沸腾英语 English





广东高等教育出版社

沸腾英语 English



GLISH FIT ENGLISH
FIT ENGLISH
GLISH FIT ENGLISH
GLISH FIT ENGLISH
GLISH FIT ENGLISH
SH FIT ENGLISH

FIT ENGLISH
FITE ENGLISH FITE
FROM FITE FROM FITE

ENGLISH FIT ENGLISH ISH FIT ENGLISH

B FITENGLISH FITENGLISH
NGLISH FITENGLISH

ENGLISH FIT ENGLISH FIT ENGLISH

MI FILENGLISH FILENG WINER EFFENGLISH

FENGLISH

NGLISH

广东高等教育出版社 · 广州·

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

中考英语阅读理解/蔡晔主编;广外中学英语新课程研究组编写.一广州:广东高等教育出版社,2011.7 ISBN 978-7-5361-4110-0

I.①中…Ⅱ.①蔡…②广…Ⅲ.①英语-阅读教学-初中-升学 参考资料 Ⅳ.①G634.413

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2011)第 140386 号

中考英语阅读理解

蔡晔 主编

广外中学英语新课程研究组 编写

广东高等教育出版社出版发行 地址:广州市天河区林和西横路 邮编:510500 网址:www.gdgjs.com.cn 广州市穗彩彩印厂印刷

787 毫米×1092 毫米 1/16 10 印张 250 千字 2011 年 7 月第 1 版 2011 年 7 月第 1 次印刷 定价:18.00 元



致读者

在各类英语考试中,阅读能力测试都是重中之重,考生阅读水平的高低直接决定其考试成绩的优劣。

我们根据近年来中考英语阅读测试题型的特点和未来的命题趋势编写了本书,旨在补充课堂阅读训练,提高学生的阅读水平,增强学生攻克"阅读理解"题型难关的实战能力,为夺取阅读考试高分、打赢中考"战役"奠定坚实的基础。

本书特色

- 1. 本书内容涵盖英语学习和考试的核心。针对英语学习的重中之重和薄弱环节,重拳出击,强化训练,有效超越。
- 2. 本书的练习题型,包括选择型阅读理解、信息匹配型、情景补全型、阅读表达型、篇章结构型等。各种题型充分体现了中考考试大纲要求,紧跟中考阅读理解题型的命题趋势。
- 3. 本书精选了2011年全国各地中考真题中的部分经典试题,另由一线优秀教师原创了一批新题,题型新颖,选材与教材、考试内容紧密衔接,有效过渡,很适合中学生阅读和研习。

使用说明

建议同学们在使用本书时将泛读与精读结合起来,以收到最好的效果。具体操作如下:

1. 泛读。

泛读也就是做题,可分以下三步进行。

第一步:读主题句。快速浏览文章每段的前两句话,将各段的前两句话加在一起,便可知道文章的大意、体裁及动词的时态等重要信息。

第二步:通读做题。在对文章的大意有所了解的前提下,再通读全文。以句子为单位,逐句细读,遇到生词时要大胆猜测。读完全文后再做题,每道题都要在文章中找到出处或依据,每道题的几个选项都要认真对待,选择最佳选项。

第三步:复读检查。做完题后再快速通读一遍文章,检查一下所选答案的可靠性和合理性。

2. 精读。

精读包括做笔记、朗读和背诵三个步骤。

第一步:做笔记。细读每篇文章,弄清每句话每个单词的意思。将疑难句子和精彩句子标出来,或抄到笔记本上。





第二步: 朗读。朗读每篇文章, 直到读流利为止。将完形填空的正确答案(单词或词组)写到横线上, 使短文变成一篇完整的阅读文章, 然后反复朗读。

第三步:背诵。背诵新单词、短语、疑难句子和精彩句子。

如果同学们能按照我们的建议使用本书,阅读能力(包括写作能力)将会快速提高。本书编写者:宋志祥、李晓、刘咏梅、王丽荣等。

学英语就像烧开水,要一鼓作气,不能烧一把,停一阵再去烧。否则,水永远烧不开, 至多成为温水。因此,我们要持之以恒,学到沸腾,消灭夹生,才能突破高分! "沸腾英语,让您的英语沸腾起来!"

编者

Contents

目录



Part	I 主题引	虽化训练 ······ (1)
	主题一	人物故事类)
	主题二	兴趣与爱好类(11)
	主题三	休闲、娱乐与体育类(16)
	主题四	自然类(22)
	主题五	健康类(28)
	主题六	科技类(35)
	主题七	社会类(人文、风情等)(44)
	主题八	学校生活与语言学习类(53)
	主题九	史地常识类(59)
	主题十	热点话题类(新闻、广告等)(63)
	主题十-	- 日常生活与节假日活动类(69)
Part	Ⅱ 新题型	型强化训练 ······ (74)
	题型一	信息匹配型)
	题型二	情景补全型(81	.)



景目

Contents

	题型三	阅读表达型		(87)
	题型四	篇章结构型		(93)
Part [综合模	真拟演练		(101)
	Exercise	1		(101)
	Exercise	2		(105)
	Exercise	3		(109)
	Exercise	4		(113)
	Exercise	5	······································	(117)
	Exercise	6		(121)
	Exercise	e 7 ······		(124)
	Exercise	e 8 ·······		(128)
答案与	可解析 …			(133)





主题一 人物故事类

Passage 1

Jennifer Lopez, the 41-year-old New York City-born singer and actress, was named People Magazine's most beautiful woman in the world on Wednesday.

"It's so crazy. I feel speechless and honored," Lopez told the reporter. "I feel happy and proud. Proud that I'm not 25!"



The actress, who is married to the singer Marc Anthony and took time off to have twins in 2008, has enjoyed a revival(复出) in popularity since becoming a judge this year on talent show American Idol(偶像).

Her new single pop dance music, On The Floor, has been the most popular around the world. Since All I Have in 2003, this is the second time for Lopez's music to get into Top 10.

Lopez, who was invited by her record company in 2010 after disappointing sales, her new album called *Love* will come out in four years in May.

Lopez told the reporter she felt better now than she did in her 20s. "In my 20s, <u>I just</u> wasn't there in my mind and my heart and my spirit. It's just great to be in the position I'm in now and be able to share that with the world."

Known for her beautiful skin and perfect figure (身材), she attributed (归功于) looking good to her personal life. "I think it's because I have a lot of love in my life. I feel lucky to be an attractive person, but I've always felt that real beauty always comes from your heart.".

()1. Jennifer Lopez	when she		A. single
heard that she became	the most		B. a wife of an actor
beautiful woman in the v	vorld.		C. a mother of twins
A. didn't believe it			D. a daughter of a singer
B. felt disappointed)3.	Jennifer Lopez's work has
C. wasn't excited at all			been in Top 10 for the first time.
D. could hardly spoke			A. American Idol
()2. Jennifer Lopez is	_:		B. On The Floor

C. All I Have

D. Love

-)4. What does the underlined sentence mean in the passage?
 - A. I was not a singer or an actress.
 - B. I was not perfect.

C. I was not beautiful.

D. I was not famous.

)5. Jennifer Lopez thinks she is beautiful mainly because of her

A. look

B. heart

C. love

D. job



A young boy named John lived in an orphanage (孤儿院) along with several other children.

They worked in gardens, cleaned and cooked sometimes for other children. They got up early in the morning and worked until dark and usually received only one meal a day. However, they were very grateful because they were taught to be hard workers.

Christmas was the one day of the year when the children did not work and received a gift. This special gift was an orange. To them, an orange was a nice and special gift. The children usually kept it for several days, weeks, and even months — protecting it, smelling it, touching it and loving it.

This year John was very happy by the Christmas season. He was becoming a man and soon he would be old enough to leave. He would save his orange until his birthday in July.

Christmas day finally came. The children were so excited as they entered the big dining hall. But the master shouted, "John, leave the hall and there will be no orange for you this year." Hearing this, he turned sad and went back to the cold room quickly.

Then he heard the door open and each of the children entered. They gave him a big orange all peeled and quartered..., and then he realized what they had done. Each had given their own orange by sharing a quarter and had created a big, beautiful orange for John.

John never forgot the sharing and love that his friends had shown him that Christmas day.

In memory of that day every year he would send oranges all over the world to children everywhere. He hopes that every child can get a special Christmas fruit!

根据短文内容,选择最佳答案。

)1. The second paragraph mainly talks about

- A. the children's daily life in the orphanage
- B. what John ate in the orphanage
- C. what the children could learn in the orphanage
- D. the children's hobbies
-)2. The underline word "grateful" means

A. 可喜的

B. 激动的

C. 怨恨的

D. 感激的

3. The children could get

on

Christmas.

- A. a few day's rest
- B. an orange each
- C. a Christmas cake each
- D. a rich meal



-)4. Each student had at last.
 - A. one fourth of the orange
 - B. half of the orange
 - C. three fourths for the orange
 - D. one orange

-)5. What's the best title for this article?
 - A. John's Story
 - B. Christmas
 - C. A Christmas Story
 - D. A Christmas Fruit

Sigmund Freud was a world-famous doctor of Vienna (维也纳). He was a very interesting man. Once, at his 70th birthday party, a friend asked him if he could put his work into several words. "Well," said Freud, "we take the sick out of their trouble and return them to the common suffering." The only meaning was that we people have different kinds of troubles in our daily life.

Freud was a devoted (忠实的) son. He often visited his old mother. His mother loved holidays, and she usually spent her summers in a small mountain town in Austria. The King Josef usually spent his summers there, too. One day in the summer, a band (乐队) was playing a lively tune (曲子) when Freud's mother was sitting at the window and watching the people singing and dancing on Main Street because it was the King's birthday.

The old woman had a poor memory. That day was her own 95th birthday. She heard the band playing, but forgot it was playing for the King's birthday. Freud was visiting his mother that day and told his mother, "Mama, the band is playing for your birthday." She believed him and had a wonderful day.

- 1. Freud was famous as a
 - A. musician in Vienna
 - B. doctor in Austria
 - C. King in Austria
 - D. doctor in Australia
- from his words at his 70th birthday party.
 - A. a clever man
 - B. a man full of humor
 - C. a brave man
 - D. a sick man
-)3. Why did Freud come to the small mountain town?
 - A. For his holiday.
 - B. For the King Josef's birthday.
 - C. For his 70th birthday.

- D. For his mother's birthday.
-)4. What made Freud's mother feel so happy?
 - A. She knew that the band was playing for her birthday.
 - B. The people of the town came out to celebrate her birthday.
 - C. She heard the band playing a lively tune.
 - D. The King Josef himself came to celebrate her birthday.
-)5. What is the passage mainly about?
 - A. It is about a famous doctor and his mother.
 - B. It is about the King of Austria.
 - C. It is about the members of a band.
 - D. It is about an old lady.

I will always remember my mother's last few days in this world.

I had a lot of fun with my classmates after the trip to the beach. When we returned to school, my teacher told me to go to the headmaster's office. When getting into the office, I saw a police officer. Suddenly I realized there was something wrong. The police officer told me what had happened.

I kept thinking that she either died or had gotten better. How I wished that she had gotten better. When my teacher took me outside, my sister ran up to me. She started crying, "She's gone. Mary, mommy's gone. She's been dead." I couldn't believe it. We jumped into the car and drove straight to the hospital. Most of my family were there. The silence was terrible. I knew I had to say goodbye.

Today I know how to live, as my mother was a strong woman, and she told me to be even stronger. She had the biggest heart. My mother was an angel walking on the earth. I will always remember her. When someone is asked who their hero is, they usually say someone famous, or someone in the film. When someone asks me who my hero is, I tell them, my mother. My mother lives every day. She is a true hero in my heart.

根据短文内容,选择最佳答案。

-)1. When did the writer receive the message that her mother was very ill?
 - A. When she was at school.
 - B. When she was at the hospital.
 - C. When she was on the beach.
 - D. When she was at home.
- () 2. ____ told the writer that her mother was ill.
 - A. Her sister
 - B. The headmaster
 - C. Her teacher
 - D. The police officer
- 3. When the writer arrived at the hos-

- pital, it was _____ there.
- A. noisy B. crowded
- C. silent D. happy
-)4. The writer thinks her mother is a

____woman.

- A. famous B. poor
- C. great D. normal
-) 5. The writer wrote the passage to
 - A. remember her mother
 - B. go on her lovely trip
 - C. talk about her teacher
 - D. meet her sister

Passage 5

When I was ten, living in a small town in New York, I found an advertisement, which is searching somebody selling greeting cards in the back of a children's study newspaper. I thought that I could do this. I asked my mother to let me send for the cards. One week later when the cards arrived, I opened the box, caught the cards and ran out of the house. Six hours later, I returned home really proudly with no card and a pocket full of money. A salesman was born.



When I was sixteen, my father took me to see an enterpriser(企业家). I remembered sitting in that dark hall listening to his speech, which made everyone excited. I left there feeling like I could do anything. When we got to the bus, I turned to my dad and said, "Dad, I want to be a speaker just like him." A dream was born.

Recently, I began following my dream. Beginning as a salesman and a sales trainer and ending as a sales manager, I had worked in a big company for three years, then I left there. Many people were surprised about my decision. And they asked why I would risk(冒险) everything for a dream.

I made my decision to start my own company after attending a sales meeting. The speaker of the meeting gave a talk that changed my life. He asked us, "If a genie(精灵) would give you three wishes, what would they be?" He asked, "Why do you need a genie?" I knew I was ready and didn't need any genie to help me become a motivational(鼓励性的) speaker. A motivational speaker was born.

-) 1. When I was ten I _____ after I saw the ad.
 - A. read children's newspaper
 - B. was an enterpriser
 - C. was dreaming in the day
 - D. sold greeting cards
- 2. In Paragraph 1, the last sentence
 "A salesman was born." means
 - A. it was how the first salesman was born
 - B. a child born would become a salesman later
 - C. the writer knew he could be a salesman
 - D. the writer began to be a salesman then
 - 3. Why didn't the writer continue to do his job as a sales manager?
 - A. Because he decided to make his dream come true.
 - B. Because he couldn't motivate others to sell the goods well.

- C. Because the meeting made him very exciting.
- D. Because the chairman told him not to do so.
-)4. What made the writer start his own company?
 - A. The enterpriser's lecture he listened to when he was sixteen.
 - B. The experience of selling cards.
 - C. A sales meeting.
 - D. The experience of a sales manager.
-)5. After reading the text, what do you think might happen next?
 - A. The writer would start his own company and become a great salesman.
 - B. The company would come to beg the writer to come back.
 - C. The writer's dream would come true because of the genies.
 - D. The writer would hold speeches to motivate everyone to join his company.

A wise old lady retired and bought a small and comfortable house near a middle school. She spent her first few weeks in peace. About a month later, a new school year started. Every afternoon three boys came down the street, and kicked happily every trash can(垃圾桶) when they came across. The crashing noise continued day after day until finally the lady decided to take action.

The next afternoon, she walked out to meet the kids as they walked their way down the street. She stopped them and said, "You kids are a lot of fun. I like to see you to show your energy like that." Then she threw the can far away. "I used to do the same thing when I was your age. I'll give you each a dollar if you promise to come around every day and do what I told you just now."

The kids were very pleased and did their job as the lady said. After a few days, the old lady greeted the kids again, but this time she had a sad smile on her face. "The day before yesterday, I got a lot of money stolen," she told them. "From now on, I'll only be able to pay you 50 cents to kick the cans." The noise-makers were clearly unhappy, but they accepted.

A few days later, the lady approached to them again as they kicked their cans down the street.

"Look," she said. "My TV set didn't work last week. It cost much money to have it repaired, so I'm not going to be able to give you more than 25 cents. Will that be okay?"

"Just a quarter?" the biggest kid shouted.

根据短文内容,选择最佳答案。

- ()1. What did the three kids do when going down the street?
 - A. Running home.
 - B. Singing and dancing in the street.
 - C. Kicking the trash can.
 - D. Walking quietly.
- ()2. What did the lady ask the kids to do?
 - A. To stop making noises.
 - B. To go away.
 - C. To try their best to kick the cans away.
 - D. To play with her.
- 3. What do you think the kids would

do at the end?

- A. They would not work for the old lady.
- B. They would continue the job.
- C. They would give the money back.
- D. They would ask the old lady for more money.
-)4. Which is the best title of the passage?
 - A. Less and Less Money
 - B. A Good Way for Peace
 - C. Kicking Trash Cans
 - D. An Old Lady and Three Kids

Passage 7

John was getting ready to finish school. He had looked forward to getting a beautiful



sports car for a long time. He knew his father could well afford it, so he told him what he wanted was a car.

Then on the morning of his graduation(毕业), in his study, his father told him how proud he was to have such a fine son, and told him how much he loved him. The father handed him a beautiful gift box. Surprised, John opened the box and found a lovely Bible(圣经) with his name on it. Angrily, he raised his voice to his father and said, "With all your money you give me a Bible?" He then rushed out of the house, leaving the Bible.

Many years passed and John was very successful in business. He had a beautiful house and a wonderful family, but he realized his father was very old. He thought perhaps he should go to see him. He had not seen him since that graduation day. Before he could make arrangements(安排), he received a phone telling him his father had passed away. He had to come home immediately and take care of the things that his father left him.

When he began to search through his father's important papers, he saw the still new Bible, which he had left years ago. He opened the Bible and began to turn the pages. As he was reading, a car key with a tag(标牌) dropped from the back of the Bible. On the tag was the date of his graduation, and the words "PAID IN FULL". Sadness and regret filled his heart.

根据短文内容,选择最佳答案。

()	1. John wanted to have	father all the time.
	A. a car B. a box	C. The young man never wanted to
	C. a Bible D. a phone	see his father again.
()	2. The young man was angry on the	D. The young man didn't marry at
	morning of his graduation because	all.
	•	()4. We can see from the passage that
	A. his father couldn't afford a car	John
	B. he had to stay in his study	A. got angry with his father again
	C. he thought he only got a Bible	B. had to pay for the car himself
	D. his father spent all the money	C. became interested in the Bible
()	3. What can we know from the third	D. came to know the truth at last
	paragraph?	()5. The underlined phrase in the third
	A. The young man succeeded in his	paragraph means "".
	business.	A. went away B. died
	B. The young man lived with his	C. lived better D. missed him

Passage 8

A new supermarket put on a notice on the wall outside the entrance. It said, "Attention please, for celebrating the opening, in a week, one of our dear customers will get free goods (anything you bought costs nothing). The day will be your lucky day!" All the coming housewives who went to the supermarket had one hope "it will be my lucky day, and to be the lucky

customer!"

Some housewives had kept on shopping for several days hoping to be the free customer. Mrs. Jane was one of them who hoped to be the lucky customer, too. But she was different, she never gave up hope. She dreamt about the day would come soon, on which the manager of the supermarket was stepping close to her with a fine suit and said to her, "Madam, how lucky you are! Congratulations! You are the only lucky customer! Everything in your basket are free."

On Sunday evening, the last day of the week, Mrs. Jane did the same thing just like the former day of this week: first, shopping the goods that she did not really need. She considered that today was her last hope! She would not give up. She took all the things in her car, and she found that she had forgotten to buy a pencil for her son. She returned to the supermarket, got the pencil and went towards to the cashier. As she did see the manager of the supermarket there, he came to her with a fine suit. "Madam," he said, "congratulations! You are our lucky customer and everything in your basket are free!"

根据短文内容,选择最佳答案。

() 1.	We can know that	from	(
		the notice on the wall.		
		A just one customer could ge	t free	

- A. just one customer could get free goods in a week
- B. first customer who bought goods in the supermarket was the lucky one
- C. customers could buy things at lower prices in a week
- D. the customer who bought the least goods, cost a few, didn't have to pay
-)2. Why did Mrs. Jane keep on shopping in the supermarket?
 - A. To buy everything she needed in the supermarket.
 - B. To be the lucky customer.
 - C. To buy something cheaper in the supermarket.
 - D. To see the manager of the supermarket.

)	3.	Mrs.	Jane	returned	to	the	e ma	rket
		again	for		aft	er	she	had
		taken	all th	ne things	in ł	ner	car.	

- A. another chance to be the lucky customer
- B. paying for her shopping
- C. one more thing
- D. seeing who would be the lucky customer
- ()4. Mrs. Jane's dream ____ at last.
 - A. had been given up
 - B. came true
 - C. was nothing
 - D. disappeared
- ()5. Which is the best title of the passage?
 - A. A Good Shopping Memory
 - B. What a "Lucky" Madam!
 - C. A New Opening Supermarket
 - D. One Special Shopping Experience

Passage 9



History Award. Michael qualified for the prize by getting the highest mark, 18 out of a possible 20, at the age of 12, in the subject of Australian History.

"Besides finding the subject fascinating, I chose to study Australian History because I really believe that, as a country, we can only move forward if we know where we came from." said Michael.

"This subject offers a more critical (批评性的) look at our history connected to migration (迁移) and indigenous (土著) Australians. It also offers a chance to study creative works in Australian History that have a good knowledge of the rich culture that every Australian can be proud of." he said.

Michael hopes to attend the University of Melbourne to study History and English Literature with a plan to return to the NT to teach.

"Michael Francis is to be congratulated for his very successful study of Australian History." said Heather Sjoberg, Chairman of the Australia Day Council NT.

"The Award is made to encourage the study of Australian History in our schools and from his words, Michael is intending to return to the Territory to teach History. We hope that he includes Australian History in his teachings." she concluded.

- 1. Why did Michael win a prize?
 - A. Because he became the youngest student in the University of Melbourne.
 - B. Because he began to study Australian history at 12 years old.
 - C. Because he made a research into indigenous Australians.
 - D. Because he got the highest mark about Australian history.
-)2. According to the passage, Michael thought
 - A. history could help a country to go forward
 - B. you could know where you came from in history books
 - C. Australian history wasn't long enough to learn
 - D. learning Australian history was a boring thing

-)3. In the opinion of Heather, the prize Michael won
 - A. would make Michael become a good history teacher
 - B. helped his school make progress in teaching literature
 - C. encourage his students to show interest in history
 - D. cause other students to make decisions to get the prize
-)4. The best title for the passage may be " ".
 - A. Michael Francis Is Proud of His Mark
 - B. A Prize Was Given to a 12-year-old Boy
 - C. A Young Boy Worked as a History Teacher
 - D. A History Lover Won a Prize

Two brothers worked together on a family farm. One was married and had a large family. The other was single. At the day's end, the brothers shared everything equally.

Then one day the single brother said to himself, "It's not right that we should share equally. I'm alone and my needs are simple." So each night he took a sack (麻袋) of grain from his bin(谷仓) across the field between their houses, dumping it into his brother's bin.

Meanwhile, the married brother said to himself, "It's not right that we should share the grain equally. After all, I'm married and I have my wife and my children to look after me in years to come. My brother has no one, and no one to take care of his future." So each night, he took a sack of grain and dumped it into his single brother's bin.

Both men were puzzled for years because their supply of grain never reduced. Then one dark night the two brothers met each other.

Slowly it dawned on them what was happening. They dropped their sacks and embraced (拥抱) one another.

-)1. Why did the single brother think it wrong to share everything equally?
 - A. Because he worked much harder on the farm.
 - B. Because he needed more to prepare for his old age.
 - C. Because he wanted to save money for marriage.
 - D. Because he had no wife and children to look after.
-) 2. What did the single brother do at night?
 - A. To drop a sack of grain to his brother's bin.
 - B. To work on the farm all by himself.
 - C. To consider a way to get more grain.
 - D. To steal grain from his brothers' bin.

- 3. The word "dump" in Paragraph 2 may mean ".
 - A. 丢弃 B. 扔进
 - C. 储存 D. 堆积
- () 4. What made the married brother worried about?
 - A. He couldn't support a large family.
 - B. His single brother took more grain.
 - C. No one cared about his single brother.
 - D. The grain wasn't enough for his family.
 -)5. Which is the best title for the passage?
 - A. Sharing Everything
 - B. Harvesting Grain
 - C. Working at Night
 - D. Two Brothers