvantages.

6) 关于……人们的观点各不相同, 一些人认为(说)……, 在他们看来, ……

People's opinions about _____ vary from person to person. Some people say that _____. To them, _____.

7) 人类正面临着一个严重的问题……, 这个问题变得越来越严重。

Man is now facing a big problem _____, which is becoming more and more serious.

8) ……已成为人们关注的热门话题, 特别是在年轻人当中, 将引发激烈的辩论。

_____ has become a hot topic among people, especially among the young, and heated debates are right on the way.

9) ……在我们的日常生活中起着越来越重要的作用, 它给我们带来了许多好处, 但同时也引发一些严重的问题。

_____ has been playing an increasingly important role in our day-to-day life. It has brought us a lot of benefits but has created some serious problems as well.

10) 根据图表/数字/统计数字/表格中的百分比/图表/条形图/线图可以看出……。很显然……, 但是为什么呢?

According to the figure/number/statistics/percentages in the chart/chart/bar graph/line graph, it can be seen that _____, while obviously, _____, but why?



2. 中间段落句

1) 相反, 有一些人赞成……, 而且, 他们认为……。

On the contrary, there are some people in favor of _____. At the same time, they say _____.

2) 但是, 我认为这不是解决……的好方法, 比如……。最糟糕的是……。

But I don't think it is a very good way to solve _____. For example,

_____. Worst of all, _____.

3)……对我们国家的发展和建设是必不可少的,(也是)非常重要的。首先……。而且……。最重要的是……。

_____ is necessary and important to our country's development and construction. First, _____. What's more, _____. Most important of all, _____.

4)这背后有很多原因。首先,……;而且,……;因此,……。

There are a couple of reasons behind the tide. To start with, _____. Plus, _____. Therefore, _____.

5)面临……,我们应该采取一系列行之有效的方法来……。一方面……,另一方面……。

Confronted with _____, we should take a series of effective measures to _____. For one thing, _____. For another, _____.

6)早就应该拿出行动了。比如说……,另外……。所有这些方法肯定会……。

It is high time that something was done about it. For example, _____. In addition, _____. All these measures will certainly _____.

7)为什么……? 第一个原因是……;第二个原因是……;第三个原因是……。总的来说,……的主要原因是由于……。

Why _____? The first reason is that _____. The second reason is _____. The third is _____. Of all those, the main cause of _____ is due to _____.

8)然而,正如任何事物都有好坏两个方面一样,……也有它的不利的一面,如……。

However, just like everything has both its good and bad sides, _____ also has its own disadvantages, such as _____.

9)尽管如此,我相信……更有利。

Nonetheless, I believe that _____ is more advantageous.

10)……的理由在于以下几个方面:首先……;其次……;最后……。

The reasons of _____ lie in several aspects. Firstly, _____. Secondly, _____. Finally, _____.



3. 结尾段落句

1) 因此,我们应该采取措施解决这个问题。

Obviously, it is high time that we took some measures to solve the problem.

2) 事实上,……。

As a matter of fact, _____.

3) 再三考虑之后,我同意……。

Considering one after another, I stand on the side of _____.

4) 亡羊补牢,为时未晚。应该采取及时有效的措施来抑制这种不良趋势。

It is better late than never. Prompt and strict measures should be taken to turn back this evil trend.

5) 考虑再三,……。

Considering all these, _____.

6) 考虑所有的因素,我们可以得出这样的结论……。

Taking into account all these factors, we may reach the conclusion that _____.

7) 以上告诉我们……。

All mentioned above tells us _____.

8) 总而言之,真正要紧的是……。

All in all, what really matters is, in fact, to _____.

9) 综上所述,可以得出结论……。

From what has been discussed/mentioned above, we may conclude that _____.

10) 就我个人而言,我同意……。

As far as I am concerned, I agree to _____.



(二) 增分技巧 100 词

在短文写作中,将常用词汇或称“小词”替换成所谓的“大词”,会给人有词汇量大的感觉,能为作文增加得分亮点。下面是 100 组须熟记熟背的常用词汇。

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. ability = capability | 24. careful = cautious | 47. force = compel |
| 2. aim = objective | 25. catch = capture | 48. forever = perpetual |
| 3. always = invariably | 26. change = convert | 49. form = constitute |
| 4. ancient = archaic | 27. clean = purified | 50. free = liberal |
| 5. angry = enraged | 28. clever = intelligent | 51. good = beneficial |
| 6. appear = emerge | 29. cold = chilly | 52. greatly = increasingly |
| 7. arrest = detention | 30. common = universal | 53. hot = boiling |
| 8. attack = assault | 31. complain = grumble | 54. important = crucial |
| 9. attractive = fascinating | 32. copy = imitation | 55. lonely = solitary |
| 10. avoid = shun | 33. cruel = savage | 56. method = approach |
| 11. bad = decayed | 34. danger = peril | 57. near = adjacent |
| 12. bear = tolerate | 35. dangerous = hazardous | 58. nowadays = currently |
| 13. beautiful = elegant | 36. despite = notwithstanding | 59. obey = comply with |
| 14. best = optimal | 37. difficult = burdensome | 60. obvious = apparent |
| 15. big = massive | 38. difficulty = challenge | 61. only = unique |
| 16. blame = condemn | 39. diligent = industrious | 62. opinion = standpoint |
| 17. boring = tedious | 40. dislike = disgust | 63. ordinary = mundane |
| 18. brave = bold | 41. enlarge = magnify | 64. part = component |
| 19. brief = concise | 42. expensive = costly | 65. partner = associate |
| 20. build = construct | 43. fair = impartial | 66. poor(soil) = barren |
| 21. busy = occupied | 44. fame = prestige | 67. poor = pathetic |
| 22. buy = purchase | 45. famous = distinguished | 68. possible = feasible |
| 23. calm = tranquilize | 46. field = domain | 69. praise = extol |

- | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| 70. problem = issue | 81. satisfy = gratify | 91. strange = weird |
| 71. puzzle = bewilder | 82. set up = erect | 92. surprise = startle |
| 72. quiet = tranquil | 83. sharp = acute | 93. top = peak |
| 73. quite = fairly | 84. short = deficient | 94. ugly = hideous |
| 74. rapid = swift | 85. show = demonstrate | 95. use = utilize |
| 75. rare = infrequent | 86. small = minute | 96. vague = obscure |
| 76. respect = esteem | 87. smelly = unpleasant | 97. wet = humid |
| 77. result = consequence | 88. so = consequently | 98. whole = entire |
| 78. rich = abundant | 89. stick to = adhere to | 99. worry = fret |
| 79. ruin = devastate | 90. stop = cease | 100. wrong = erroneous |
| 80. run = chase | | |



(三)六类作文写作模板



1. 对比选择型作文模板

- 1) Different people have different views on _____.
- 2) Some people prefer _____.
- 3) Others tend to _____.
- 4) As to me, I agree with /to _____.
- 5) The following reasons can account for my preference _____.
- 6) The main reason is _____.
- 7) A good example to illustrate is _____.
- 8) There is a heated debate over _____.
- 9) It is commonly accepted that _____.
- 10) In contrast, others _____.
- 11) However, others think _____.
- 12) Considering one after another, I stand on the side of _____.

- 13) A dominant idea is that _____.
- 14) Most people take it for granted that _____.
- 15) Nevertheless, objectors think _____.
- 16) Furthermore, _____.



2. 现象解释型作文模板

- 1) _____ has become a common part of people's life.
- 2) And _____ has always aroused the greatest concern of _____.
- 3) What impresses us most is _____.
- 4) The reasons of (that) _____ are varied.
- 5) Among the various reasons, _____ plays an important role.
- 6) That is to say, _____.
- 7) What's more, _____.
- 8) For example, _____.
- 9) When talking about _____.
- 10) On the one hand, _____.
- 11) On the other hand, _____.
- 12) In brief, _____.
- 13) Recently, _____ has become the focus of the society.
- 14) As is known to all, _____.
- 15) Many remarkable factors contribute to _____.
- 16) Considering all these, _____.
- 17) For one thing, _____.
- 18) For another, _____.



3. 问题解决型作文模板

- 1) With the development/improvement of _____, _____.
- 2) It is necessary that _____.

- 3) On the one hand, _____.
- 4) On the other hand, _____.
- 5) Therefore, how to _____ is worth paying attention to.
- 6) Firstly, _____.
- 7) Secondly, _____.
- 8) Thirdly, _____.
- 9) So it is of great importance for us to _____.
- 10) In other words, _____.
- 11) In fact, ways to _____ are countless.
- 12) It's time that _____.
- 13) However, we have figured out many ways to _____.
- 14) As is known to all, there are many ways to _____.
- 15) Nowadays, there is a growing concern on _____.
- 16) It will cause serious result if _____.



4. 观点论证型作文模板

- 1) It is true that _____.
- 2) The truth of it is self-evident.
- 3) I think _____.
- 4) _____ can be listed as follows.
- 5) First of all, _____.
- 6) Secondly, _____.
- 7) Thirdly, _____.
- 8) The truth is deep and profound.
- 9) A case in point is _____.
- 10) It goes without saying that _____.
- 11) There is no doubt that _____.
- 12) In conclusion, _____.

13) All mentioned above tells us _____.

14) As a matter of fact, _____.

15) In short, _____.

16) It is true that _____.



5. 书信写作模板

Dear _____,

1) I am applying for the position of _____ advertised in _____.

2) I major in _____.

3) My training in _____ definitely meets your qualifications.

4) My complete resume is attached _____.

5) I will graduate on _____ from _____.

6) In addition to the required courses of this program, I have _____.

7) I also have some experience in _____.

8) I believe that my training and experience _____.

9) You will find me to be _____.

10) I hope that you will consider me for the position.

11) May I have a personal interview at your convenience?

12) I can be reached by telephone between _____ and _____.

13) I feel I have the necessary qualifications and experiences needed for the position of _____ advertised in the paper.

14) I hope I may be granted an interview, where I can explain my qualifications more fully.

15) I am writing to complain about _____.

16) I must warn you that unless you do something about the situation I will be forced to take legal action.

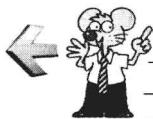
17) With deepest gratitude I write you here few lines.

18) We are indebted to you for your help.



6. 图表作文模板

- 1) A recent statistics shows that _____.
- 2) According to a recent survey, about 78.9% of _____.
- 3) As the graph depicts, _____.
- 4) From the cartoon / picture, we can see that _____.
- 5) According to the statistics shown in the first / second graph, _____.
- 6) The table shows / indicates / reveals that _____.
- 7) It can be seen / concluded from the picture / table / figures that _____.
- 8) Judging by the figures / statistics, it is not difficult to see that _____.
- 9) As is shown by the figure in the table / chart / picture, _____ has been on rise / decrease significantly / dramatically.
- 10) From the sharp / marked decline / rise in the chart, it goes without saying that _____.



二、四级作文命题规律研究



(一) 历年作文真题统计分析

历年四级考试作文题目列表

题目	类型
Can Money Buy Happiness?	对比选择型
Advantages of a Job Interview	观点论证型

The Two-day Weekend	问题解决型
Global Shortage of Fresh Water	问题解决型
Practice Makes Perfect	观点论证型
Getting to Know the World Outside the Campus	问题解决型
Harmfulness of Fake Commodities	现象解释型
Do "Lucky Numbers" Really Bring Good Luck?	观点论证型
Don't Hesitate to Say "No"	观点论证型
Reading Selectively Or Extensively?	对比选择型
How I Finance My College Education	问题解决型
Is a Test of Spoken English Necessary?	对比选择型
How to Succeed in a Job Interview?	问题解决型
A Letter to a Schoolmate about Holiday Plan	应用文(书信类)
A Letter to the University President about the Canteen Service	应用文(书信类)
Student Use of Computers	图表说明文
It Pays to Be Honest	观点论证型
Traffic Accident	记叙文